

Boletín N°. 55

Derecho del Mar



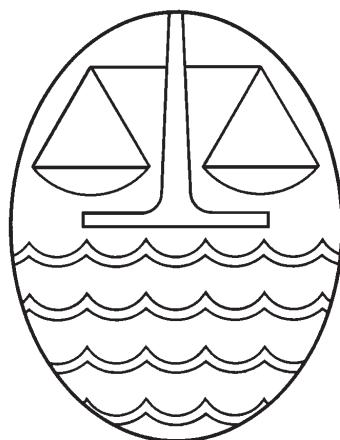
*División de Asuntos Oceánicos
y del Derecho del Mar
Oficina de Asuntos Jurídicos*



Naciones Unidas

División de Asuntos Oceánicos y del Derecho del Mar
Oficina de Asuntos Jurídicos

Derecho del Mar



Boletín No. 55



Naciones Unidas
Nueva York, 2005

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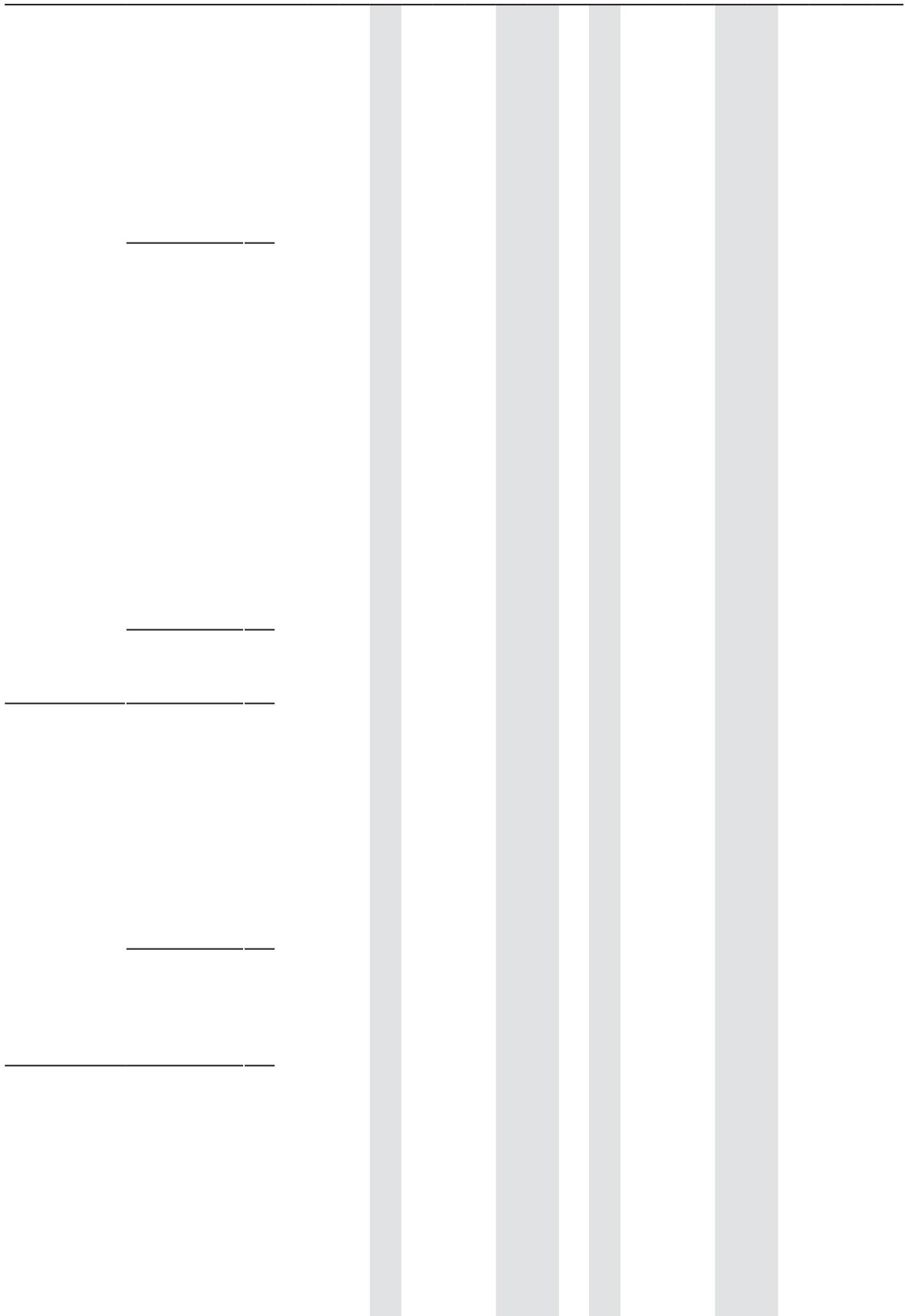
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F /R V F R Q F H V L R Q D U L R V G H S H U P L V R V G H E H U i Q F R P S U R P H V P D U \H Q D F X P S O L P L H Q W R G H O D V O H \H V \U H J O D P H Q W R V V L U L R V Y H V W L J D F L y Q \U H V S H W D Q G R O D V Q R U P D V \S U L Q F L S L R V G H O G

