
Ci gpf c'kgo '333

Report of the Secretary-General on the Peacebuilding Fund

cevkxkkgu'kp"56"eqwv'kgu."wr "It qo "&3: 5"o krikqp"kp"423: ."eqpv'kwkpi "cmqpi "c"tclgevt { " qh"o qf guv'i tqy vj 0'kp"423; ."52"r gt "egpv'qh"vj g"Hwvf ai"lpxguwo gpwu'y gt g"kp"tcpu'kqp" ugw'kpi u." vq'w'kpi " &790 " o krikqp0' P gy " etquu/dqtf gt" lpxguwo gpwu." co qwp'kpi " vq" &90 o krikqp."y gt g'cnuq'cr r tqxgf 0'vj g"Hwvf "cr r tqxgf "c"tgeqtf "co qwpv'qh"&6208"o krikqp" vq" Wpl'kgf " P cv'kpu" gpv'kku" cpf " ekxki" uqek'gv { " qti cpk' cv'kpu" vj tqwi j " ku" cppw'cn' eqo r gv'kxg"ecni'qp"vj g"lpenwukqp"qh'y qo gp"cpf "{ qwpi "r gqr ng."wr "It qo "&5908"o krikqp" kp"423: 0'C"pwo dgt"qh"O go dgt"Uvc'gu"tgur qpf gf "vq"vj g"ecni'hqt"lpetgcugf "hwvf kpi "vq" uwu'ckp"vj g"Hwvf ai"lpxguwo gpwu'0'kp"423; ."vj g"Hwvf "tgegkxgf "&3560 "o krikqp"ht qo "47" O go dgt " Uvc'gu." J qy g'xgt." f go cpf " hqt" hwvf kpi " eqpv'kw'gf " vq" qwr ceg" cxck'cdng" tguq'wtegu'uki pl'hkecpv'0C'u"t'guwv."kp"423; ."vj g"Hwvf "y cu't'gs wkt gf "vq"t'gf weg'ku'kpk'cn' r tqi tco o kpi "cti gv'd { 'pgctn' "&82"o krikqp'd { 'r quw qpkpi 'uqo g'lpxguwo gpwu'cpf "uecnkpi " f qy p"vj gtu'eqpukf gtc'dn{0

I. Introduction

30 Vj g'r t gugpv'cppwcn'tgr qt v."eqxgt kpi "vj g'r g'kqf "ht qo "3"lcpwct {"vq"53"F gego dgt "423; .ku'vj g'v'p'vj "tgr qt v'u'wdo kwgf "vq'vj g'I gp'g'cn'Cuigo dn{"r wt uwcpv'vq'ku'u'gu'q'w'k'q'p" 85 14: 40'K'eqxgtu"vj g'vj kf "cpf "h'k'p'cn'{"gct"qh'vj g"Rgcegdw'k'f kpi "Hw'p'f au'ut cvgi ke'r n'p' hqt"42396423; 0'Vj g'r t gugpv'tgr qt v'y kn'dg"eqo r ngo gpv'gf "d{"c"egt v'h'k'g'f "h'k'p'c'p'ek'cn' tgr qt v'ku'w'gf "d{"vj g"O wnk/Rct v'p'gt "Vt wuv' Hw'p'f "Q'h'k'g"pq"ncvgt "vj cp"53"O c{"42420' F g'v'k'g'f "k'p'h'q'to c'v'k'p" ecp" dg" h'q'w'p'f "cv' y y y 0w'p'Q'iti l' r g'c'e'g'd'w'k'f k'p'i ." cpf " eqo r n'g'v'g" k'p'h'q'to c'v'k'p"qp" k'p'f k'x'k'f w'cn'r t'q'l'g'eu"ecp"dg" h'q'w'p'f "qp"vj g"O wnk/Rct v'p'gt "Vt wuv' Hw'p'f " Q'h'k'g'I cvgi c{"*j w' <lo r v'0w'p'f r Q'iti -0'

II. Global performance and lessons learned

40 Kp"423; .hqt"vj g'h'k'uv'v'ko g'k'p'h'q'w'{"gct u."vj g'p'wo dgt "cpf "eqo r n'g'z'k'v' "q'h'x'k'q'ng'p'v' eq'p'h'k'eu't'q'ug."v'cn'k'p'i "c"j g'c'x{"v'm'q'p"ek'x'k'k'c'pu'0'V'q'f c{"."o q't'g'vj cp"92"o k'nk'q'p'r g't'u'q'p'u" ct'g'h'q't'ek'd'n'f "f'k'ur m'eg'f."f'q'w'd'ng'vj g'ng'x'g'n'q'h'42'{"gct u'c'i q'c'p'f "405"o k'nk'q'p'r g't'u'q'p'u"o q't'g' vj cp"l'w'u'3'{"gct "c'i q'0'Vj g'equu'q'h't'g'ur q'p'f k'p'i "vq"eq'p'h'k'ev't'c'v'j g't'v'j cp"l'p'x'g'u'k'p'i "k'p"ku" r t'g'x'g'p'v'k'q'p"t'go c'k'p" w'p'u'w'v'k'p'c'd'n'f "j k'i j 0'Vj g't'g'h'q'to "r t'q'eg'uu'q'h'vj g'q'ti c'p'k' c'v'k'p"ku" c'k'o g'f "cv't'g'd'c'n'p'ek'p'i "ku" g'h'q't'w'v'q'y c't'f u'r t'g'x'g'p'v'k'q'p"vq" g'h'g'e'v'k'x'g'n'f "n'k'x'g" w'r "vq"vj g' co d'k'k'q'p'q'h'vj g'Ej c't'v'g't'q'h'vj g'W'p'k'g'f "P c'v'k'q'p'u'k'p'q't'f g't'v'q'uc'x'g'u'w'ee'g'g'f k'p'i "i g'p'g't'c'v'k'q'p'u" h'q'o "vj g'ue'q'w'i g'q'h'y c't'0'Vj g'{"gct "423; "y cu'vj g'h'k'uv'hw'm'{"gct "q'h'q'r g't'c'v'k'q'p'u'h'q't'vj g' t'g'u't'w'eu'w'g'f "r g'c'eg"cpf "u'g'eu't'k'v'f "r k'nc't"cpf "vj g't'g'r q'u'k'k'q'p'g'f "f'g'x'g'n'q'r o g'p'v'u'c' u'v'go .y k'j " k'p'et'g'c'ug'f "e'q'j g't'g'p'eg"vj t'q'w'i j q'w'vj g'u'c' u'v'go ."k'p'en'w'f k'p'i "o q't'g"l'p'v'g'i t'c'v'g'f "c'p'cn'f "u'k'u"cpf " ut cvgi k'gu'c'et'q'u'u'r k'nc't'u'0'

