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Seventy-seventh session
Sixth Committee
Agenda item 73

Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts

Report of the Working Group

Oral report by the Chair, Mr. Vinícius Trindade (Brazil)

Mr. Chair,

I have the honour to present the report of the Working Group on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts for this year's session.

Pursuant to General Assembly resolution 74/180 of 27 December 20 hh9 0 Tw ()Tj0.017 T negotiating an international convention

Several delegations expressed appreciation for the working paper as it

this regard, delegations exchanged views on both the risks and the benefits of either moving towards a convention or maintaining the *status quo*.

Some delegations considered that a consensus among States on the content of the articles could contribute to legal certainty, others suggested that reopening the text for an eventual negotiation could pose some risks to the delicate balance achieved at the Commission and undermine the content of the draft articles, without necessarily resulting in a convention enjoying wide ratification. Nonetheless, a number of delegations called for a discussion on procedural options, so as to find a pragmatic solution forward.

A proposal was made to request the Secretary-General to prepare a report setting out the procedural options Ob3674040(g) xi6t3n(gt) b243r (t)-516-50(us) \$55746760 Tic 70 (fix)-11 (e) F6(311102) \$16750 Tic 70 (fix)-11 (e) F6(31102) \$16750 Tic 70 (fix)-11 (e) F6(311102) \$16750 Tic 70 (fix)-11 (e) F6(311102) \$16750 Tic 70 (fix)-11 (e) F6(311

deliberative process so at to protect their integrity, and focusing the discussion instead on other articles that did not enjoy such legal nature. It was noted in that vein, that while some provisions were being referred to and applied by States, that did not necessarily preclude their future further development or codification. Some delegations referred to the possibility of inviting experts and practitioners to provide views on the customary international law basis of the articles and on possible safeguards that could be put into place, including in advance of a treaty negotiation.

Reference was also made to the examples of the procedural safeguards put in place in advance of the two conferences on the law of treaties held in Vienna, including in particular those agreed to in advance of the second Vienna Conference, in which the General Assembly adopted a "package" identifying groups of provisions, drawn from the 1969 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, which were to be excluded from the negotiation of the subsequently adopted Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations, of 1986. The possibility of establishing different voting requirements for the modification of provisions based on the 2001 articles, as opposed to new provisions proposed at a future conference, was also referred to.

3. Criteria for ascertaining the necessary "critical mass" of opinion

During the debate, both in the plenary and in the Working Group, the view was expressed that after more than twenty years since their adoption, there had not y

could be useful in making such assessment. Likewise, I recalled that member Governments also now had the benefit of the conclusions on identification of customary international law, adopted in 2018 by the International Law Commission, to help inform their thinking on such matters.

Several delegations supported the position that a "critical mass" of opinion has been achieved and would allow for the implementation of the second part of the International Law Commission's recommendation.

Other delegations expressed strong opposition to such a view. Reference was made to the importance of allowing State practice around the articles to continue to evolve naturally. A view was also expressed that the possibility of the articles, as whole, enjoying the status of customary international law was actually an argument against concluding a treaty, which would be unnecessary and could precisely risk the stability of the customary rules embodied in the articles.

Some delegations pointed out that the possibility of embodying the articles in an international convention had been raised by the Commission itself in its recommendation, which envisaged Member States considering the possibility of undertaking such further step at some stage in the future. As such, seeking to establish objective criteria for assessing – with a view to taking a decision – whether or not the time was ripe to proceed to such a step seemed a useful undertaking to guide fi@ni@ri@fer()\TJ-6 (u)-10.3e()Tj0.03ederemb -15.7 (nTD[o)-16222.39t9 (o)\TJ0.u)dd.uyh16222.3162

as was being made out, in light of their status of customary international law and,

periodicity of the agenda item. It was said that having intersessional discussions could contribute to continuing the exchanges, without needing to revert to points that had been addressed at previous sessions, and it could thus help delegations from smaller missions.

5. Frequency of the consideration of the agenda item

Delegations were further invited to express their views on the question of the frequency of the consideration of the agenda item by the General Assembly. Various delegations acknowledged the importance of the matter and noted that the fact that there was a discussion with multiple views confirmed its relevance.

A number of delegations considered that the agenda item should be discussed

more frequently, preferably on an annual basis, so as to allow meaningful interaction

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Other delegations expressed a preference for the periodicity of the consideration of the agenda item to be decreased, to a five-year cycle from the current three years

6. <u>Future work</u>

The Working Group was also invited to

Before concluding my statement, allow me to thank all delegations for their engagement and contribution to the work of the Working Group at this year's session.

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This concludes my oral report of the Working Group.

Thank you, Mr. Chair.