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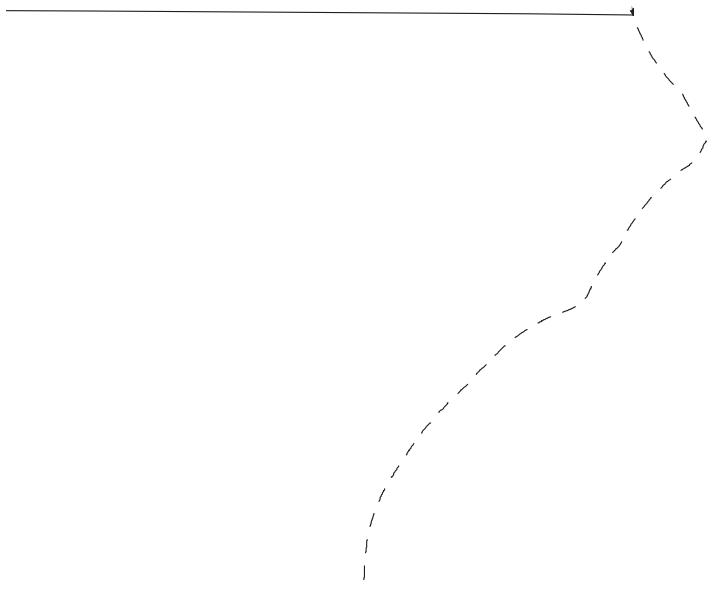
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‡ 6H SDUWH GHO REMHWLYR \ GH ODV PHGLGDV TXH VHJ~Q OR SDUD SUHYHQLU GHVDOHQWDU \ HOLPLQDU OD SHVFD LOHJ WDV iUHDV HQ ODV TXH VH GHVDUUROOD OD DFWLYLGDG SH
‡ 6H LGHQWL;FDQ ORV LQVWUXPHQWRV GLVSRQLEOHV MXUtG WDQWR ORV QDFLRQDOHV FRPR ORV FRPXQLWDULRV \ VH G ORV SUREOHPDV EDMR OD U~EULFD ³\$FWXDFLRQHV GH (VSD

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/DOXFKD FRQWUD OD SHVFD LOHJDO QR GHFODUDGD \ QR UH OLGHDGWRGRV ORV VFHWUHV GH OD DFWLYLGDG SHVTXHUD (VWD FRUGHV FRQ HO PDUFR MXUtGLFR LQWHUQDFLRQDO \ FRPXQLW GLFORHV DFWXDFLyQ QDFLRQDO TXH OH SHUPLWHQ DFWXDU UHVSI GHO SXHUWR \ OHUFDR

