

OVERVIEW

- Bureau of Statistics and Census
 - 1- Population and Census:
 - 1954, 1964, 1973, 1984, 1995, 2006
 - The demographic national survey of population (2012)
 - population and housing census 2017?
 - Total population 2015 reaches 6,228,658

Estimated population by sex

2006	2,610,639	2,687,513	5,298,152
2007	2,735,343	2,657,982	5,393,325
2008	2,784,122	2,706,356	5,490,478
2009	2,833,691	2,755,598	5,589,289
2010	2,883,880	2,805,538	5,689,419
2011	2,934,512	2,856,006	5,790,518
2012	2,985,408	2,906,831	5,892,239
2013	3,036,393	2,957,849	5,994,241
2014	3,087,301	3,008,907	6,096,208
2015	3,166,244	3,062,413	6,228,658

2- Household surveys

- Labor force survey (2007–2013)
- Economic and Social Survey "expenditure and income" (2003, 2008)
- IT survey (2010, 2013)
- Family Health Survey (1997, 2003, 2007, 2014).

3- Administrative registration

The Demographic-Economic Framework of Migration

- Libya has been an important country of immigration in the framework of international: 768,372 migrants fled the country in 2011

The Export zones illegal immigration through Libya

- Horn of Africa: Ethiopia, Eritrea, Somalia and Sudan
- African coast: Niger, Mali, Burkina Faso, Nigeria and Cameroon
- Middle East: Syria, Palestine, Egypt, Iraq and Yemen
- Maghreb: Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco

Stageone :

- Horn of Africa :
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Stage two

- Which means the journey from the border towns in the south west of Libya to the north coastal cities , the Migrants usually go individually not in groups .

Stage three

- In this point Migrants gather in places of assembly on the Libyan coast in farms and rest houses in cities
- Alkomuş, Alqrbuale, Tripoli, Sabratha and Zowrathe number completed to start Boats death trip.
- Most immigrants are serving in Libya from months to years to get the money to cover the costs of the last part of the journey , which cost between 700 to 3000\$ depending on the destination and facilities of the boat or ship .

The death boats

- These smugglers use for one-time boats and ships to carry the illegal immigrants, in most cases it's exceeded weaken what is scheduled, leading to coup these boats and ships, since 2003 the accidents of sinking and the

Statistical since 2003 to 2015

- May 6 2011 boat carrying more than 600 immigrants drowned off the Libyan coast, resulting the loss of hundreds.
- June 2, 2011 loss of at least 170 in the sinking of a boat carrying 700 people off the Tunisian coast.
- July 10, 2012 crash rubber boat between Libya and the island of Lampedusa off the Italian coast resulting in the sinking of 54 people
- 14 to 15 December 2012 , 21 people at least killed and six loss after a boat sank off the Greek island of Lesbos.
- August

- September 10, 2014 Sinking about 500 migrants, including nationalities from Syrians, Egyptian and Sudanese, after their boat crashed with another off Malta.
 - April 12, 2015, 9 people dead after the coup boat off the coast of Libya and some of the survivors, totaling 144 leaders were told aid workers that about 400 drowned.
- April 19, 2015, 800 people killed in a boat off the Libyan shores, 50 people survivors, and the authorities arrested the Tunisian smuggler Mohamed Ali Malak the owner of the ship.

The victims of the death boat



