## A. Background

Countries graduating from the least developed countries (LDC) category need structural transformation, a conducive business ecosystem, business-friendly policies, regulatory frameworks, market access and export strategies to facilitate export and market diversification.

The graduating cohort of 2021 - Bangladesh, Lao

and Nepal

- while scheduled to graduate at the same time, are quite different from each other. Bangladesh and Lao PDR met all three graduation thresholds while Nepal met two and is the first country to get recommended for graduation without meeting the income criteria.

while

Nepal and Lao PDR grew only 4 percent and 3 percent, respectively. Their main export commodities and markets also vary. In 2020, Bangladesh mainly exported textiles and clothing

10 minutes	Keynote speech on productive	Mr. Taffere Tesfachew, PhD,
	capacities and global facilities to	Member, United Nations Committee
	support countries to promote exports	for Development Policy
	including technology and what can	
	countries do to improve their	
	productive capacity and make their	
	products competitive in global markets,	
	post-Covid in the 21st century?	
10 minutes	<b>Presentations</b> on global best practices	1. Ms. Cecilia Heuser, Market
	for promotion of product and market	Analyst, International Trade Centre
	diversification (5 minutes each)	2. Mr. Ratnakar Adhikari, Executive
		Director, WTO Enhanced
		Integrated Framework