

An Act to amend title 18 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia by amending sections 101, 102, 103, 104, 105 and 107 and by adding a new section 108 to establish an Exclusive Economic Zone in the oceans surrounding the Federated States of Micronesia, to expand the size of the Territorial Sea, to make the chapter consistent with the current political status of the Federated States of Micronesia, and for other purposes (16 December 1988)

Section 1

Section 101 of title 18 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 101. Baseline system defined. A baseline is a continuous line which encircles an island or atoll. The baseline from which the zones designated in this chapter are to be measured is as follows:

"(1) The baseline of an island or portion of an island lacking a barrier reef, fringing reef or other reef system is the low-water line of the island as marked on large-scale charts officially recognized by the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia.

"(2) The baseline of an atoll or island or portion of an island having a barrier reef, fringing reef or other reef system is a line following the contour of the seaward edge of the reef system, which line connects those outermost elevations of the reef which are above water at low tide, and which line exists as marked on large-scale charts officially recognized by the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia".

Section 2

Section 102 of title 18 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 102. Territorial Sea and internal waters - Defined.

"(1) There is hereby established a Territorial Sea of twelve nautical miles' breadth. The inner boundary of the Territorial Sea of each island or atoll is the baseline ... The outer boundary is a line, every point of which is twelve nautical miles seaward of the nearest point of the baseline.

"..."

Section 3

Section 103 of title 18 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 103. Territorial Sea and internal waters - Sovereignty.

"The sovereignty of the Federated States of Micronesia extends to its internal waters and Territorial Sea, including sovereign rights over the living and non-living resources in the Territorial Sea and internal waters and in the airspace above the Territorial Sea and internal waters as well as its bed and subsoil".

...

Section 4

Section 104 of title 18 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 104. Exclusive economic zone-Defined

There is hereby established an exclusive economic zone contiguous to the territorial sea. The inner boundary of the exclusive economic zone of each island or atoll is the seaward boundary of the territorial sea, and the outer boundary is a line, every point of which is two hundred nautical miles seaward of the nearest point on the baseline as defined in section 101 of this title."

Section 5

Section 105 of title 18 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 105. Exclusive economic zone -regulations.

Within the exclusive economic zone, the National Government of the Federated States of Micronesia shall have :

- (1) Sovereign rights for the purpose of exploring and exploiting, conserving and managing the natural resources, whether living or non-living, of the waters superjacent to the seabed and of the seabed and its subsoil, and with regard to other activities for the economic exploration and exploitation of the zone;
- (2) Jurisdiction with regard to the establishment and use of artificial islands, installations, and structures, marine scientific research, and the protection and preservation of the marine environment; and
- (3) Other rights and duties provided for in international law."

Section 6

Section 107 of title 18 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 107. Regulations.

The Federated States of Micronesia may issue such regulations as are necessary to establish the boundaries of internal waters, the territorial sea and the exclusive economic zone."

...

Section 8

This Act shall become law upon approval by the president of the Federated States of Micronesia or upon its becoming Law without such approval.