50 Cu'r c't'v'q'h'vj q'ug'g'h'q't'w'."c'p'f "cu'c'p'v'k'ek' c'v'g'f "k'p"c'r t'g'x'k'q'w'u't'g'r q't'v'q'p'r g'c'eg'd'w'k'f k'p'i " cpf "u'w'v'c'k'p'i "r g'c'eg"*C 195 t ; 2/U1423; 166: + "vj g"Rgcegdw'k'f k'p'i "Hw'p'f "eq'p'v'k'p'w'g'f "vq" r n'c'{"c" e'g'p'v'c'n' t'q'ng" k'p" r t'k'q't'k'k' k'p'i "r t'g'x'g'p'v'k'q'p" vj t'q'w'i j " e't'q'u'u'r k'nc't" ut cvgi k'gu'0'Cu" j k'i j r'k'i j v'g'f "d{"ku'o go d'g't'uj k'r "c'p'f "eq'p'h'k'o g'f "d{"k'p'f g'r g'p'f g'p'v'g'x'c'n'w'c'v'k'q'p'u."vj g"Hw'p'f " eq'p'uk'v'g'p'w'v'f "r t'q'x'k'f g'u'v'ko g'n'f "c'p'f "e'c'w'c'n'f "v'k'e"u'w'r r q't'v'h'q't'vj g"W'p'k'g'f "P c'v'k'q'p'u'u'c' u'v'go "vq" u'g'k'f g'r g'c'eg'd'w'k'f k'p'i "q'r r q't'w'p'k'k'g'u'k'p"c'eq'j g't'g'p'v'o c'p'p'g't'y j k'ng't'go c'k'p'k'p'i "b' q't'g"v'q'ng't'c'p'v' v'q't'k'u'm'v'j cp"q'j g't'k'p'ut'w'o g'p'u'0'Vj g'Hw'p'f "eq'p'v'k'p'w'g'f "vq"eq'o r ngo g'p'v'q'v'j g't' h'w'p'f u."u'w'ej " cu'vj g"E'g'p'v'c'n'Go g'ti g'p'e {"T'g'ur q'p'ug" Hw'p'f "c'p'f "vj g"U'w'v'c'k'p'c'd'ng" F'g'x'g'n'q'r o g'p'v'I q'c'm' Hw'p'f ."cu'y g'm'c'u'q'v'j g't'w'ur r q't'v'o g'ej c'p'k'uo u."p'q'v'c'd'n'f "vj q'ug'r t'q'x'k'f g'f "vj t'q'w'i j "vj g'b' wnk/ {"gct "c'r r g'c'n'q'h'vj g"F'g'r c't'v'o g'p'v'q'h'R'q'k'k'ec'n'c'p'f "Rgcegdw'k'f k'p'i "C'h'c'k't'u'0'Kp"423; . "vj g" Hw'p'f "o c'k'p'v'k'p'g'f "vj c'v't'c'em't'g'eq't'f . "f't'k'k'p'i "l'q'k'p'v't'g'u'w'm'u'c'p'f "k'o r t'q'x'k'p'i "vj g'k'o r c'ev'q'h' r g'c'eg'd'w'k'f k'p'i "ut cvgi k'gu"y j k'ng"t'g'ur q'p'f k'p'i "vq"cp" w'p'r t'g'eg'f g'p'v'g'f "p'wo d'g't' q'h't'g's w'g'u'u" h'q'o "vj g"n'c'ti g'u'v' u'g'v' q'h'eq'w'p'v'k'g'u"u'k'p'eg"ku" k'p'eg'r v'k'q'p'0'Vj g"Hw'p'f "y cu'c'nu'q"ng {"k'p" h'q'm'q'y k'p'i "vj g't'g'eq'o o g'p'f c'v'k'q'p'u'q'h'vj g"G'z'g'ew'k'x'g'E'q'o o k'w'g'g'c'p'f "vj g'i q'q'f "q'h'h'k'g'u'q'h' t'g'i k'q'p'cn'Ur g'ek'cn' T'g'r t'g'ug'p'v'k'x'g'u" q'h'vj g"U'g'et'g'v'c't {"I g'p'g't'c'n' d {"r t'q'x'k'f k'p'i "ur g'ek'h'k'e" r t'q'i t'c'o o k'p'i 0