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PDQHQORV EXTXHV SHVTXHURV HVSDxROHV PiV GH HQ
PXQGR 6H DSOLFDQ ODV PiV PRGHUQDV WHFQRORJtDV \ XQ VR,
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REWHQFLyQ GH XQ SHUPLVR WHPSRUDO GH SHVFD H[SHGLGR SR

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\ RSRQHUEJODHRPQHV GH DkT TXH (VSDxD HMHUFH VX MXULVGLFF
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3DUD HOOR VH HVWDEOHFH XQ UpJLPHQ GPLQLVWUDWLYR UDFL\$RIQHTXHUDV OOHYDGDV D FDER SRU ORV EXTXHV GH WHUFHWRUD

&RQFMDQJ GLFKR LQVWUXPHQWR KD VXSXHVWR XQD QXHYD GLPOXFKDU FRQWUD OD SHVFD LOHJDO

‡ 3HUPLWLy HVWDEOHFHU HQ (VSDxD D SDUWLU GH PD\RH GH 'LVVRRVWLFKXV 5yEDOR GH SURIXQGLGDG LQWURGXFLGR S UHFXY\WRRV PDULQRV DQWiUWLFRV &&\$0/5 (VWD PHGLGD HVSDxDRO DO SHVFDGR LOHJDO GH GLFKD HVSHFLH

‡ &RPELQDGR FRQ HO SUR\HFWR GH 5HDO 'HFUHWR SDUD O
SOLPLGHQW\RV WUDWDGRV LQWHUQDFLRQDOHV SHUPLWLUI G
DTXHOORV EXTXHV LGHQWL\FDGRV SRU ODV 2UJDQL]DFLRQI
UHVSQRQVDEOHV GH SHVFD LOHJDO QR GHFODUDGD \ QR UH

‡ \$SOLFDU ODV UHVROXFLRQHV DQXDOHV VREUH ,QWUXFFLR
W~QLGRV \ SH] HVSDGD HQ ORV SXHUWRV HVSDxROHV 6REU
FXRWD HQ HO \$WOiQWLFR HO FyPSXWR GH ODV PLVPDV \ OI
GH ODV FDSWXUDV VH DXWRUL]D R VH GHQLHJD HO GHVHPE
HQ (VSDxD

‡ ,QVSHFFLRQDU OD FDUJD GH WRGRV ORV EXTXHV GH ODV SD
SDUD OD &RQVHUYDFLyQ GHO \$W~Q \$WOiQWLFR &,&&\$ DVt
'LFKD PHGLGD FRPSOHPHQWD OD DSOLFDFLyQ GH OD UHFRPI
LPSRUWDFLyQ GH SH] HVSDGD DW~Q URMR \ SDWXGR SURYHQLH
6LQPEDUJR GLFKR LQWUXPHQWR GH FRQWURO GH SXHUWR
SHVFDGR LOHJDO DO PHUFDGR HVSDxRO 3RU HIHFWR GH OD OI
OOHJD D ORV PHUFDGRV SHVFDGR LOHJDO SURYHQLHQWH GH (V
PHQWQMFXDGRV GH FRQWURO HQ SXHUWR (VSDxD VH SURSRQH
HQ WRGR HO WHUULWRULR FRPXQLWDULR

3\JUDPDFLyQ GH QXHYDV PHGLGDV HQ (VSDxD
&UHDFLyQ GH XQ UHJLVWUR GH ORV EXTXHV GH WHUFHUR
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UHVSRQVDEOHV GH OOHYDU D FDER DFWLQLGDGHV GH SHVFD L
JHVLWLYQ GH ODV 2UJDQL]DFLRQHV 5HJLRQDOHV GH 2UGHQDFLyG

