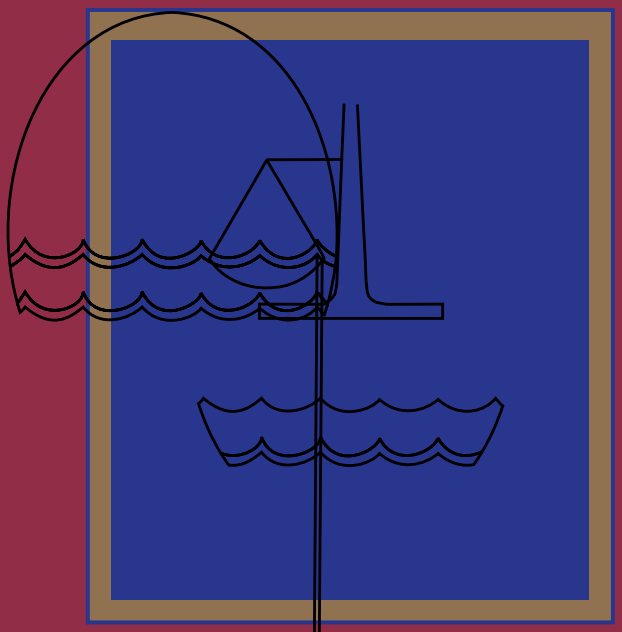
Boletín No. 73

Derecho del Mar



División de Asuntos Oceánicos
y del Derecho del Mar
Oficina de Asuntos Jurídicos

Naciones Unidas

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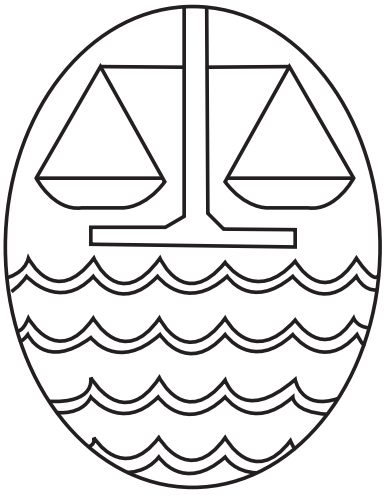

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Rep¾blica Popular Democr¨tica de Corea	10/12/82							
Rep¾blica Unida de Tanzan´a	10/12/82	30/09/85		07/10/94	25/06/98			
Rumania	10/12/82	17/12/96			17/12/96 (a)		16/07/07 (a)	
Rwanda	10/12/82							
Saint Kitts y Nevis	07/12/84	07/01/93						
Samoa	28/09/84	14/08/95		07/07/95	14/08/95 (p)	04/12/95	25/10/96	
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Estado o entidad	Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar (en vigor desde el 16 de noviembre de 1994)			Acuerdo relativo a la aplicación de la Parte XI de la Convención (en vigor desde el 28 de julio de 1996)		Acuerdo sobre las poblaciones de peces (en vigor desde el 11 de diciembre de 2001)		
	Firma (d´a/mes/a¸o)	Ratiÿcaci¹n/adhesi¹n (d´a/mes/a¸o)	Declaraci¹n	Firma (d´a/mes/a¸o)	Ratiÿcaci¹n/adhesi¹n (d´a/mes/a¸o)	Firma (d´a/mes/a¸o)	Ratiÿcaci¹n/adhesi¹n (d´a/mes/a¸o)	Declaraci¹n
Tonga		02/08/95 (a)			2/08/95 (p)	04/12/95	31/07/96	
Trinidad y Tabago	10/12/82	25/04/86		10/10/94	28/07/95 (ps)		13/09/06 (a)	
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/DV SHUVRQDV TXH OOHYHQ D FDER XQD LQYHVWLJDFLyQ G
R PXHVWUDV TXH WRPHQ R FXDOTXLHU HOHPHQWR GH FDUiFWHU
LQYHVWLJDFLyQ GHQWUR GH ORV OtPLWHV VREHUDQRV GH 9DQX

