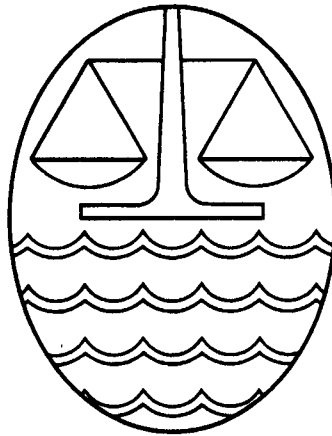


Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea
Office of Legal Affairs

Law of the Sea



Bulletin No. 34



United Nations
New York, 1997

NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the
expression of

Publication in the Bulletin of information concerning developments

decisions taken by States does not imply recognition

by the United Nations of the validity of
the actions and decisions in question.

IF ANY MATERIAL CONTAINED IN THE BULLETIN IS REPRODUCED IN

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I. UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

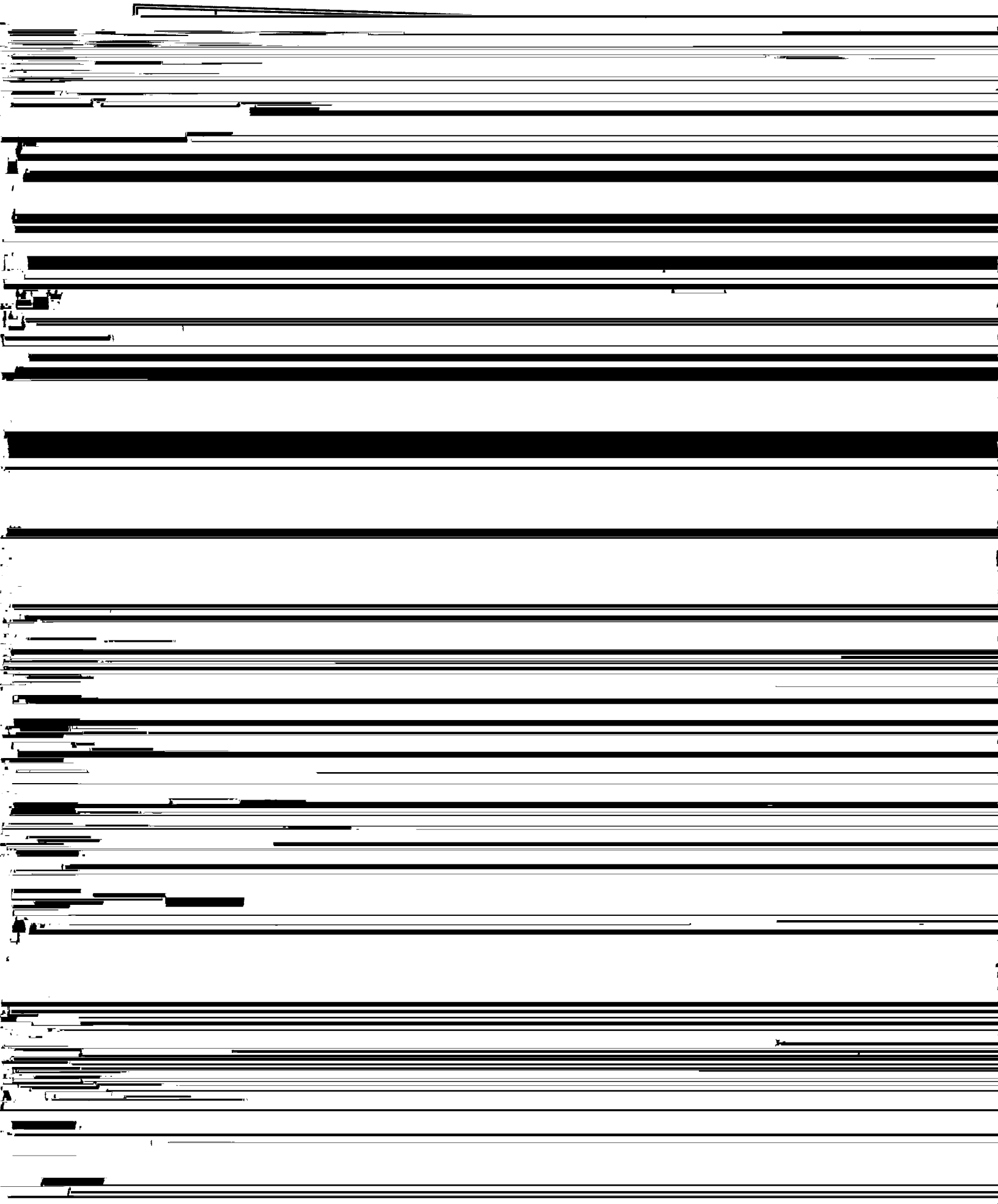
A. Status of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea ^{1/}

1. Chronological list of ratifications, accessions and successions to the Convention and their regional groups, as at 30 May 1997

Number	Date of ratification/ accession/succession	State/Entity	Regional group
--------	---	--------------	----------------

Number	Date of ratification/ accession/succession	State/Entity	Regional group
25	19 November 1985	Cameroon	African
26	3 February 1986	Indonesia	Asian
27	25 April 1986	Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America/Caribbean
28	2 May 1986	Kuwait	Asian