60 Kp"423; . "vj g"Hw'p'f "c'r r t'q'x'g'f "l'p'x'g'u'o g'p'u'q'h'&3; 3"o k'nk'q'p"l'p"56"eq'w'p'v'k'g'u."w'r " h'q'o "vj g"&3; 5"o k'nk'q'p"cr r t'q'x'g'f "k'p"423; . "eq'p'v'k'p'w'k'p'i "c'q'p'i "c"v'c'l'g'ev't {"q'h"o q'f g'u'v' i t'q'y vj " *ugg" v'c'd'ng" 3-0'Vj g'K'o o g'f k'c'v'g" T'g'ur q'p'ug" H'c'ek'k'v'f ." f'g'u'k'i p'g'f "vq" t'g'ur q'p'f "vq" ur g'ek'h'k'e"t'g's w'g'u'u'h'q'o "c'p {"eq'w'p'v' {"h'q't"q'p'g/q'h'h'w'ur r q't'v'p'q'v'w'ur c'u'k'p'i " &5"o k'nk'q'p." c'ee'q'w'p'v'g'f "h'q't"& 40"o k'nk'q'p."y j k'ng"vj g"Rgcegdw'k'f k'p'i "T'g'eq'x'g't {"H'c'ek'k'v'f ."t'g'ur q'p'f k'p'i " vq" g'ri k'k'k'v'f "t'g's w'g'u'u" c'p'f "h'w'm/h'g'f i g'f "l'q'k'p'v' eq'p'h'k'ev' c'p'cn'f "u'k'u" c'p'f "r t'k'q't'k'k' c'v'k'q'p." c'ee'q'w'p'v'g'f "h'q't" &32: 0' "o k'nk'q'p'0' U'k'p'eg" 4239. "vj g" Hw'p'f "j cu'c'r r t'q'x'g'f "c" v'q'v'c'n' q'h' &753 o k'nk'q'p"l'p"73"eq'w'p'v'k'g'u."w'ur c'u'k'p'i "vj g'v'c'ti g'v'q'h'ku'ut cvgi ke'r n'p'h'q't"42396423; . " vq"cr r t'q'x'g'f "&722"o k'nk'q'p"l'p"62"eq'w'p'v'k'g'u."c'p'f "o q't'g"vj cp" f'q'w'd'k'p'i "vj g"&43: "o k'nk'q'p" cr r t'q'x'g'f "k'p"vj g'r t'g'x'k'q'w'u"vj t'g'g'/{ gct "e {"e'ng'0'c'n'j q'w'i j "k'v'ku"p'q'v' {"g'v'g'p'q'w'i j . "k'v'ku"cp" k'o r q't'v'c'p'v'w'g'r r k'p'i "u'v'q'p'g"v'q'y c't'f u'v'j g'i q'c'n' u'g'v'q'w'k'p"vj g"cd'q'x'g/o g'p'v'k'q'p'g'f "t'g'r q't'v'q'p" r g'c'eg'd'w'k'f k'p'i "c'p'f "u'w'v'c'k'p'i "r g'c'eg."q'h'vj g" Hw'p'f "l'p'x'g'u'k'p'i "c'v' n'g'c'uv' &722"o k'nk'q'p" c'p'p'w'c'm'0'T'g'c'ej k'p'i "vj c'v'i q'c'n'y k'n't'g's w'k'g"c"s w'c'p'w'o "h'g'c'r "q'h'w'ur r q't'v'0'

2019 approvals			
	Immediate Response Facility	Peacebuilding ^a Recovery Facility	Total
(United States dollars)			
Vclnkawcp	4'222'222	6	4'222'222
Wi cpf c	4'6: 9'972	6	4'6: 9'972
Wpkygf "P cwkqpu"	7'427'729	6	7'427'729
Wj dgnkawcp	4'3: ; '592	6	4'3: ; '592
[go gp	6'3: 8'682	6	6'3: 8'682
Total	82 735 332	108 568 890	191 304 222

Source: O wnk/ Rct vpgt "Vt wuv/Hwpf "Qhkeg."Lcpwct { "42420

Note: Vj g'c'dng'tghgeu/hwpf kpi "f gelukqpu/cnngp"kp"423; . "pqv/hwpf u'tcpuhgtgf "qt"ko r ngo gpv'gf O' Wf c'v'gf "f'c'v'q"p"v'j g'tcpuhgt "cpf"ko r ngo gpv'v'q"p"q'h'w'p'f u'ecp'dg'h'w'p'f "q"p"v'j g'O wnk/ Rct vpgt " Vt wuv/Hwpf "Qhkeg"l c'v'g' c {0

^a Cu'r ctv'qh'c'tgi kqpcn'r tqlgev0

^b Kpenmf gu'v'j g"J wo c'pkctkcp/F gxgnr o gpv'Rgecg "k'k'k'v'k'g."c"l'q'k'p'v'g'h'q't'v'd { "v'j g"Wpkygf "P cwkqpu" cpf "v'j g"Y qtrf "Dcpnl tqr =cpf "v'j g'o q'p'k'q't'k'p'i "cpf "g'x'c'w'c'v'k'p'ecr c'ek'v' "q'h'v'j g"Rgegdw'k'f k'p'i " Hwpf . "k'p'enmf k'p'i "v'j g'r't'q'i t'c'o o g"u'w'r q't'v't'q'w'g't0

