E/C.18/2017/CRP.25

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&RPPLWWHH RI ([SHUWV RQ ,QWHUQDWLRQDO &RRSHUDWLRQ LQ 7D[0DWWHUV)LIWHHQWK VHVVLRQ

*HQHYD 2FWREHU

$JHQGD LWHP

$UWLFOH 5R\DOWLHV SRVVLEOH DPHQGPHQWV WR WKH FR RQ DUWLFOH LQ UHODWLRQ WR SD\PHQWV IRU

62)7:$5(3$<0(176 $6 52</$7,(6 81'(5 $57,&/(

6XPPDU\

7KLV SDSHU SURSRVHV WR DGG UHIHUHQFHV WR VRIWZDUH SD RI WKH 81 0RGHO DQG VXJJHVWV ZD\V WR FODULI\ DQG VWUHQJWKHQ WKH &RPPHQWDU\ RQ DUWLFOH LP SRVVLEOH DPHQGPHQWV WR WKH 8QLWHG 1DWLRQV DQG LQ WD[V\VWHPV

[1] 7KLV '"ÕXL VRI /HJDO

$IILDLUV 'HSDUWPHQW 'HS DW WKH 3HUPDQHQW

+LVWRULFDO %DFNJURXQG

2(&' +LVWRU\

+LVWRULFDOO\ WKH ZRUN IRU GHYHORSPHQW RI JXLGDQF
VRIWZDUH SD\PHQWV RULJLQDOO\ DSSHDUV LQ D UHSRUW W
SXEOLVKHG E\ WKH 2(&' LQ 7KH UHSRUW [RRPPHQGKHW[LRRQW ZDU
(PHUJLQJ ,QGXVWU\´ IRU FKDQJHV LQ &RPPHQWDU\ RQ $UWL
WR RI WKH 2(&' &RPPHQWDU\ RQ $UWLFOH 7KHVH FI
LQFOXGHG LQ WKH &RPPHQWDU\ RQ $UWLFOH
7KH VHFRQG VHW RI IXUWKHU JXLGDQFH WKDW ZDV VX
UHPDLQ DV H[LVWLQJ JXLGDQFH ZDV DGRSWHG RQ WKH EDV
WKH 0RGHO 7D[&RQYHQWLRQ´ &RPPHQWDU\ RQ)LVFDO $IIDL
OHDGLQJ WR PRGLILFDWLRQ RI VRPH RI WKH SDUDJUDSKV D
DQG LQ WKH 2(&' &RPPHQWDU\
7KLUG VHW RI PDMRU FKDQJHV WR WKH &RPPHQWDU\
LQ WKH 2(&' UHSRUW WLWOHG 7UHDWPHQW RI &DSLWDO *DLQV
DGRSWHG E\ WKH 2(&' &RPPLWWHH RQ)LVFDO $IIDLUV RQ
DQRWKHU UHSRUW WLWOHG 7KH 0RGHO 7D[&RQYHQWLRQ´
RQ -DQXDU\ ZKLFK OHG WR WKH SDUDJUDSKV
RI WKH 2(&' &RPPHQWDU\

81 +LVWRU\

$UWLFOH SDUDJUDSK RI WKH 81 0RGHO GRHV
0RGHO EXW HOLPLQDWHV HTXLSPHQW UHQWDO DJUHHPHQWV WKDW $UWL
LQFOXGHV SD\PHQWV IRU WDSHV DQG UR\DOWLHV ZKLFK DU
RI WKH 2(&'7KH GHOHWLRQ RI &RPPHQWDU\ DQG &RPPLWWH
DUH DW SDUD EHG LQ
$W WKH VHVVLRQ RI WKH &RPPLWWHH LW DOVR UHFRPPHQGHG
WKH LQWHUSUHWDWLRQ RI $UWLFOH RI WK