Number	Date of ratification/ accession/succession	State/Entity	Regional group
--------	---	--------------	----------------



2. Alphabetical list of States having ratified, acceded or succeeded to the Convention, as at 30 May 1997

Algeria
Angola
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Australia
Austria
Bahamas

Iraq
Ireland
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan

Slovenia
Somalia
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Sweden

3. Italy

Declaration made upon ratification

In implementation of article 287 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, the Government

~~of Italy hereby declares that for the settlement of disputes concerning the application or~~

interpretation of the Convention and of the Agreement adopted on 28 July 1994 relating to the Implementation

~~of Part XI of the Convention, Italy has accepted the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice~~

Now, therefore, be it known that I, Farooq Ahmad Khan Leghari, President of the Islamic Republic of

5. Russian Federation

Declaration made upon ratification

The Russian Federation declares that in accordance with article 298 of the United Nations Convention on the

B. Status of the Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the Convention,
adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 28 July 1994

1. Alphabetical list of States (78) having consented to be bound by the Agreement, as at 30 May 1997

Algeria	Iceland	Palau
Argentina	India	Panama

1. [REDACTED]

2. [REDACTED]

3. [REDACTED]

4. [REDACTED]

5. [REDACTED]

6. [REDACTED]

7. [REDACTED]

8. [REDACTED]

9. [REDACTED]

10. [REDACTED]

11. [REDACTED]

12. [REDACTED]

13. [REDACTED]

14. [REDACTED]

15. [REDACTED]

16. [REDACTED]

17. [REDACTED]

18. [REDACTED]

19. [REDACTED]

20. [REDACTED]

21. [REDACTED]

22. [REDACTED]

23. [REDACTED]

24. [REDACTED]

25. [REDACTED]

26. [REDACTED]

27. [REDACTED]

28. [REDACTED]

29. [REDACTED]

30. [REDACTED]

31. [REDACTED]

32. [REDACTED]

33. [REDACTED]

34. [REDACTED]

35. [REDACTED]

36. [REDACTED]

37. [REDACTED]

38. [REDACTED]

39. [REDACTED]

40. [REDACTED]

41. [REDACTED]

42. [REDACTED]

43. [REDACTED]

44. [REDACTED]

45. [REDACTED]

46. [REDACTED]

47. [REDACTED]

48. [REDACTED]

49. [REDACTED]

50. [REDACTED]

51. [REDACTED]

52. [REDACTED]

53. [REDACTED]

54. [REDACTED]

55. [REDACTED]

56. [REDACTED]

57. [REDACTED]

58. [REDACTED]

59. [REDACTED]

60. [REDACTED]

61. [REDACTED]

62. [REDACTED]

63. [REDACTED]

64. [REDACTED]

65. [REDACTED]

66. [REDACTED]

67. [REDACTED]

68. [REDACTED]

69. [REDACTED]

70. [REDACTED]

71. [REDACTED]

72. [REDACTED]

73. [REDACTED]

74. [REDACTED]

75. [REDACTED]

76. [REDACTED]

77. [REDACTED]

78. [REDACTED]

79. [REDACTED]

80. [REDACTED]

81. [REDACTED]

82. [REDACTED]

83. [REDACTED]

84. [REDACTED]

85. [REDACTED]

86. [REDACTED]

87. [REDACTED]

88. [REDACTED]

89. [REDACTED]

90. [REDACTED]

91. [REDACTED]

92. [REDACTED]

93. [REDACTED]

94. [REDACTED]

95. [REDACTED]

96. [REDACTED]

97. [REDACTED]

98. [REDACTED]

99. [REDACTED]

100. [REDACTED]

State or entity ¹	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea Date of ratification / accession ^(a) / succession ^(s)	Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the Convention		
		Signature	Ratification; accession; ^(a) definitive signature; ^(s) participation ^(p)	Provisional membership in the Authority until ²
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1992			

United Nations

Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI

	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the Convention		
			Ratification; accession; ^(a) definitive signature; ^(s) participation ^(p)	Provisional membership in the Authority until ²
State or entity ¹	Date of ratification / accession ^(a) / succession ^(s)	Signature		
Guatemala *	11 February 1997		11 Feb 1997 (a) (p)	

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the Convention		

	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the Convention		
			Ratification; accession(s)	Provisional

	United Nations Convention	Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the Convention
--	--------------------------------------	--

	United Nations	Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI
--	----------------	---

NOTES

1. States or entities which have signed the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea are indicated by...

2. In accordance with article 6, paragraph 1, the Agreement entered into force on 28 July 1996. On the same date, in accordance with its article 7, paragraph 3, the provisional application of the Agreement terminated. In accordance with the provisions of section 1...