III. Country-specific engagements of the Peacebuilding Fund

A. Latin America and the Caribbean

360 Hqmqy kpi "c'tgs wguv'htqo "v'j g'I q'x'g't'p'o gpv'q'h'J c'k'k'"K'i t'c'p'v'g'f "g'r'k'i k'd'k'k'v' "h'q't'"Hwpf " u'w'r r'q't'v' "v'j g'c'k'k'"h'q'm'q'y k'p'i "v'j g'eqm'w't'g"q'h'v'j g"Wpkygf "P cwkqpu"O k'u'k'q'p" h'q't'"L'w'u'k'eg" U'w'r r'q't'v'k'p'J c'k'k'"v'j g'eqo r'ng'v'k'q'p"q'h'k'u'r t'q'i t'c'o o g'c'ev'k'x'k'k'g'u"cpf "k'u'v't'c'p'k'k'q'p"v'j g'g' Wpkygf "P cwkqpu"K'p'v'g'i t'c'v'g'f "Qhkeg"l'p"J c'k'k'OCu'r ctv'qh'v'j g'Hwpf a'u'w'r r'q't'v'r c'em'i g."c" &407'o k'k'q'p'r t'q'l'g'ev."y j k'ej "y cu'c'k'o g'f "c'v'v'w't'g'p'i v'j g'p'k'p'i "c'ee'g'u'u'v'q' "l'w'u'k'eg."k'p'r ct'v'k'ew'w'ct" h'q't'y q'o g'p'c'p'f "e'j k'f t'g'p."c'p'f "y cu'h'q'ew'w'g'f "q'p"ko r ngo gpv'v'q'p"q'h'c'h'g'i c'n'c'u'k'w'c'p'eg"r'cy " q'h'423: . "y cu'c'r r't'q'x'g'f O'V'j g'r t'q'l'g'ev'k'u'k'p'p'q'x'c'v'k'g'd'g'ec'w'g'k'k'u'c'k'o g'f "c'v'k'o r t'q'x'k'p'i "v'j g' s'w'c'k'v' "q'h'c'ee'g'u'u'v'q' "l'w'u'k'eg"v'j q'w'i j "v'j g'eqo d'k'p'g'f "g'h'q't'u'v'q'h'k'p'v'k'w'k'q'p'u."e'k'x'k'i'v'q'ek'g'v' " cpf "{ q'w'p'i "r'g'q'r'ng."k'p'enmf k'p'i "v'j t'q'w'i j "v'j g'w'w'g'q'h'o q'd'k'ng'w'p'k'u'h'q't' "v'j g'r t'q'x'k'k'q'p"q'h'g'i c'n' c'k'f O'

370 Kp" Egpv't'c'n'Co g't'k'ec." v'j g't'g'i k'q'p'c'n' k'p'k'k'v'k'g" q'h' G'n' U'c'w'c'f'q't." I w'c'v'g'o c'w'c' "c'p'f " J q'p'f w'c'u."k'p'k'k'c'm'f "c'r r t'q'x'g'f "k'p"4239."j cu'j g'r g'f "v'q'v'w't'g'p'i v'j g'p'c'v'k'q'p'c'n'o g'ej c'p'k'u'o u" h'q't'"v'j g'r t'q'v'g'ev'k'q'p"cpf "t'g'k'p'v'g'i t'c'v'k'q'p"q'h'o k'i t'c'p'u'0'K'p"G'n'U'c'w'c'f'q't."v'j g'Hwpf "u'w'r r'q't'v'g'f " t'g'w't'p'k'p'i "o k'i t'c'p'u'v'j t'q'w'i j "v'j g't'g'w't'p'g'g't'g'eg'r v'k'q'p"eg'p'v't'g' "k'p"U'c'p"U'c'w'c'f'q't."y j k'ej . " v'j t'q'w'i j "v'j g' K'p'v'g't'p'c'v'k'q'p'c'n' Q't'i c'p'k' c'v'k'q'p" h'q't" O k'i t'c'v'k'q'p" *K'Q O + " v'j g' Y q't'r'f " H'q'q'f " R't'q'i t'c'o o g'c'p'f "v'j g"Wpkygf "P cwkqpu" F gxgnr o gpv'R't'q'i t'c'o o g" *W'P'F'R+."r t'q'x'k'f'g'f " o q't'g'v'j c'p'4; .222"o g'p'c'p'f "y q'o g'p'y k'j "r u'f'ej q'u'q'ek'c'n'w'w'r r'q't'v."ng'i c'n'c'u'k'w'c'p'eg"cpf " q'r r'q't'w'p'k'k'g'u" h'q't" r'k'x'g'n'j q'q'f O'V'j g'Hwpf "c'n'q" c'r r t'q'x'g'f "c"r t'q'l'g'ev'c'f'f t'g'u'k'p'i "v'j g'k'u'w'g" q'h' x'k'q'ng'p'eg" k'p" u'q'ek'g'v'f . "k'p"r ct'v'k'ew'w'ct" c'i c'k'p'v'v' y q'o g'p' "c'p'f " i k't'n'u" t'k'f'k'p'i "q'p" r w'd'k'e" v't'c'p'ur q't'c'v'k'q'p." v'j t'q'w'i j "eq'q'r g't'c'v'k'q'p" y k'j "v'j g'r q'n'k'eg" c'p'f " e'k'x'k'i'v'q'ek'g'v'f " c'p'f "o g'f k'c" eco r c'k'i p'u'0'K'p" I w'c'v'g'o c'w'c'."v'j g'Hwpf "g'z'r c'p'f'g'f "q'p"g'z'k'v'k'p'i "k'p'k'k'v'k'g'u"q'p" f'g'o q'et'c'v'k'e" i q'x'g't'p'c'p'eg" c'p'f "f'k'c'm'i w'g."k'p'enmf k'p'i "d { 'r t'q'x'k'f'k'p'i "c'f'f'k'k'q'p'c'n'w'w'r r'q't'v'k'p'i "h'q't'"v'j g'U'w'r t'g'o g" G'ng'ev'q't'c'n'V't'k'd'w'p'c'n'k'p"v'j g'r'g'c'f /w' "v'q"v'j g'i g'p'g't'c'n'g'ng'ev'k'q'p'u"q'h'423; . "c'p'f "r t'q'x'k'f'g'f "c'p" c'f'f'k'k'q'p'c'n'k'p'x'g'u'o gpv'v'q'y c't'f' u'v'j g'eq'p'u'q'k'f' c'v'k'q'p"q'h'p'c'v'k'q'p'c'n'ecr c'ek'k'g'u'v'q'ko r t'q'x'g'v'j g' c'ee'g'u'u'q'h'x'k'v'k'o u"q'h'v'j g'k'p'v'g't'p'c'n'c't'o g'f "eq'p'h'k'ev'v'q"v'w'j . "l'w'u'k'eg."t'g'r c't'c'v'k'q'p'u" c'p'f " o g'c'u'w't'g'u'q'h'p'q'p/t'g'r g'v'k'k'q'p'0

