ï   ó   ù   î   þ   ÿ

69 k_kkby =_g_jZevghc :kkZf[e_b HHG
Imgd 78 ih_kldb «>ghydeZ^ Dhfbkkbb f_`^mgZjh^gh]h ijZ
__ r_klv^_kyl r_klh»(qkZ_kk3y)bb

<uy\e_gb_ ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h(ue Zyk)h ijZ\Z

;_ehjmkkdZy klhjhgZ ohl_eZ [u ih[eZ]h^Zjblv ki_
Dhfbkkbb kwjZ FZcdeZ <m^Z aZ ij_^klZ\e_gb_ \lhj
\uy\e_gby ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h .h[u Zggh]h lijZ Zy\ey_
ZdlmZevghc b _kvfZ \kehc`ghc gh\ab aZkem`b\Z_l i,h^^_
ijh^_eZggZy m\Z`Z_fuf ki_pbZevguf mi a ^hdevZ^qbdh lfh j
fh]ml ihfhqv Dhfbkkbb kha^Zlv ijZdlb,q^hkkdhmighm dg\
lhevdh   xjbklZf f_`^mgZjh^gbdZf   rbjhdhfm   djm
ijZ\hijbf_gbl_e_c
IheZ]Z_fqlh \uy\e_gb_ ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[u
aZljm^gbl_evgh [_a ihgbfZgby aZdhghf_jgh>klZgguc]h
f_oZgbaf ^he`_g [ulv ihgyl_g ^he,`hglhkdlhghumfju_ob paZf\ bk
nhjfbjh\Zgb_ f_`^mgZjh^gh ijZ\h\hc ijZd l_dhhjm]mk khkdhmZ^
^_e_]Zpby ih^^_j`b\Z_l h[hagZq_gguc ki_bZe\
^\mwe_f_glguç \ihkd^hohhl^_lkl\bb k dhlhjuf jZkkfhlj_g
^hHd/ZgaaZddlh elvfk l gZh f h g^lm g g]Z\e y \ gkhy hgZ hd[[lugheg h]h ijZ\Z k\
ghjfZfb f_`^mghkkh hgkhtZZ_ley\Z Z_]h n.mg^Zf_gl
jbgpbiu f_`^mgZjh^gh][hs_i jZ ZZgZggu_ ghjfu
h]h ijZ,\Z llhff_ xqlb, k&lZlmk ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h
Z\Zwlhc k\yab mklZgh\e_gb_ h[s_ijbagZgguo ghjf
IZd`_ \ hlghr_gbb jusghjj
f_`^mgZjh^gh]h.h ijZ\Z

Ih fg_gbx [_ehjmkkdh, cih kglyhljb \ gku_h[s_c ijZ»dlgb_db
^he`gh km`Zlv ij_^f_l jZkkfZljb\Z w lfmhcc kl\fab [_ehjm
^_e_]Zpby ijb_lkl\m_l gZf_j_gb_ ki_pbZevgh]h ^hc
2015]h^m \hijkk\hklhjhgg_f »,[uqZ d`«kh_pbZev buel
©j_]bhgZevghujofZo f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[uqgh]hhcij\\Zab
]h\hjy h[hij_^_e_gb«mf_l`jmfbggZjh^gh_ h[uqghZdigZ\jhu
f_`^mgZjh^gh]h, dhjZ\Z jZy \ul_dZ«lk_th]s_c ijZ,dlbd
ijbagZgghc \ dZq_kl_ ijZ\h\hc ghjy,ufhb ghljaZZZ Zlvkk
\hijhk,h]ZZkdhevdh ^Zggh_ hij_^_e_gb_ mqblu\Z_l ijb
ihgylhsy_]bhgZevghek^^\mklhjhgh][mq.Zy

IheZ]Zeb [u p_e_khh[jZaguf jZkkfhlj_lv \hafh`g
jZa_jgmlh_ hij_^_e_g«b_`^imgyZjjhy^gZy hj»Z\blZ[ubeyh
[u ihe_agh ^ey p_e_c kZfhklhyl_evgh]h ijbf_g_gby
^jm]bf bklhqgbdZf

;_ehjmkkdZy ^_e_]Zpby jZa^_ey_l fukev ki_pbZe
qlh ih^ ijZdlbdhc ^ey p_e_c nhjfbjh\Zgby f_`^m
g_h[oh^bfh ihgbfZlv ijZdlbdm, \ ]hkfm^qZjkke_ \ jZfd
f_`^mgZjh^guo hj].Zgbu\Zhpb k\yab iheZ]Z_f mf_klguf
\u\h^5Zg_ bkihevah\Zlv nhj«\mie_b)h\dhlq»(„primarily").

Ij_^klZ\ey_lky ihe_aguf jZkkfhlj_gb_ \ [m^msbo
\ebygby ijZdlbdb]hkm^Zjkl\ \ f_`^mgZjh^guo
nhjfbjh\Zgb_ f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[uqgh]hijbke\Z k mq_
\ukdZau\Z_fuo \ ^hdljbg«bkkl_mklkd\h]h\]Zkghc ijZ)dlbdb
Djhf_ l,hijhjki_dlb\guf \b^blky bkke_^h\Zgb_ ki_bn
ihke_^kl\bc fheqZeb\h]h ijbgylby]hkm^ZfjbmfhfsijZdyb
\ jZfdZo f_`^mgZjh^ghc ,hj]ZgbaZpbbe_ \ dhgl_
©^bgZfbq_kdh]h »hedh\Zgujy_^bl_evguo ^hdmf_glh\
]hkm^Zjkl\Zfb eb[h k_dj_lZjbZlZfb