C. Status of the Agreement for the implementation of the provisions of the Convention relating to the conservation and management of straddling fish stocks and highly migratory fish stocks, adopted by the United Nations Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly

1. Status of the Agreement as at 30 May 1997

	Signature of the 2/	Provisional application 3/	Ratification; accession(a) 3/
--	------------------------	----------------------------------	-------------------------------------

[illegible]

State or entity ^{1/} <u> </u>	Signature of the Agreement ^{2/} <u> </u>	Provisional application as of <u> </u>	Ratification; ^{3/} <u> </u> accession ^(a) <u> </u>
---	--	---	---

State or entity ^{1/} —	Signature of the Agreement ^{2/} —	Provisional application as of	Ratification; ^{3/} accession ^(a) —
Indonesia ♦	4 December 1995		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)			
Iraq ♦			
Ireland ♦	27 June 1996		
Israel	4 December 1995		
Italy ♦	27 June 1996		
Jamaica ♦	4 December 1995		
Japan ♦	19 November 1996		
Jordan ♦			

State or <i>entity</i> ^{1/} <u> </u>	Signature of the Agreement ^{2/} <u> </u>	Provisional application as of	Ratification; ^{3/} <u> </u> accession ^(a)
Malta ♦			
Marshall Islands ♦	4 December 1995		
Mauritania ♦	21 December 1995		
Mauritius ♦			25 March 1997 ^(a)

State or entity ^{1/} <u> </u>	Signature of the Agreement ^{2/} <u> </u>	Provisional application as of <u> </u>	Ratification; ^{3/} accession ^(a) <u> </u>
---	--	---	--

Date:

State or entity ^{1/} <u> </u>	Signature of the Agreement ^{2/} <u> </u>	Provisional application as of	Ratification; ^{3/} accession ^(a) <u> </u>
Suriname			
Swaziland			
Sweden ♦	27 June 1996		

State or entity ^{1/} <u> </u>	Signature of the Agreement ^{2/} <u> </u>	Provisional application as of <u> </u>	Ratification; ^{3/} <u> </u> accession ^(a) <u> </u>
Yugoslavia ♦			

II. LEGAL INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION
ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

A. Recent national legislation received from Governments

1. Jamaica

(a) Maritime Zones Act of 1996

Preliminary

1. Short title.
2. Interpretation.

Declaration of Archipelagic State

3. Declaration of Archipelagic State

Internal Waters

4. Internal Waters.

Archipelagic Waters

5. Sovereignty in archipelagic waters.
6. Archipelagic baselines.
7. Status of existing submarine cables.
8. Right of innocent passage in archipelagic waters.

15. Civil jurisdiction.

16. Ships of war and other government vessels operated for non-commercial purposes.

Provisions relating to archipelagic waters and the territorial sea

17. Vessel carrying nuclear or other dangerous or noxious substances.

18. Non-innocent passage.

Contiguous Zones

19. Limit of contiguous zone.

20. Criminal jurisdiction in contiguous zone.

Continental Shelf

21. Limit of continental shelf.

22. Rights in and jurisdiction over continental shelf.

General

23. Ship or person having immunity of State of registration or nationality.

24. Powers of Marine Officer.

25. Proceedings against the Crown or Marine Officer.

26. Power of Minister.

27. Offences.

28. Regulations.

29. Repeal of certain enactments.

AN ACT to declare Jamaica to be an archipelagic State and to make provision with respect to certain

Preliminary

1. Short title:

This Act may be cited as the Maritime Areas Act, 1996.

2. Interpretation

In this Act:

"archipelagic waters" means the archipelagic waters of Jamaica as defined in section 5(a);

"competent authority" means the Minister or any person designated by him as such for the purposes of this Act;

"continental shelf" means the continental shelf of Jamaica as defined in section 21;

"continental shelf" means the continental shelf of Jamaica as defined in section 21;

"foreign vessel" means a vessel the nationality or registration of which is not Jamaican;

The sovereignty of Jamaica as an archipelagic State extends to:

archipelagic waters, regardless of the depth or distance from the coast; and

12. The Commission is of the opinion that the Commission should be consulted in relation to the archaeological matters in

relation to:

- (i) the safety of navigation and the regulation of marine traffic including the operation of traffic separation schemes;

- (a) traversing that sea without entering the internal waters or calling at a roadstead or port facility outside the internal waters; or

(b) proceeding to or from the internal waters or calling at a roadstead or port facility outside the internal waters;

- (4) An underwater vessel which is in the territorial sea in exercise of its right of innocent passage shall be

required while in such sea to render assistance to persons in distress.

- (iv) such measures are necessary for the suppression of the illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances; or

~~is proceeding from a foreign port and has not entered the internal waters, so, however, that this paragraph shall not apply:~~

is proceeding from a foreign port and has not entered the internal waters, so, however, that this paragraph shall not apply:

- (i) where the foreign vessel in the exclusive economic zone contravenes:
 - (A) an international rule or standard for the prevention, reduction or control of pollution from ships; or
 - (B) any provision of an enactment or regulations made thereunder which gives effect to such rule or standard; and
- (ii) where the contravention mentioned in subparagraph (i):
 - (A) results in substantial discharge causing or threatening significant pollution of the marine environment; and
 - ~~(B) results in a discharge causing damage or the threat thereof to the coastline of Jamaica of any~~

and references in this section to provisions contained in any law immediately before the commencement of this Act, include references to provisions to be construed in accordance with section 12 (2).

~~(6) Where pursuant to subsection (2) an arrest is to be made or investigations are to be conducted on board~~

a foreign vessel, then if the master thereof so requests, the competent authority shall ensure that a diplomatic or consular representative of the State of registration of the foreign vessel is so notified and steps are taken to facilitate communication between such representative and the crew of the foreign vessel so however that where

it is expedient that an arrest be made or investigations commenced immediately, notification to the representative may be made at the time the arrest is being made or the investigations are being conducted.