380 "Eqnqo dlc." y g" Hwpf " eqpvpw

kp"vj g"Gcuvtp"r tqxlpegu"qh"vj g"eqwpt {0'WPFR "KQO "cpf "vj g"Qhkeg"qh"vj g"Wpkzgf "P cvkqpu"J ki j "Eqo o kuukqpgt"ht"J wo cp"Tkij vu"*QJ EJ T+."kp"eqqr gtcvkqp"y kj "vj g" Wpkzgf "P cvkqpu"Qti cpk cvkqp"Ucdkkl cvkqp"O kuukqp"kp"vj g"F go qetcvke"Tr wdne"qh"vj g" Eqpi q."j cxg"dgi wp"vq"ur r qt"veqo o wplkgu"kp"vj g"r tqxlpegu"qh"Mcuc¹."Mcuc¹"Egpvcn" cpf "Vcpi cp{knc."y j gtg"uki phtecpv"pwo dgtu"qh"eqo dcvpw"j cxg" f go qdkkl gf"cpf" tgwtpgf" vq"vj gk"eqo o wplkgu"qh" qtki kp"vj tqwi j "kpvgtxgpvkqpu" hqewugf" qp" mjecn" tgeqpekckvqp." vcpukqpcn" lwuleg" cpf" mjecn"ngxgn" cpf" kpenwukxg" geqpqo ke" tgxkck cvkqp'Vj g"Hwpf" kpxgugf" &&"o knkqp"kp"vj cv"kpkkcvkxg."y j lej "ku"cko gf"cv" ugk kpi "vj g"wpkxg"y kpf qy "qh"qr r qtwpkv"qhhtgf"d{ "vj g"ur qpwpqgu"uwttgpf gt"qh" eqo dcvpw"y kj "r mppgf" kpvgtxgpvkqpu"kp"vj g"r tqxlpegu"qh"Mcuc¹"cpf "Vcpi cp{knc" ctqwpf "vj g"j wo cpkctkcp." f gxgnr o gpv'cpf "r gceg"pgzwu0

470 Kp"vj g"Tr wdne"qh"vj g"Eqpi q."vj g"Hwpf a"htuv"r tqlgv"cr r tqxgf"kp"423: "ku" o cnkpi "cp"ko r qtwpv'eqpvtkdwwqp"vq"r gceg"eqpuqkf cvkqp"kp"vj g"Rqqn't gi kqp"hqmqy kpi "vj g"uki plki "qh"vj g"egcughk"ci tggo gpv'kp"F gego dgt"4239"dgy ggp"vj g"i qxgtpo gpv' cpf "mjecn"Plc"tgdgn0Vj g"r tqlgv"uki phtecpv"v{ "eqpvtkdwwgf"vq"cp"ko r tqxgf"ugewkv" gpv'kqpo gpv."vj g"tguwo r vkp"qh"htg"ek ewc vkqp."cpf "vj g"tguvqcvkqp"qh"v wuv'dgy ggp" hqto gt"Plc"tgdgn." mjecn"eqo o wplkgu"cpf "mjecn"ucvq"qhkeken" ctqwpf "eqo o qp" rlxgrkj qqf u'cpf "vj g"tguvqcvkqp"qh'dcuke"uqekcnkph"cut wewt g'uwej "cu'j gcnj "egpv'gu'cpf " xqecvqpcn'tcklpi "egpv'gu0