M 7KH

7KHHVVXH RI WD[DWLRQ RI UR\DOWLDHOVO\XQGHUGUDIWRR
VHVVLRQ RI WKH FRPPLWWHHWKHXWZDQWHGUHWHUHQRWDXQWLOVW

VRIWZDUH LV LQFOXGHG LQ WKH FDWHJRQ RW WKH µO LDVHUUDRU\FK
VSHFLOLO\ LQFOXGH SDPHWWZDUHWKZKLWKHQQLWLRQ RI µU

&RQFHUQLQJ WKH WUDQVIHU RI DOO ULJKWV WKHUH ZD
WUDQVIHU RI IXOO RZQHUVKLS RI FDSLWDO JRRGV LQ LQWHU
$UWLFOH DSSOLFDEOH

5HFRPPHQGDWLRQV

7KH LQWHUQDWLRQDO WHGLVDDPHQWV RI FRQVLGHUDEOH
WKH GHYHORSPHQW \FKRLFH XVHFKQRORJLHV
ZKHWKHU EHDULQJ LQWHPLQG SXUSRVH RI $UWLFOH LQ
WD[UR\DOWLHV XVFHQDJUDWV EDVV DW D ORZHU UDWH ZKLOH
LQFXUUHG LQ WKH GHYHORSPHQW RI XWKHU SURJHWWV SDVH
WD[HG DV UR\DOWLHV XQGHU $UWLFOH DQG VXEVHTXHQW
LQWHUSUHWµXQ/RI$UWLFOH VKRXOG EH DPHQGHG RI µU
RI VZRDIWH DQG D SD\PHQW IRU HLWKHU VKRXOG FRQVWLWX

7KH &RPPHQWDU\ F

7KH QHHG WR GLVWLQJXLVKHV VWDWHPHQWV IRU S
NQRZZ DQG SD\PHQWV IRU WKH SURYLVLRQ RI VHUYLF
GLIILFXOWLHV 7KH IROORZLQJ FULWHULD DUH UHOHYD

SDULJUD6K @@0p PSDOVHHGÊ H³LVWT

l(QWPD0 `0RU WKHVXSSO\R@0NS

KRZHYHU FRQVWLWXWHV D SDUWLDO ZDLYHU RI VXFK ULJKW RU UHPHGB
H[SHULHQFH RI WKH SDUWHV LQ GHDOLQJ ZLWK WKHVH

SDUPHQWV IRU DQ REOLJDWLRQ HDUQHG E\ GHOLYHU\ RI DFWH RU DQ

SDUPHQWV IRU DGYLFH SURYLGHG HOHFWURQLFDOO
WHFKQLFLDQV RU IRU DFFHVVLQJ WKH VHUYLFH RU DQ
VXFK DV D GDWDEDVH WKDW SURYLGHV RQOLQH VHUYLFHV RU
UHVSRQVH WR IUHTXHQWO\ DVNHG TXHVWLRQV RU FR

,Q RWKHU W\SHV RI WUDQVDFWLRQV WKH ULJKWV DU
WR WKRVH QHFHVVDU\ WR HQDEOH WKH XSJUDGH IR
WUDQVIHUHH LV JUDQWHG OLPLWHG ULJKWV WR UHSUR
VLWXDWLRQ LQ WUDQVDFWLRQV IRU WKH DFTXLVLWLRQ
WKHVH FDVHV WKH OLFHQVH PD\ FRQWDLQ DGGLWLRQDO SURJUDPV 7
WKH SURJUDP IRU H[DPSOH RQWR WKH XVHU¶V FRPSXW
WKLV FRQWH[W LW LV LPSRUWDQW WR QRWH WKDW W
SURJUDPV FRQGLWLRQ LW RQ ODZ PD\ GLIIHU IURP FRXQWU\ WR
DFW RI FRS\LQJ WKH SURJUDP RQWR WKH KDUG GULYH
ZRXOG ZLWKRXW D OLFHQVH FRQVWLWXWH D EUHDFK
PDQ\ FRXQWULHV DXWRPDWLFDOO\ JUDQW WKLV ULJKW WR
D FRPSXWHU SURJUDP 5HJDUGOHVV RI ZKHWKHU WKLV
OLFHQVH DJUHHPHQW ZLWK WKH FRS\ULJKW KROGHU FR
GULYH RU UDQGRP DFFHVV PHPRU\ RU PDNLQJ DQ DUFK
WKH SURJUDP 7KHUHIRUH ULJKWV LQ UHODWLRQ WR W
WKDQ HQDEOH WKH HIIHFWLYH RSHUDWLRQ RI WKH GHU
DQDO\VLQJ WKH FKDUDFWHU RI WKH WUDQVDFWLRQ IR
WUDQVDFWLRQV ZRXOG EH GHDOW ZLWK DV FRPPHUFLD