3DUD HYLWDU GXGDV WRGRV ORV GDWRV R PXHVWUDV TX
VLQJXODU TXH VH HQFXHQWUH GXUDQWH HO FXUVR GH OD LQYH

7RGD SHUVRQD TXH LQFXPSOD OR GLVSXHVWR HQ HO SiUU
VHU GHFODUDGR FXOSDEOH GHEHUi SDJDU XQD PXOWD QR PD\R

± &RPSHWHQFLD GHO 0LQLVWUR SDUD UHJODPHQW
UHODWLYRV D OD LQYHVWLJDFLyQ

(O 0LQLVWUR SRGUi GLFWDU UHJODPHQWRV DWLQHQWHV D
GUi GLVSRQHU FXDOTXLHUD GH ODV PHGLGDV VLJXLHQWHV R W

D 5HXQLyQ GH GDWRV \ UHDOL]DFLyQ GH LQYHVWLJDFLRQHV
VXV HFRVLVWHPDV \ UHFXUVRV YLYRV \ QR YLYRV

E 5HDOL]DFLyQ GH HVWXGLRV KLGURJUi¿FRV \ RFHDQRJUi¿F
9DQXDWX

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E)LMDU \ UHFDXGDU ORV GHUHFKRV TXH GHEDQ SDJDUVH HQ
OD SHVFD HO XVR GH HPEDUFDFLRQHV GH UHFUHR OD H[SORUD
OOHYH D FDER HQ ODV DJXDV LQWHULRUHV HO PDU WHUULWRU
HFRQyPLFD H[FOXVLYD \ OD SODWDIRUPD FRQWLQHQWDO

F 'LVSRQHU PHGLGDV HQ UHODFLyQ FRQ FXDOTXLHU RWUR DV
/H\ OD &RQYHQFLyQ R HO GHUHFKR LQWHUQDFLRQDO HQ UHODF

± &DUWDV \ FRRUGHQDGDV JHRJUi¿FDV

(O 0LQLVWUR SRGUi PHGLDQWH RUGHQDQ]D SXEOLFDU FD
ODV TXH VH HVSHFL¿TXHQ ORV GDWRV JHRGpVLFRV LQGLFDQGR

D /DV OtQHDV GH EDVH OtQHDV GH EDMDPDU OtQHDV GH ED

E /RV OtPLWHV PDU DIXHUD GHO PDU WHUULWRULDO ODV DJ
HFRQyPLFD H[FOXVLYD \ OD SODWDIRUPD FRQWLQHQWDO \

F &XDOHVTXLHUD YtDV PDUtWLPDV UXWDV DpUHDV R GLVSRV

/RV GDWRV SUHSDUDGRV FRQ DUUHJOR DO SiUUDIR SRGU
\ D RWUDV DXWRULGDGHV VHJ~Q OR GLVSXHVWR HQ OD &RQYHQ

± 5HVHUYD GH GHUHFKRV

± (QWUDGD HQ YLJRU

/D SUHVHQWH 2UGHQDQ]D HQWUD HQ YLJRU HO GtD HQ TXH V

3XQWR 1R	=RQD WHUUHVWUH	/RQJLWXG *06	/DWLWXG *06
3XQWD 7XNXWXNX	6: (IDWH ¶	(¶¶ ƒ ¶	6 ¶¶
3XQWD 7XNXWXNX	6: (IDWH ¶	(¶¶ ƒ ¶	6 ¶¶
3XQWD 7RYHQ .DVDX	,VOD (U¶URPDQ¶R ƒ ¶	(¶¶	6 ¶¶
6: ,PDQDND	ƒ ¶	(¶¶ ƒ ¶	6 ¶¶
6: ,PDQDND	ƒ ¶	(¶¶ ƒ ¶	6 ¶¶
/HQXV /HNDSR	/RRy 0 @ ``	•°`•Ry 0 @ ìÒr ƒ Ì•9q fY” (@s-ES	¶¶

3XQWR 1RRQJLWXG	*06	/DWLWXG	*06
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3XQWR 1R/RQJLWXG *06	/DWLWXG *06
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ž ¶ ´ (	ž ¶ ´ 6
ž ¶ ´ (	ž ¶ ´ 6

&RRUGHQDGDV JHRJUi¿FDV :*6 SDUD OD ,VOD 6LQ 1RP
/tQHD GH EDVH QRUPDO DO 1RUHVWH GH OD ,VOD +XQ

3XQWR 1R/RQJLWXG *06	/DWLWXG *06
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- &DUWD QiXWLFD GHO $OPLUDQWD]JR 1~P GH 5D¶V DW 7 SRU OD 2¿FLQD GH +LGURJUDItD GHO 5HLQR 8QLGR
- &DUWD % =RQD GH 1DTXUDK SURGXFLGD SRU OD PDQGR GH ODV)XHU]DV $UPDGDV GHO /tEDQR DFWXDOL]DG JUDItDV DpUHDV WRPDGDV HQ

8WLOL]DQGR HVD OtQHD GH EDVH \ FRQ UHIHUHQFLD D ODV C 8QLGDV VREUH HO 'HUHFKR GHO 0DU HO OtPLWH PHULGLRQDO GHWHUPLQDGR FRPR OD OtQHD PHGLD FX\RV SXQWRV VHDQ HTX OtQHDV GH EDVH GHO /tEDQR \ GHO (VWDGR YHFLQR