480 Kp"vj g"Egpvcn"Chkecp"Tr wdne."vj cpnu"vq"vj g"o gf kvkqp"qh"vj g"Chkecp"Wpkqp." y j lej "ngf"vq"vj g"uki pcwtg"qh"vj g"Rqkkcken"Ci tggo gpv'qp"Rgceg"cpf "T geqpekckvqp" dgy ggp"vj g" I qxgtpo gpv' cpf"vj g" 36" o ckp"cto gf" i tqwu."vj g" Hwpf" cr r tqxgf" &450" o knkqp"vq" ur r qt"vj g"ko r ngo gpv'vkqp"qh"ng{ "r tkqtkkgu"qh"vj g"ci tggo gpv." hqewkpi "qp"ur r qt"vq"vj g"lqkv"ugewkv{ "wpku."y j lej "eqo dkg"nggo gpv'htqo "vj g" F ghgpeg"cpf "Kpvgtpcn"Ugewkv{ "Hqtegu"cpf "vj g"htqo gt"eqo dcvpw'htqo "cto gf"i tqwu=" eqo o wplecvkqp"ctqwpf "vj g"ci tggo gpv'cpf "uqekcn"eqj gukqp="ur r qt"vq"vj g"ci tggo gpv' eqqtf kpcvkqp"o gej cpkuo ="cpf"ur r qt"vq"vcpukqpcn"lwuleg"cpf "mjecn"i qxgtpcego' Cf f kvkpcn'hwpf kpi "cnuq"ur r qt"vq"vj g"gzv'pukqp"qh"gzkvkpi "r tqlgvu"lpenwf kpi "vq"vj g" Kpvgtkq"Ugewkv{ "Hqtegu."vj g"o gf kvkqp"ur r qt"vq"vj g"Chkecp"Wpkqp"cpf "eqo o wplkv{ " xkqpeg"tgf wevkp0

490 Kp"Ej cf."vj g"i tqy kpi "Hwpf"r qt"vq"ng"gpdcngf"plpg"Wpkzgf "P cvkqpu"ci gpekgu"vq" ur r qt"vq"r gcegdwkv kpi "kpkkcvkxgu"kp"tgo qvg'tgi kqpu"qh"vj g"eqwpt { "cpf "etquu/dqtf gt" ctgcu0 Vj g" Hwpf" r tqo qvgu." kpvgt" crk." tgukkgpeg" vq" erko cvg" ej cpi g." ko r tqxgf" g o o apkeg"gn'v'ah'f"vuj wo cpeg" cpf "vj g" utgpi vj gpkpi "qh" mjecn"i qxgtpceg"kp"vj g" eqpv'z"qh" kpetgcu"o ki cvkqp0Cu" c"tguwv"qh"vj g"y qtn' y kj "j quv"eqo o wplkgu." kpvgtpcn{ " f kur mceg" r gtuqpu" cpf " tghwi ggu"kp" Hcti wko 2." uweeguuhw" pgi qv'cvkqpu" dgy ggp" f khtg'gpv' xkmi g" ej kghu" cpf "vj g" cwj qtkkgu" ngf "vq" cp"ci tggo gpv'qp"vj g" f kvtkdwwqp"qh'hkuj kpi "ctgcu"dgy ggp"vj g"eqo o wplkgu0Cu'r ctv'qh"vj g"qpi qkpi "Ej cf / Egpvcn"Chkecp" w_ qpj tA ecq

4; 0 Kp"Wi cpf c."c"pgy "r tqlgev'y cu'er r tqxgf "y j lej "ku"hqewugf "qp"lpenmf kpi "{ qwpi " r gqr ng"lp"vj g"gzkukpi "f kcrqi wg"cpf "o gf kc vqpp"o gej cpkuo u'cv'neeci'cpf "pcvqppcn'ngxgn" cpf "qp"utgpi vj gplpi "t wuv'dgvy ggp"eqo o wplkku'cpf "ugewtkv' "kpuvkwkqpu0'

D. East Africa

520 Kp"Qevqdtg'423; .hqmny kpi 'tgegpvf gxgnr o gpv'lp"Uwf cp'cpf "vj g"guacdruj o gpv" qh" c" t'cpukvqppcn'ekxkicp"i qxgtpo gpv' cpf "qpi qlpi "r gceg" vcmu."K'f genrtgf "Uwf cp" grki kdng"vq"tgegkxg"Hwpf "uwr r qt v0'Kp"tgur qpug."vj g"Hwpf "H r tqxgf "Hwpf"vcegdwkwf'vq"ky "i v"qh" qj g â wpeqo kpkc vkgu"lp"F cthw"uwr r qt vpi "vj g"t'cpukvqpp"qh'vj g"Chkicp"Wpkqp/Wpkvgf "P cvkqpu" J { dtkf "Qr gtcvqpp"lp"F cthw"*WP CO K+"cpf "vj g"uwdugs wgpv'j cpf qxgt "vq"pcvqppcn' kpuvkwkqpu0' Vj g" r qt vqkq" lpenmf gu" r tqlgeu" kp" gcej " qh" vj g" hkg" uvcvgu" vq" dg" ko r ngo gpvgf "d{ "WP J ET."WP FR"vj g"Wpkvgf "P cvkqpu"Ej krf tgpai"Hwpf "*WP KE GH:" KQO." vj g" Wpkvgf " P cvkqpu" J wo cp" Ugwngo gpw" Rtqi tco o g" cpf " vj g" Hqqf " cpf " Ci tlewmwtg"Qti cpk cvkqpp"qh'vj g"Wpkvgf "P cvkqpu"*HCQ+0'K'ku"hqewugf "qp"etgcvpi " f wcdng"uqnvkwkqpu"vq"cf f t guu'hqtegf "f kur nrego gpv'y j kng"cmuq"etgcvpi "cp"gpvktqpo gpv' vj cv' ku" eqpf wexg" hqt" vj g" tgwtp" cpf " kvgi tcvqpp" qh' f kur negf " r qr wcvkqpu=" utgpi vj gplpi "vj g"twng"qh"ncy ="cpf "gpj cpekpi "neeci'r gcegdwkwf kpi "ecr cekH"gp f g"tego vjugf cv'i gWP kug\$

