



Portrait of a girl in Timbuktu, Mali. UN Photo/Marco Dominio

Peacebuilding Challenges

Since 2012, Mali has faced volatile crisis as ethnic-based movements, jihadist groups and transnational criminal groups have been confronted by a profound crisis with serious political, security, socio-economic, humanitarian and human rights conditions such as weak State institutions; ineffective governance; fragile social cohesion; deep-seated feelings among communities in the north of being neglected, marginalized and unfairly treated by the central Government; a weak and externally dependent civil society; and the effects of environmental degradation, climate change and economic

of instability, including corruption, nepotism, abuse of power, and reconciliation; support to the justice and security sectors;

Following negotiations between the government and two

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PBF Intervention

early 2014, when the peace agreement was still being

\$ MILLION
invested since 2014



Support to the justice and security sectors



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\$ MILLION

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restoration of state authority; and community reintegration of