$ FRQWLQXDFLyQ HO OtPLWH PHULGLRQDO GH OD]RQD HFRQ &DUWD QiXWLFD GHO $OPLUDQWD]JR 1R \ VH UHFRSLOy XQD

/D FDUWD \ OD OLVWD GH FRRUGHQDGDV PHQFLRQDGDV ¿JXU

(V QHFHVDULR UHDOL]DU XQ HVWXGLR GHWDOODGR XWLOL]D VLFLyQ GH OD FRVWD FRQWLJXD DO OtPLWH PHULGLRQDO LQF FRQVLJXLHQWH DFWXDOL]DFLyQ GH ODV FDUWDV QiXWLFDV \ OD

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/LVWD GH FRRUGHQDGDV ¿FDV SDUD HO OtPLWH PHULGLRQDO GH OD FRQyPLFD [FDXVDGR YD6

(O FXDGUR VIJXLHQWH FRQWLHQH LQIRUPDFLyQ GH SOVLFLRQHV SDUD OD 7RGDV ODV SRVLFLRQHV VH UH¿HUHQ DO :*6 XQLGDV FRQVHFXWLYDPHQ

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³3DUWH &RQWUDWDQWH´ \ FROHFWLYDPHQWH FRPR ODV ³3DUWH

&RQYHQFLGDV GH TXH HO HVWDEOHFLPLHQWR GH XQD IURQ
XWLOL]DFLyQ UDFLRQDO GH ORV UHFXUVRV QDWXUDOHV YLYRV
HFRQyPLFD H[FOXVLYD \ PHMRUDUi OD SURWHFFLyQ \ SUHVHUYD
GH LQYHVWLJDFLRQHV FLHQWt¿FDV \ WHFQROyJLFDV PDULQDV H
EHQH¿FLR PXWXR GH ODV 3DUWHV &RQWUDWDQWHV \ VXV SXHE

7HQLHQGR HQ FXHQWD ORV DUWtFXORV SiUUDIR \ Si
8QLGDV VREUH HO 'HUHFKR GHO 0DU GH GH GLFLHPEUH GH
GH \ HV YLQFXODQWH SDUD ODV 3DUWHV &RQWUDWDQWHV

5HVROYLHQGR HQ XQ DXWpQWLFR HVStULWX GH IRUWDOHFLP
VX KLVWRULD FRP~Q \ GH VX FRP~Q SDUWLFLSDFLyQ HQ OD &RP
FRPR EXHQRV YHFLQRV PHGLDQWH HO HVWDEOHFLPLHQWR GH X
GRV (VWDGRV ORV OtPLWHV GH ODV]RQDV PDULQDV \ VXEPDUI
HMHUFH GHUHFKRV VREHUDQRV \ MXULVGLFFLyQ GH FRQIRUPLG

+DQ FRQYHQLGR HQ OR VLJXLHQWH

$UWtFXOR ,
=RQDV PDUtWLPDV DSOLFDEOHV

/D IURQWHUD PDUtWLPD HQ HO 0DU &DULEH HQWUH ODV 3DUV
SUHVHQWH 7UDWDGR HV OD IURQWHUD PDUtWLPD ~QLFD TXH GH
]RQDV HFRQyPLFDV H[FOXVLYDV TXH KDQ VLGR HVWDEOHFLGDV
HO GHUHFKR LQWHUQDFLRQDO

$UWtFXOR ,,
/tQHD GH GHOLPLWDFLyQ

/D OtQHD GH GHOLPLWDFLyQ FRQ UHVSHFWR D ODV]RQDV P
VLJXLHQWH

'HVGH HO SXQWR 77* FX\DV FRRUGHQDGDV JHRJUi¿FDV VRQ
SXQWR 77* FX\DV FRRUGHQDGDV VRQ ž ¶ ¶¶ (1 \ ž ¶ ¶¶
DFLPXW JHRGpVLFR GH ž ¶ ¶¶ KDVWD TXH VH HQFXHQWUH FR

$UWtFXOR ,,,
'DWXP JHRGpVLFR

/DV FRRUGHQDGDV JHRJUi¿FDV GH ORV SXQWRV PHQFLRQD
GpVLFR 0XQGLDO :*6

5HJLVWUDGR SRU 7ULQLGDG \ 7DEDJR DQWH OD 6HFUHWDUtD GH ODV 1DFI
GH UHJLVWUR , (QWUDGD HQ YLJRU HO GH DEULO GH

/D 5HS~EOLFD 'HPRFUiWLFD GHO &RQJR VH SURSRQH HV
JROD GH H[WHQGHU VX SODWDIRUPD FRQWLQHQWDO PiV DOOi
GDUi D FRQRFHU VX SRVLFLyQ VREUH HO WHPD