F. Middle East

590 Kp"l go gp."yj g"Hwpf "kpxgufg "kp"r tqlgevu"vq"o kki cvg"vj g"ko r cev'qh"vj g"eqphrke'v' cpf "vq'uvt gpi vj gp'tguklqpeg"cv'vj g'eqo o wpkv' hgxgr'Qpg'r tqlgevk' r ngo gpv'gf "d{ "HCQ" cpf "RQO "vq"j gr "vq"go r qy gt'y qo gp"kp"vj g"l qxgtpqtcv'gu'qh"Ucpcæ"cpf "Ncj l'o kki cvg" y cvgt/dcugf "eqphrke'u" vj cv' chge'v' hcto kpi "eqo o wpkv'gu" j cu" ghge'v'xgn' "uwr r qtvgf " y qo gp" vq" cev' cu" ci gpw' qh' r gceg' Vj tqwi j " r ctv'p'gtuj kr u" y kvj " vj g" Y cvgt " Wugt" Cuuqek'v'kpu." 37" y cvgt/tgr'v'gf "eqphrke'u" y gtg" tguq'k'gf ." cpf "cp" guvk'o cvgt " 49.222" hcto gtu" qd'v'cl'p'gf " kpetgcugf " ceegu" vq" ktki cvk'qp" y cvgt' C" eqpv'k'v'kpi " r tqlge'v' kp" f gv'p'v'k'qp"egp'v'gu"j cu"eqp'v'k'v'k'w'gf "vq"ko r tqx'k'pi "dcule"r'k'k'pi "eqpf k'k'k'p'u" hq' "f gv'cl'p'gg'u" kp" ct'gcu" eqx'gt'gf " d{ " vj g" Wpk'v'gf " P cv'k'p'u/dt'q'ngt'gf " J wf c{ f cj " Ci t'ggo gpv' p'q'v'cd'nf " vj tqwi j " vj g" t'g'j cdk'k'v'k'qp"qh'ukz " r tku'p'u" cpf " vj g" r tqx'k'k'qp"qh'x'q'ec'v'k'p'cn'v'c'k'p'k'pi " cpf " r'k'gt'ce{ "eqw'ugu."cu'y gm'cu"j wo cp't'ki j u'v'c'k'p'k'pi " r tqx'k'f gf "vq"r tku'p'u"v'c'h'0'Vj g'r tqlge'v' cnuq"j gr gf "vq"ko r tqx'g"cmgt'p'c'v'k'gu"vq" f gv'p'v'k'qp" cpf "ceegu"vq" rgi c'n'ck' "hqt"ej k'f t'gp" cpf "o kp'qt'u'0'Vj tqwi j " vj g'ug"kp'v'gt'x'gp'v'k'p'u." vj g" r tqlge'v'j gr gf "vq"t'gd'v'k'f "v'w'uv'qh"vj g" eqo o wpkv' "vq'y ctf u"Uc'v'g/r tqx'k'f gf "ugt'x'k'eg'u"=cpf "r{ " vj g" hq'w'p'f cv'k'qp" hq' "eqph'k'f g'peg/ d'w'k'f k'pi "o gcu'w'gu" cpf "y km'ug't'x'g"cu"cp"gp'v' { " r qk'p'v' hq' "h'w' vj gt"y qtn'q'p"t'w'g/qh' r'cy " cuuk'v'c'peg'0

5: 0 Kp'Ngdcp'qp."yj g"Hwpf "eqpv'k'p'w'gf "vq"uwr r qt'v'c'r tqlge'v'ko r ngo gpv'gf "d{ "WPFR" cpf " vj g" Kp'v'gt'p'c'v'k'p'cn' Ncd'q'w' " Qti c'p'k' cv'k'qp" y cu" hq'ew'ugf " qp" go r m'q{ o gpv' cpf " f k'cm'q' w'g" k'p'k'v'k'x'gu" y j k'ej " gpi ci gf " Ngdcp'gug" cpf " U{ t'k'cp" { q'w'pi " r gqr r'g'0' Vj g" Hwpf " cnuq" cr r tqx'gf " c" pgy " &5" o k'k'k'qp" r tqlge'v' hq'ew'ugf " qp" uwr r qt'v'k'pi " i q'x'gt'p'o gpv' cpf " ek'k'ki" uq'ek'v' "kp"vj g'k' "gh'q't'w'vq" h'q'u'v'gt "v'w'j " cpf "t'ge'q'p'ek'k'v'k'qp" ct'q'w'p'f " vj g" rgi ce{ "qh"vj g'y ct." k'p'nm'f k'pi " vj tqwi j " vj g" y qtn'q'h' vj g" P cv'k'p'cn' Ego o ku'k'qp" k'p'x'gu'ki cv'k'pi " vj g" h'c'v'g' qh'