(7) No exercise of power or authority in any manner described in paragraph (a) of subsection (5) shall be such as to constitute a breach of article 27 of the Montego Bay Convention.

(8) No prosecution for an offence punishable under subsection (1) shall be instituted except by or with the consent of the Director of Public Prosecutions:

Provided that this subsection shall not prevent the arrest or the issue of a warrant for the arrest, of any person in respect of such offence or the remanding in custody or on bail of any person charged with such an

PROVISIONS RELATING TO ARCHIPELAGIC WATERS AND THE TERRITORIAL SEA

17. Vessels carrying nuclear or other dangerous or noxious substances

1. The Government shall exercise its jurisdiction over any vessel flying its flag or any vessel carrying nuclear or other inherently

(2) The captain or person in charge of a foreign vessel or an underwater vessel who takes part in or causes his vessel to be engaged in, or any other person on board who takes part in, any activity specified in subsection (1):

- (a) commits an offence and is liable on conviction on indictment in a Circuit Court to a fine or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding twenty-five years or both, if the offence is committed in the course of the commission of an offence under section 1 of the Explosive Substances Act 1989.

- (b) where the offence is continued after conviction, the captain or other person as aforesaid commits a further offence and is liable on conviction thereof to a fine of three hundred pounds or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or both.

(1) In the continental shelf there is vested in the Right of the Crown:

(b) exclusive rights to authorize and regulate drilling for all purposes;

(c) exclusive rights and jurisdiction in respect of the authorization and regulation of the construction, operation, maintenance and use of artificial islands, installations and structures used for economic pur-

(2) A Marine Officer may, for the purposes of this Act, with or without a warrant, arrest:

(a) any foreign vessel which carries out any activity prejudicial to the peace, good order or security of Jamaica;

(b) the captain or person in charge of this foreign vessel which is being so used;

(c) any person on board such vessel who participates in such activity;

(d) any underwater vessel which contravenes the provisions of section 13 (4);

(e) any person who in the continental shelf:

(i) explores or exploits its natural resources;

(ii) drills for any purpose;

(iii) constructs, operates, maintains and uses any artificial islands, installations or structures, without being so authorized in writing by the competent authority;

(f) any vessel used to explore or exploit the natural resources pursuant to paragraph (e) (i) and seize any equipment used to carry out any of the activities specified in paragraph (e) (ii) and (iii);

(g) any person who:

(i) fails to comply with a directive for the prevention, reduction or control of pollution from pipelines in the continental shelf;

(ii) aids and abets such person;

(h) any person who obstructs a Marine Officer in the carrying out of his functions under this Act.

(3) A Marine Officer acting pursuant to subsection (1) or (2) shall ensure that the safety of navigation is

26. Power of Minister

(1) The Minister may by order published in the Gazette:

- (a) prescribe closing lines for the purpose of defining the internal waters;
- (b) designate:

(ii) archipelagic sea lanes;

(c) prescribe traffic separation schemes for the regulation of the passage of ships.

(2) The Minister shall cause to be prepared charts of a scale adequate for ascertaining geographical

(2) Any person:

(a) who is in charge of a foreign vessel which is used to carry out any activity which is prejudicial to the peace, good order or security of Jamaica; or

(b) who on board such foreign vessel participates in any such activity,

commits an offence and is liable on conviction on indictment in a Circuit Court to a fine or to imprisonment for

(3) Where under subsection (1) (b) a person is unable to produce to a Marine Officer a licence when so required but is able to satisfy the Marine Officer by other means as to his name, address and identity, the Marine Officer may, if otherwise satisfied as to the person's identity, issue a licence to the person.

(l) the regulation of the use of the internal waters, archipelagic waters, territorial sea, contiguous zone and

continental shelf;

- (m) the fees to be paid in relation to any activity taking place in the internal waters, archipelagic waters, territorial sea, contiguous zone and continental shelf;
- (n) the levying of fees in respect of services rendered to foreign vessels passing through the territorial sea;
- (o) the manner in which payment is to be made in respect of the exploitation of non-living resources of the continental shelf beyond two hundred nautical miles;
- (p) matters relating to innocent passage through the territorial sea;
- (q) the exercise of the right of archipelagic sea lanes passage;
- (r) prescribing anything authorized by this Act to be prescribed.

29 Repeal of certain enactments

The following enactments are hereby repealed:

- (b) the Jamaica (Alteration of Boundaries) Order in Council, 1948.

PASSED in the House of Representatives this 3rd day of July, 1996.