;_ehjmkkdZy klhjhgZqh^hihkdhlZ_levguo kemqZyo
nhjfbjmxsZy ghjfm f_`^mgZjh^gh]h, hh[uqgh]aZ\bijZ\ Z
l_ogeh]bq_kdh]Zhjmqgh]]_hh]jZnbq_kdh]h b bgh]h ihl_
hkh[_gghkl_c]hkmu^Zjklk\yab fh`_l [ulv p_e_khh[jZaZ
dZl_]hjbb]hkm^qyblk\ bgl_j_ku aZljhgmlu Hhk]Zdhh
nhjfbjh\Zgb_ ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[uqgh]h ijZ\Z lZ
g_ ^he`gh gZjmrZlv aZdhggu_ bgl_j_ku .

                                        .

                                        f_`^kdZ

h[_]h hldZa_ hl hij_^_e_gguo ij_bfms_kl\ b \u]h^

wlhc ghjlfue Z]Z,qfh wlhl Zki_dl ke_^m_l hk_blv \ bk

<j_f_ggh_ ijbf_g_gb_ ^]le]Z\\Dl)h\

;_ehjmkkdZy ^_e_]Zpby ohl_eZ [u ih[eZ]h^Z

^hdeZ^qbdZ] gZ OmZgZ FZgm,waeZy ih^jhkhVhrfe_\Thj

^hdeZ^Z ik<lj_ff_ggh_ ijbf_g_gb_».^h]h\hjh\

Ih gZr_fm fg_gb'xguf \hijhkhf ^ey bkke_^h\Zgby

jZaebqb_ ijZ\h\uo ih(gZ_gKbbbgZevghf b f_`^mg)Zjh^

f_`^m \j_f_gguf ijbf_g_gb_f b \klmie_gb_f \ kbem

^h]h\hjZ`gh kha^Zlv]b[dbc f_oZgbaf \j_f_ggh]

f_`^mgZjh^guo ^hlh\hjitk h^ghc kl,hfjhh]g[uu [he__ rbjhd

bkihevah\Zlvky]hk,m^ijkgbbZZlb \h \gbfZgb_ hlj

jZaghh[jZab_ gZpbhgZevguo aZdhgh\ \ ^Zgghc h[e

h]jZgbq,_gzb_ck ^jm]hc kl,hhh]gukip_qb\Ze [u klZ[bevgh

hij_^_e_gghklv ^h]h\hjguo h[yaZl_evkl\ b

ijZ\hijbf_gbl_evghc.ijZdlbdb

IheZ]Z_qlh ^ey \hagbdgh_gby f_`^mgZjh^guo

dhgl_dkl_ \j_f_ggh]h ijbf_g_gby f_`^m,ggZjh[hgh^bfu^h

jZkkfhlj_lv ijZdlbdm \dexq_gby iheh`_gbc h[ hleh`

ijbf_g_gbb \ f_`^mgZjh^gug_↑mhk|h\h∤ku_ggh aZljZ]b\

ijZ\Z b h[yaZgghklb nbabq_kdbo ,b\ xpj_be^bo[q_Lk[d∤kȯ_dqb

\hafh`ghklb bo him[ebdh\Zgby ^h gZqZeZ \j_f_ggh]h

    < p_eyo mq_lZ hkh[_gghkl_c aZdhgh,^Z^_evk

hkh[h_ \gbfZgb_ ^he`gh,[uliv jhmm^x eh_qg hjl h^jwc n,Za_
hojZg_ hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u \h \j_fy \hhjm`_ggh]h dhgn
   LZd`_ ohl_eb [u hlf_lblv g_h[oh^bfhklv \a_r_
nhjfmebjh,\dZhfilhju_ ihl_gpbZevgh fh]ml baf_gblv
hij_^_e_gb_ \hhjm`_ggh]h  dhgnebdlZ  \  f_`^mgZjh
ijZ\._ KqblZ_f \Z`guf hkgh\u\Zlvky gZ hij_^_e_gb
dhgnebdlZ \ f_`^mgZjh^ghf]mfZgb,lZdjZdhffbjgb\f_fbe
ijh_dl_ klZl_c h \ebygbb \hhjm`_ggh]h dhgnebdlZ
^h]h\hjluZ,dgZijbf,_j k_l_ dhgnebdlh\ g_f_`^mgZjh^gh
 f_`^m  ^\mfy  \hhjm`_ggufb]jmiiZfb \]m\lhjagh]bhdZm^^.
k_jv_agu_ hiZk_gby hlghkbl_evgh gZebqby ihl_gpb
lZdh]h jh^Z dhgnebdlh\ d bkiheg_gbx dZdbo eb[h f
lj_[h\Zgbc \ wlhcDjhmf_j_l,h]h^h[gZy kblmZpby dZd
khijh\h`^Z_lky g_kihkh[ghklvx]hkm^Zjkl\Z dZd km[
ijZ\Z \ ^hklZlhqghc kl_i_gb dhgljhebjh\Zlv kblmZp
hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u b ih_^_gb_ mqZklgbdh\Zddhhog
h[klhyl_evkl\Zo]hkm^Zjkl\Zf ijboh^blky bf_lv ^_e
ihke_^kl\byfb lZdbo dhgnebdlh\ b _^bgkl_gguf
\ha^_ckl\by gZ mqZklgbdh\ dhgnebdlZ y\ey_lk
  D "À&‰%¯Hu _   m lh 9V‰0   aŸFw a TÐ&€&°m q Z] cFwY