/D 5HS~EOLFD 'HPRFUiWLFD GHO &RQJR HVWi GLVSXHVV
TXH VXUMD GH HVWD VLWXDFLyQ PHGLDQWH HO PHFDQLVPR S

(O *RELHUQR GH OD 5HS~EOLFD 'HPRFUiWLFD GHO &RQJR VRO
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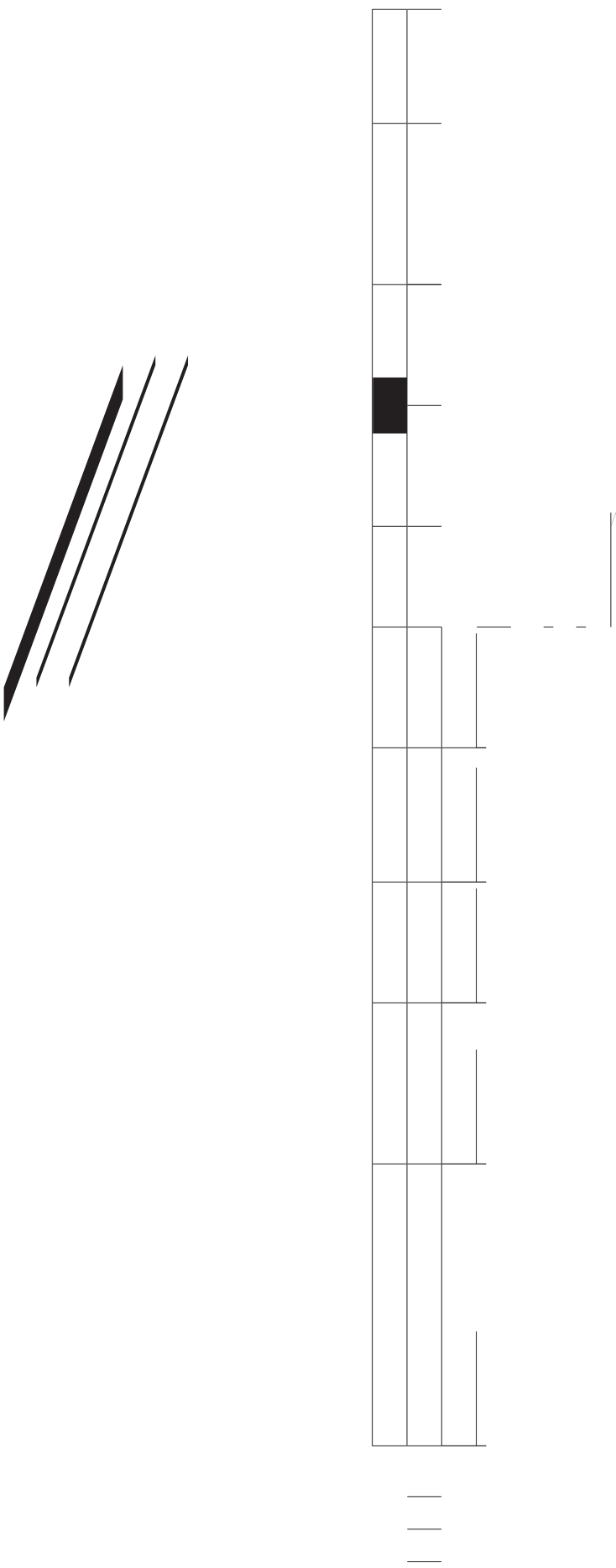
$FRJH FRQ EHHQHSVWHLWRQWH[WR ORV SURJUHVRV TXH VH
&yGLJR GH &RQGXFWD GH 'MLERXWL GH OHD[2RUJDQLDFLyQSODUWLF
D TXH OR DSOLTXHQ SOHQDPHQWH OR DQWHV SRVLEOH

6RLEDW6HFUHWDULR *HQHUDO TXH OH SUHVHQWH HQ XQ
SRVLEOHV RSFLRQHV SDUD ORJUDU HO REMHWLYR GH HQMXLFL
GH SLUDWHUtD \ URER D PDQR DUPDGD HQ HO PDU IUHQWH D OD
FLRQHV SDUD FUHDU VDODV QDFLRQDOHV HVSHFLDOHV SRVLEO
UHJLRQDO R XQ WULEXQDO LQWHUQDFLRQDO \ ODV FRUUH URET



Dominica	24/10/1991	χ		12	24	200			
Ecuador		χ		200				200	
Egipto	26/08/1983	χ		12	24				
El Salvador				200					
Emiratos Ârabes Unidos		χ		12	24	200		MC/200	
Eritrea				12					
Eslovenia	16/06/1995	χ		12/DLM				DLM	
Espa¸ª Œ	15/01/1997	χ		12	24	200	COORD	MC/200	χ

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Estonia	26/08/2005	χ		12 COORD		COORD		COORD	
Federaci¹n de Rusia	12/03/1997	χ		12	24	200		MC/200	χ
Fiji	10/12/1982		χ	12		200		MC/200	χ
Filipinas	08/05/1984		χ	COORD		200		MC/200	χ

Ucrania	26/07/1999	χ		12		200	00P000		

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