civilians trapped in the

fighting in Raqqah.

A am deeplydisturbed by reports coming out of Raqqahf the horrendoussituation faced by civilians caughtup in the offensive to retake the city from the called Islamic Stateof Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) The city is under intense bombardmenting renational counter SIL coalition forces and the Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF

Raqqahstill controlled byISIL. In addition to the terrible situation they face in the citosIL is reportedly killing those who try to escape, and coalition forcesare targetingboats on the Euphrates river, which had been one of the remaining escape routes for civilians. At the same tionelians in the areas south of the Euphrates river are reportedly facing indiscriminate attacks by Syrian government forces and their allies during military operations or retake the area

<sup>3</sup>, X Uall Hparties to adhere to their obligations undeternational human rights and internationalhumanitarian law, in particulatheir responsibility to take all possible measures to protect civilians and civilian infrastructure and to ensure that athilitary action, including airstrikes, areproportionate another on the international law The legitimate aim of etaking Raqqahmust not be achieved at such a high cost toivilians 'W K Hale Asvis for said.

The Special Advisor reiterated caffor a humanitarian pause to spare civilian lives V WKH offensive to retake Raqqah reaches its final statges fighting is likely to intensify as will the risks faced by civilians still trapped in the city. I urge all parties and the international community as a whole to ensure the protection of civilianas ped in Raqqaband to take all possible steps to DOORZ WKHP WR OHDYH VDIHO\

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