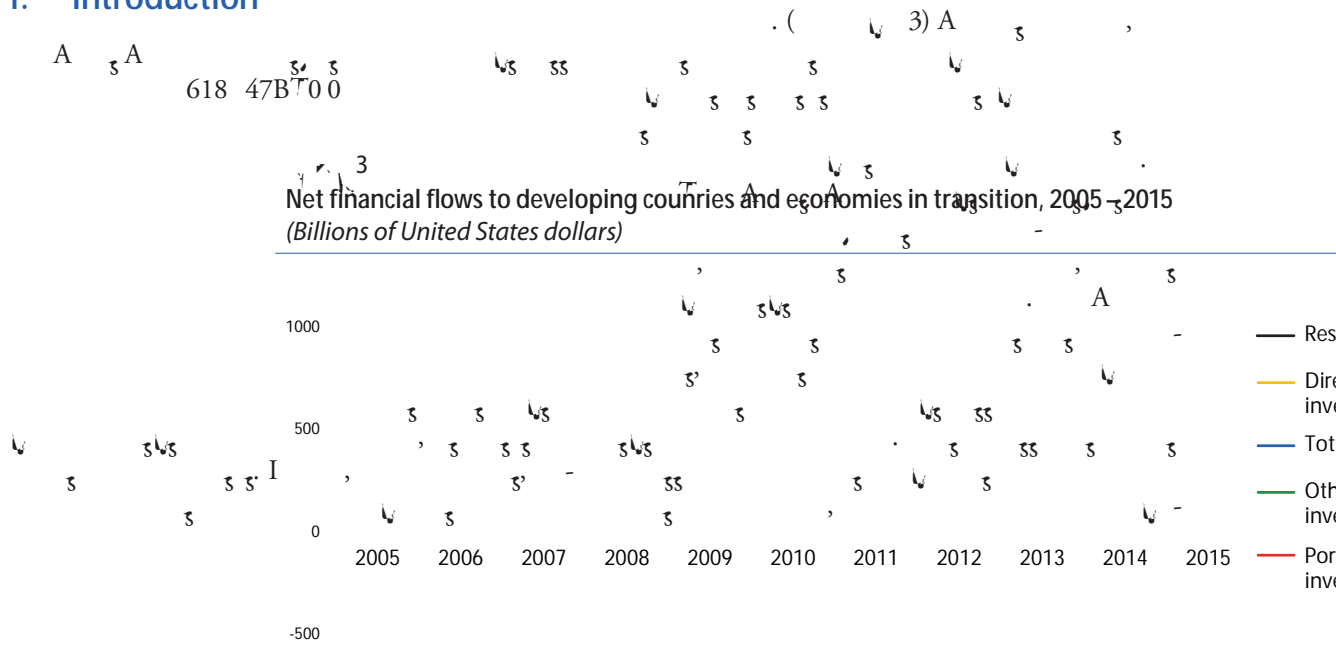


Chapter II.B

Domestic and international private business and finance

1. Introduction



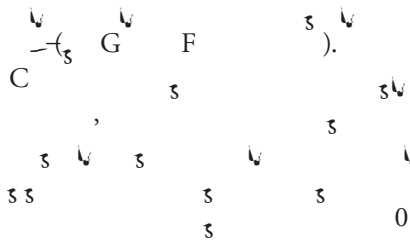
Source: United Nations World Economic Situation and Prospects 2016.

ICEF
 I ,G C
 D I D H
 D F D E
 D C
 A C
 3
 C T D
 (C^TAD) I F D
 D
 I T D
 E
 (E₂) ECD G
 E₂

0.5 10⁸ A 10⁵ A C 0.5 (-) -5.8 -0.0-

28 () 7.1 9 25.3 () 1.5 () 28 () 7.1E₃ -9.8 4

... + k + ... + mm η ...



0.5 () C9 () () -8.7 29_s .1 () .7 () 7 () ETE C / (-

5/ , 5 W 5 (. , 5 ,
 , , .); 5
 5 , 55 565 -
 5'
 W 55W 5 W
 5 W5 5 5
 E₅

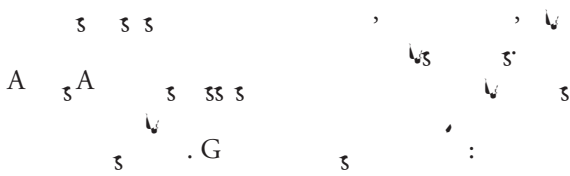
5.3. 