(b) Geographical coordinates 1/

Pursuant to the United Nations Convention on the Law of Sea of 1982, as well as Pakistan's Territorial Waters and Maritime Zones Act 1976, the Government of Pakistan has issued a notification specifying its

b7C, b7D From which limits of the territorial waters, the contiguous zone, the exclusive economic zone and

B. Protest from a State

Note verbale dated 24 February 1997 from the Permanent Mission of India to the United Nations

addressed to the Secretary-General

The Permanent Mission of India to the United Nations presents its compliments to the Secretary-General of the United Nations and has the honour to state that the attention of the Government of India has been drawn to press reports regarding Pakistan's notification specifying baselines to measure Pakistan's territorial waters, the contiguous zone, the exclusive economic zone and continental shelf in the Arabian Sea. While the Government of India reserves its right to seek suitable revision of the baselines as notified by Pakistan insofar as they impinge upon India's sovereign jurisdiction, the Government of India unequivocally rejects as unacceptable the coordinate point (k) 23 33.90 N.....68 07.80 E referred to in the notification as it encroaches upon the territorial waters of India which are within its sovereign jurisdiction.

one	Fishery zone (nm)	Continental shelf
	32/52 ^{1/}	
	200	
	-	-
	-	-
	-	-
		200
	-	-
	-	-
		200 ^{3/}
y		
d		200m/EXP

up to Ras Ténès, and 52 nm from Ras Ténès up to the

Convention ratification/ accession ^{a/} succession ^{b/}	Territorial sea (nm)	Contiguous zone (nm)	Exclusive economic zone (nm)	Fishery zone (nm)	Continental shelf
	12		200		
	12				
	-	-	-	-	-
	12	24	200		
22 May 1984	12	18		200	
7 June 1983	12	24	200		200 (58) ^{6/}
6 September 1985	12		200		
25 August 1986	12		200		
2 March 1989	12		200		200m/EXP (58)
	-	-	-	-	(58)
	200				
RIYA	12				
	12	24	200		200/iso (58)
	-	-	-	-	(58)
16 July 1985	-	-	-	-	-
17 July 1996	12	24	200		200/CM
4 November 1994	12		200		200/CM (58)
	12	24	200		
13 March 1997	12		200		
18 April 1983	12	24	200		

shed in accordance with the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.

h was previously part of Ethiopia, became a Member of the United Nations on 28 May 1993. Ethiopia is no longer a coastal State.
ed by (58) are States parties to the 1958 Convention on the Continental Shelf.

Exclusive economic zone (nm)	Fishery zone (nm)	Continental shelf
-	-	-
200		200m/EXP (58)
-	-	-
200		
200		200/CM (58)
200		200/CM
		200m/EXP (58)
200		200/CM (58)
		200m/EXP
-	-	(58)
200		
-	-	(58)
200		
-	-	-
-	-	-

SUMMARY OF CLAIMS TO MARITIME ZONES - AFRICAN STATES

Coastal States 38

Total 53

Territorial sea

Breadth
(miles)

Number of States

12	29
20	1
30	2
50	1
200	5

Contiguous zone

Outer limit
(miles from territorial sea baseline)

18	2
24	12

Exclusive economic zone

Outer limit
200 miles from territorial sea baseline

Continental shelf
-
CM
-
200 (58)
200/CM
200/CM
-
-
-
200m/EXP (58)

and the Osumi Straits only.

incental shelf
0/CM (58)
200/CM
m/EXP (58)
0/CM (58)
00m/EXP
200 (58)
m/EXP (58)
200/CM

Exclusive economic zone (nm)	Fishery zone (nm)	Continental shelf
Up to a line determined by agreement		Up to a line determined by agreement
		Up to a line determined by agreement
200		
Up to equidistant line with neighbouring States or international agreement		
200		200/CM