0HGLGDV FRPHUFLDOHV FRQYHQLGDV LQWHUQDFLR

3ODC\$FGHlyQ ,QWHUQDFLRQDO

3RU HO FRQGXFWR GH ODV 253 HQ FLUFQXQVWDQFLDV H[FHSF
WHUDO GH PHGLGDV FRPHUFLDOHV FRPR LQVWUXPHQWR GH OXF

² \$ HVFDOD LQWHUQDFLRQDO R PXOWLODWHUDO QRUPDOL]DF
GXFSHRWTXHURV LGHQWL;FDGRV XWLQL]DQGR HO 6LVWHPD \$
GH OHUFDQFtDV

² 3XEOLFLGDG GLULJLGD D WRGRV ORV DJHQWHV GH ORV GLV
VXPLG\$RDWY HYLWDU WUDQVDFFLRQHV FRPHUFLDOHV R HO F
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\$FWXDFLRQHV GH (VSDxD

6LQJXØ\$RUWDQFLD HQ OD OXFKD FRQWUD OD SHVFD ,1'15 WL
FLDOHAGH HVWD SHUVSHFWLYD OD FDGHQD GH PHUFDGR GHEHU
GHVHPEDUFR GH ODV FDSWXUDV GH IRUPD FRKHUHQWH PHGLD
YLJLODQFLD GH OD SHVFD GHVGH HO LQLFLR KDVWD HO GHVW
H[KDXVWLYR GH WUDJDELOLGDG TXH SHUPLWD LGHQWL;FDU ORV
WUDFHFOyQUDQVSRUWH HO DOPDFHQDPLHQWR OD LPSRUWDFLyQ
VXPLQLVWUR DO FRQVXPLGRU ;QDO \$GHPiV FXDQGR SHUVLVW
SULQFLSLR GH FDXWHOD

6HWUDWD GH PHGLGDV GLULJLGDV D OD LGHQWL;FDFLyQ GH
SURGXFWRV SHVTXHURV FRPR HOHPHQWRV FODYHV SDUD PHMRU
PHUFDGR

‡ 3URPRFLyQ D HVFDOD FRPXQLWDULD GH FyGLJRV GH LGHQW
TXHØRM UHTXLHUhQ HVSHFLDO SURWHFFLyQ DW~Q URMR O
GH PHUOXM]BVWLFKXV

‡ ,PSODQWDFLyQ HQ (VSDxD GHO 5HDO 'HFUHWR GH QR

(Q HO iPELWR GHO 3ODQ DFWXDOPHQWH YLJHQWH SDUD HO S
HQ ORV VLJXLHQWHV FDPSRV

‡ 3UR\HFWR GH LGHQWL¿FDFLyQ JHQpWLFD GH DOPDFHQDMHV

‡ 3UR\HFWR GH LGHQWL¿FDFLyQ SRU PHGLR GH ORV JUXSRV

‡ 3UR\HFWR GH LGHQWL¿FDFLyQ SRU PHGLR GHO '1\$ PLWRF

‡ 3UR\HFWR GH LGHQWL¿FDFLyQ JHQpWLFD GH ODV HVSHFLH

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3ODQ\$FGHLYQ ,QWHUQDFLRQDO

&RODERUDU HQ OD FRQVWLWXFLyQ GH 253V HQ ODV UHJLRQ
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RSRUWXQR SDUD WDO ;Q HO LPSXOVDU HO HVWDEOHFLPLHQWR
SUWHHQGH SRU WDQWR DGRSWDU ODV VLJXLHQWHV PHGLGDV

² ,PSXOVDU OD FRQVWLWXFLyQ GH 253 GH FDUIFWHU DELHUW
SHVTXHUtDV HQ SDUWLFXODU HQ HO 2FpDQR 3DFt;FR HVWH

² 3URPRYHU HQ HO VHQR GH ODV 253 OD GH;QLFLyQ GH FULW
O ORSQHWTXHURV GH FRQYHQLHQFLD R (VWDGRV QR FRRSHUD

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5 HODFLyQ 3UHFLR 9 DORU