A 5 A :

Encourages the use of innovative tools, including mobile networks, banking, payment platforms and digitalized payments (39)

Recognizes the potential of new investment vehicles, such as development-oriented venture capital funds, blended finance, risk mitigation instruments and innovative funding structures (43)

55 5 5 5 -
 55 55 W 5 5 55 W
 5 5 W - (5



Work towards developing long-term bond markets (44)

Work towards developing insurance markets, including crop insurance on non-distortive terms (44)

Strengthen supervision, clearing, settlement and risk management (44)

Recognize that regional markets can provide scale and depth (44)

Increase local currency lending from MDBs (44)

Enhance international support in domestic capital markets; strengthen capacity building, including through regional and international forums for knowledge-sharing (44)

Stress the importance of managing volatility associated with foreign inflows (44)

Endeavour to design capital market regulations that promote incentives along the investment chain that are aligns

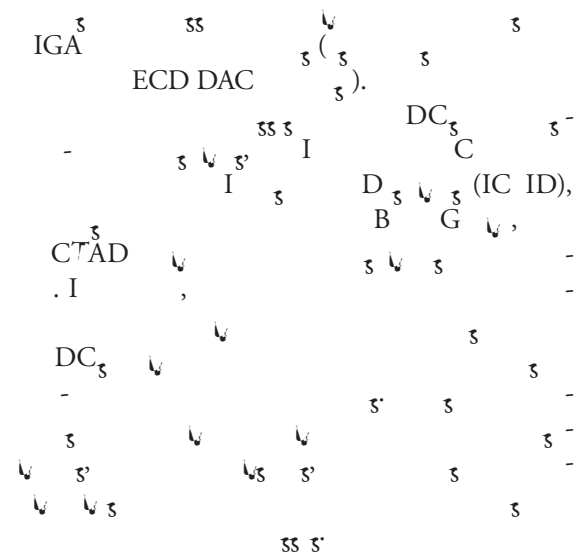
... ..

8. Encouraging quality direct investment/foreign direct investment, particularly in underfunded sectors and countries

... ..

Strengthens efforts to incentivize FDI and address financing gaps and low levels of FDI in developing countries, particularly least developed countries, landlocked developing countries, small island developing States and countries in conflict and post conflict situations (45, 46, MoI 10.b)

Acknowledges that foreign direct investment is



and technology (7.1.2); renewable-TEMC n 10.338 teu 2

9. Incentivizing investment in underfunded areas, including clean and affordable energy

A 5 A :

Aims to ensure universal access to affordable, reliable, modern and sustainable energy services for all by 2030; to substantially increase the share of renewable energy; and to double the global rate of energy efficiency and conservation (49, SDG 7.1, 7.2, 7.3)

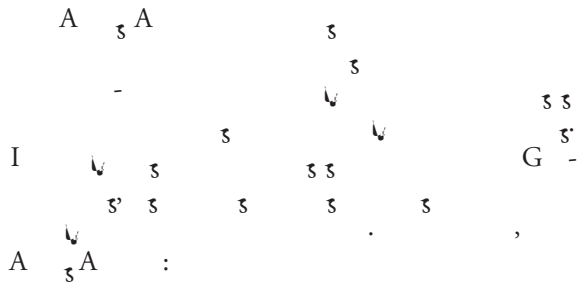
Promotes public and private investment in energy infrastructure and clean technologies including carbon capture and storage; commits to enhance international cooperation to provide adequate support and facilitate access to clean energy research development (49, MoI 7.a)

Commits to enhance international cooperation to expand infrastructure and upgrade technology for modern and sustainable energy services to all developing countries, in particular LDCs and SIDS (49, MoI 7.b)

Calls for action on SE4All recommendations to raise over US\$100 billion in annual investments by 2020, through market-based initiatives, partnerships and leveraging development banks (49)

DG 5 : *percentage of population with access to electricity (7.1.1); percentage of population with primary reliance on clean fuels*

10. Encouraging philanthropic engagement that is transparent and accountable



Encourages growth of philanthropy and efforts to increase cooperation between philanthropic actors, Governments and other development stakeholders (42)

Calls for increased transparency and accountability in philanthropy (42)

Encourages philanthropic donors to apply due consideration to local circumstances and align with national policies and priorities (42)

Encourages philanthropic donors to consider managing their endowments through impact investing (42)