SUMMARY OF CLAIMS TO MARITIME ZONES - ASIAN STATES

Coastal States	49
<u>Land-locked States</u>	<u>10</u>
Total	<u>59</u>

Territorial sea

<u>Breadth</u> (miles)	<u>Number of States</u>
12	43
6/12	1
35	1
3	3
No claims	1

Contiguous zone

<u>Outer limit</u>	
24	21
41	1
18	2

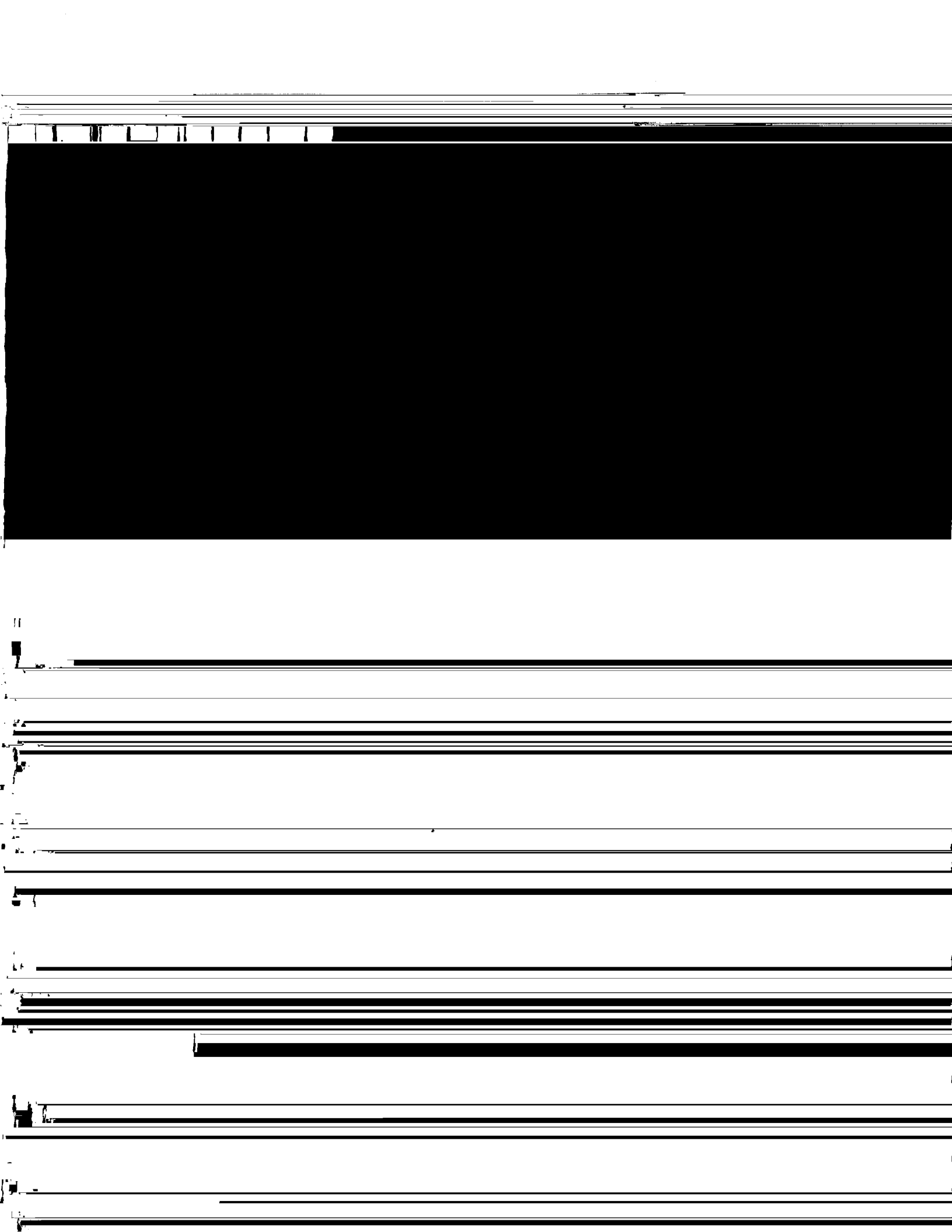
Exclusive economic zone

<u>Outer limit</u>	
200	33
Median line	2
Defined by coordinates	1

Fishery zone

<u>Outer limit</u>	
200	3

Breadth (200 miles) plus continental margin (200/CM)	12
Depth (200 metres) plus exploitability (200m/EXP)	6
Criteria of 200nm	1
Line to be determined	2
Criteria EXP alone	1
Criterion CM alone	



SUMMARY OF CLAIMS

Coastal States	33
<u>Land-locked States</u>	<u>15</u>
Total	<u>48</u>

Territorial sea

<u>Breadth</u> (miles)	<u>Number of States</u>
3	1
4	1
12	27
6/10	1

Contiguous zone

Outer limit

economic zone (i)	Fishery zone (nm)	Continental shelf
		200/CM (58)
		200
		200/CM
		200/CM
		200
		200m/EXP (58)
		200/CM
		200m/EXP (58)

SUMMARY OF CLAIMS TO MARITIME ZONES - LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN STATES

Coastal States	31
<u>Land-locked States</u>	<u>2</u>
Total	<u>33</u>

Territorial sea

<u>Breadth</u> (miles)	<u>Number of States</u>
6	1
12	24
200	5
3/12	1

Contiguous zone

<u>Outer limit</u> (miles from territorial sea baseline)	
15	1
24	14

Exclusive economic zone

<u>Outer limit</u>	
200 miles from territorial sea baseline	25

Fishery zone

<u>Outer limit</u> (miles from territorial sea baseline)	
200	1

Continental shelf

Outer limit criteria

Depth (200 metres) plus exploitability (200m/EXP)	6
Breadth (200 miles) plus continental margin (200/CM)	10
Breadth (200 miles) (200)	2
Exploitability (EXP)	1
Breadth (200 miles or 100 miles from the 2,500-metre isobath) (200/iso)	1
Breadth (200/350 miles) (200/350)	1

D. Treaties

1. Bilateral treaties

<u>Latitude (North)</u>	<u>Longitude (West)</u>
12. 19°01'19"	75°57'53"
13. 19°01'27"	75°58'31"
14. 19°01'33"	75°58'53"
15. 19°01'44"	75°59'46"
16. 19°02'03"	76°01'15"
17. 19°02'34"	76°03'31"
18. 19°03'08"	76°05'45"
19. 19°03'37"	76°07'31"
20. 19°03'44"	76°07'59"
21. 19°04'8"	76°09'25"
22. 19°04'20"	76°10'12"
23. 19°04'40"	76°11'25"
24. 19°04'49"	76°12'30"
25. 19°05'10"	76°14'51"
26. 19°05'33"	76°17'11"
27. 19°05'59"	76°19'29"
28. 19°06'08"	76°20'10"
29. 19°06'26"	76°21'47"
30. 19°06'34"	76°22'28"
31. 19°06'53"	76°24'05"
32. 19°07'01"	76°24'46"
33. 19°07'19"	76°26'24"
34. 19°07'24"	76°26'47"
35. 19°07'42"	76°28'10"
36. 19°07'46"	76°28'42"
37. 19°07'50"	76°29'04"
38. 19°08'10"	76°30'53"
39. 19°08'12"	76°31'00"
40. 19°09'00"	76°35'17"
41. 19°09'23"	76°37'34"
42. 19°09'30"	76°38'24"

<u>Latitude (North)</u>	<u>Longitude (West)</u>
43. 19°09'31"	76°38'37"
44. 19°09'31"	76°40'59"
45. 19°09'31"	76°43'20"
46. 19°09'31"	76°45'52"
47. 19°09'25"	76°47'53"
48. 19°09'22"	76°50'19"
49. 19°09'22"	76°52'05"
50. 19°09'21"	76°52'38"
51. 19°09'24"	76°55'31"
52. 19°09'25"	76°55'57"
53. 19°09'27"	76°56'45"
54. 19°09'35"	76°59'31"
55. 19°09'45"	77°01'48"
56. 19°09'51"	77°02'49"
57. 19°09'57"	77°04'04"
58. 19°10'00"	77°04'42"
59. 19°10'05"	77°05'37"
60. 19°10'04"	77°06'22"
61. 19°10'04"	77°07'09"
62. 19°10'01"	77°08'41"
63. 19°10'01"	77°09'28"
64. 19°09'59"	77°11'00"
65. 19°09'59"	77°11'38"
66. 19°09'55"	77°14'30"
67. 19°09'54"	77°15'10"
68. 19°09'53"	77°16'03"
69. 19°09'50"	77°16'35"
70. 19°09'50"	77°18'21"
71. 19°09'51"	77°20'39"
72. 19°09'55"	77°22'56"
73. 19°10'00"	77°24'30"

<u>Latitude (North)</u>	<u>Longitude (West)</u>
74. 19°10'01"	77°25'05"
75. 19°10'01"	77°25'10"
76. 19°10'06"	77°26'52"
77. 19°10'07"	77°27'38"
78. 19°10'10"	77°28'31"
79. 19°10'11"	77°29'13"
80. 19°10'11"	77°29'46"
81. 19°10'11"	77°29'47"
82. 19°10'09"	77°32'04"
83. 19°10'09"	77°32'05"
84. 19°10'07"	77°34'02"
85. 19°10'06"	77°34'23"
86. 19°10'05"	77°36'41"
87. 19°10'08"	77°38'58"
88. 19°10'14"	77°41'15"
89. 19°10'24"	77°43'32"

Article 4



The Parties agree to resolve any dispute which may arise in the application or interpretation of this Agreement,
~~by the Arbitration Committee set out in Article 22 of the Charter of the~~

~~This Agreement shall be signed and ratified by the Parties in accordance with the existing constitutional rules~~

(b) Agreement between the Republic of Finland and the Kingdom of Sweden on the delimitation of the boundary between the continental shelf and fishery zone of Finland and the economic zone of Sweden in the Åland Sea and the northern Baltic Sea²⁷

The Government of the Republic of Finland and the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden,

Having decided to reach agreement on the delimitation of the boundary between the continental shelf and fishery zone of Finland and the economic zone of Sweden, in the Åland Sea and the northern Baltic Sea,

Having regard to the boundary lines established on the one hand in the year 1911 in the Agreement

Article 4

This Agreement shall enter into force thirty days after the date specified in Article 1 of the Agreement.

Upon the entry into force of this Agreement the following shall cease to have effect:

- The Agreement of 29 September 1972 between Finland and Sweden concerning the delimitation of the continental shelf in the Gulf of Bothnia, the Bothnian Sea, the Åland Sea and the northernmost part of the Baltic Sea, insofar as the Agreement pertains to the area south of Märket, and

2. Regional treaties

(a) Protocol to the Convention on the Denunciation of Mercenary Activities

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

7. Taking into account the approach that the polluter should, in principle, bear the cost of pollution, each

every probability that the damage consequent upon such dumping will be less than would otherwise occur. Such

Article 10

Application and enforcement

1. Each Contracting Party shall apply the measures required to implement this Protocol to all:

- .1 vessels and aircraft registered in its territory or flying its flag;
- .2 vessels and aircraft loading in its territory the wastes or other matter which are to be dumped or incinerated at sea; and
- .3 vessels, aircraft and platforms or other man-made structures believed to be engaged in dumping or

2. Each Contracting Party shall take appropriate measures in accordance with international law to prevent and if necessary punish acts contrary to the provisions of this Protocol.

3. Contracting Parties agree to cooperate in the development of procedures for the effective application of this

2. ~~advice on implementation of this Protocol~~

3. information and technical cooperation relating to waste minimization and clean production processes;

4. ~~information and technical cooperation relating to the disposal and treatment of waste and other measures to~~

4. The twelve-month period referred to in paragraph 2 may be extended for another twelve months by mutual consent of the parties concerned.

5. Notwithstanding paragraph 2, any State may, at the time it expresses its consent to be bound by this Protocol.

3 considering enquiries by and information from Contracting Parties, consulting with them and with the

4 preparing and assisting, in consultation with Contracting Parties and the competent international organizations, in the development and implementation of procedures referred to in article 18.6;

4. Except as provided in paragraph 7, amendments to the annexes shall enter into force for each Contracting Party

_____ Co-Contracting Party to this Protocol with _____

FBI

Article 20

Authentic texts

This Protocol is established in a single original in the Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments for that purpose, have signed this Protocol.

DONE at London, this seventh day of November, one thousand nine hundred and ninety-six.

3. In general terms, if the required audit reveals that opportunities exist for waste prevention at source, an applicant is expected to formulate and implement a waste prevention strategy, in collaboration with relevant local and national agencies, which includes specific waste reduction targets and provision for further waste prevention audits to ensure that these targets are being met. Permit issuance or renewal decisions shall assure compliance with any resulting waste reduction and prevention requirements.

4. For landfill material and sewage sludge, the goal of waste management should be to identify and control the

- .2 wastes which contain specified substances, or which cause biological responses, below the relevant lower level should be considered to be of little environmental concern and may be dumped.

- .3 wastes which contain specified substances, or which cause biological responses, below the upper level but above the lower level require more detailed assessment before their suitability for dumping can be determined.

Dump-site selection

11. Information required to select a dump-site shall include:

1. physical, chemical and biological characteristics of the water column and the seabed;

ANNEX 3

ARBITRAL PROCEDURE

Article 1

1. An Arbitral Tribunal (hereinafter referred to as the "Tribunal") shall be established upon the request of a

Article 4

The Tribunal may hear and determine counter-claims arising directly out of the subject matter of the dispute.

Article 5

Each party to the dispute shall be responsible for the costs entailed by the preparation of its own case. The remuneration of the members of the Tribunal and of all general expenses incurred by the arbitration shall be borne equally by the parties to the dispute. The Tribunal shall keep a record of all its expenses and shall furnish a final statement thereof to the parties.

Article 6

~~Any party to the dispute which has an interest of a legal nature which may be affected by the decision in the case~~

(b) Havana Declaration of the Twelfth Conference of Ministers of the Latin American Fisheries
Development Organization (OLDEPESCA)

[Original: Spanish]

Welcoming the fact that Costa Rica and Uruguay have joined OLDEPESCA, countries which strengthen the
contribution will be very beneficial in achieving its objectives of promoting the

2. Welcome the forthcoming World Food Summit to be held from 13 to 17 November 1996 in Rome at the

Resolution No. 129-CM-96

Fishing and nutrition

The Conference of Ministers,

Having regard to:

Article 14 of the Constituent Agreement of the Organization:

Whereas:

According to recent figures, the problem of hunger and malnutrition in the region, far from eliciting solutions, is becoming a threat to the security of the countries of Latin America and

Article 2

To entrust the Executive Management Board with the task of formulating the proposed regional food emergency fishing programme, in which account will have to be taken, inter alia, of:

- (a) its compatibility with the legislation of the various countries concerned:

Article 3

III. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Election of members of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf

The 21 members of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf are:

ALBUQUERQUE, Alexandre Tagore Medeiros de	(Brazil)
ASTIZ, Osvaldo Pedro	(Argentina)

BETAH, Samuel Sona	(Cameroon)
BREKKE, Harald	(Norway)
CARRERA HURTADO, Galo	(Mexico)
CHAN CHIM YUK, André C.W.	(Mauritius)

FRANCIS, Noel Newton St. Claver	(Jamaica)
HAMURO, Kazuchika	(Japan)
HINZ, Karl H.F.	(Germany)
JAAFAR, A. Bakar	(Malaysia)
KAZMIN, Yuri Borisovitch	(Russian Federation)
JURAČIĆ, Mladen	(Croatia)
LAMONT, Iain C.	(New Zealand)
LU, Wenzheng	(China)
M'DALA, Chisengu Leo	(Zambia)
PARK, Yong-Ahn	(Republic of Korea)
RIO, Daniel	(France)
SRINIVASAN, K.R.	(India)

B. Settlement of disputes mechanisms

Choice of procedure by States Parties under article 287 of the Convention ^{1/}

The following choices are expressed in declarations made at the time of ratification, accession or succession to the Convention, in accordance with article 310, in the order presented by each State mentioned:

[The following area contains numerous horizontal lines, indicating a space for declarations or a list of states, but the content is mostly obscured by heavy black redaction marks.]

10. **Guinea-Bissau** rejects the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice for any types of disputes

International Court of Justice and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

12. **Netherlands**

International Court of Justice

13. **Norway**

International Court of Justice

14. **Oman**

(a) International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

(b) International Court of Justice

15. **Spain**

International Court of Justice

16. **Sweden**

International Court of Justice

17. **United Republic of Tanzania**

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

18. **Uruguay**

International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

OFFICE OF LEGAL AFFAIRS



THE LAW OF THE SEA BULLETIN NO. 34

Errata

Page 67

1. Article 2

After item 89 add the following:

90.	19°10'34"	77°45'15"
91.	19°10'43"	77°46'47"
92.	19°10'48"	77°47'54"
93.	19°10'53"	77°48'56"
94.	19°10'59"	77°50'29"
95.	19°11'21"	77°56'05"
96.	19°11'32"	77°58'24"

97. 19°11'32"

98.	19°11'57"	78°02'54"
99.	19°12'11"	78°04'56"
100.	19°12'32"	78°07'27"
101.	19°12'55"	78°09'52"
102.	19°13'22"	78°12'18"
103.	19°13'52"	78°14'43"

(7) From point 106 the delimitation line proceeds by a geodesic

Article 3

The coordinates are based on Clarke Ellipsoid 1866 and North American