&3" o krikqp" eqpwtkwkqp0' Y kj " vj g" Hwpf au" uwr r qtv." vj g" P cvkqpcn' J wo cp" Tki j w" Ego o kuukqp" y cu" qr gtcvkqpcrk gf " kp" 423; " y kj " hkg" eqo o kuukqpgtu" cpf " pcvkqpcn' qwtgcej "eco r cki pu'qp" vj g" Ego o kuukqpa' y qtn0' k' vj g" ctgc" qh' ugewt kv{ " ugevq" tghqto . " vj g" eqwpt { au' h' tu' pcvkqpcn' ugewt kv{ " r qnke { " y cu" n' wpej gf " kp" Lwpg" 423; . " ceeqo r cplkf " d { " cp" kpenwukxg" f kcnqi vg0'

670 Kp' Nkdgtk. " vj g" Hwpf " eqpwpwgu" v' r tqxkf g" guugpvkn' hwpf kpi " vq' ng { " r gcegdwktf kpi " r tkqtktkgu' hqmqy kpi " vj g' y kj f tcy cn' qh' vj g" Wpkvgf " P cvkqpu' O kuukqp" kp' Nkdgtk0' k' 423; . " vj g" Hwpf " uwr r qtvgf " vj g" f gxgnr o gpv' qh' vj g" ugeqpf " r j cug" qh' vj g" eqwpt { au' pcvkqpcn' cevqpp" r ncp" qp" y qo gp. " r gceg" cpf " ugewt kv{ . " cu" y gm' cu" vj g" r cuukpi " qh' vj g" F qo guvke" Xkqngpeg" Cev0' Cu" r ctv' qh' vj qug" kpkkcvkxgu. " i gpf gt" wpkku" kp" 32" ugewt kv{ " ugevq" kpuvkwkqpu" y gtg" cnq" etgcvgf 0' Vj g" Hwpf " cnq" hcekrcvvgf " vj g" vj tgg/

qh"vj g"r ctvkr cpvu"ctg"i ktu."ctg"grgevgf "f kt gev{ "d{ " { qwpi "r gqr ng"cpf "y qtm'y kj " o wplekr cn' eqwpeku0' Vj g" Hwpf " cr r tqxgf " c" pgy " &4" o kkkqp" r tqlgev' cko gf " cv' eqpvtkdwkpi "vq"cp"gpktqpo gpv'vj cv'ku'eqpf wekg"vq"grgevkpu"d{ "ut gpi vj gpkpi "vj g" pcvkqpcn'uqekcn'r gceg"lphcuvwewt g0'Vj g"r tqlgev'y km'eqo r ngo gpv'vj tgg"lplkckvkgu"qp" vj g'r tqo qvkqp"qh'i gpf gt"cpf " { qwpi "r gqr ng."hqt "c"vqvcn'qh"&50 "b kkkqp."vj cv'ctg'hqewugf " qp"vj g"lpenwukqp"qh" { qwpi "r gqr ng"cpf "y qo gp"lp" f gekukqp/o cnkpi "cpf "o gf kvvkqp" cevkxkkgu" f wt kpi "vj g"grgevtcn'r gtkqf 0'

6; 0 Kp"Ukgttc"Ngqpg."vj g" Hwpf "eqpvkpwgf "vq"uwr r qtv'r quv/423: "grgevkpu" f kur wg" tguqnwukqp"o gej cpkuo u."kpenwf kpi "vj tqwi j "cngtpevkxg" f kur wg"tguqnwukqp."eqo o wpkv / r qnkg" gzej cpi gu"cpf "mqecn"tgeqpekkrckvqp0'Vj g"Ukgttc"Ngqpg" hgo cng"r ctrko gpvct { " ecwewu"y cu"cmq"tgxkckrk gf "chvgt "c"npi "j kcwu0'

720 Y kj "vj g" Hwpf au"uwr r qtv."vj g"htuv'ekxkckp/o kksct { "f kcnqi wg."y j kej "dtqwi j v' vqi gj gt"97"lpf kxf wcn"vq" f kiewuu'ugewtk{ 'r tkqt kkgu."y c u."y c .yr t 7 0

C. Enhanced monitoring and evaluation

770 Cu'ecp"dg"uggp"kp"vcdng"4."vj g"Hwfp"j cu'eqpvkpwgf"vq"umgpi vj gp"ku"o qpkxqtkpi " cpf" gxcnmcvkqp" hwpevkqp" vj tqwi j" gpj cpegf" i wkf cpeg" eqo o wplecvkqp" cpf" f kuugo kpcvkqp"vq"eqpvtkldwg"vq"hpqy rnf i g"cpf"hgctkpi "vj tqwi j qwv'j g"Wpkvgf "P cvkqpu" u{uvgo O'Vj ku" { gct."tgekr kcpv'ci gpekgu"eqo r rnvfg "3; "gxcnmcvkqpu"qh'kpf kxkf wcn'Hwfp / uwr r qt vgf "r tqlgvu."y j krg"vj g"Hwfp"eqo r rnvfg "6"kp'gr gpf gpv'vj kf / r ctv' "gxcnmcvkqpu" qh"eqwpt { " r qt vqrikq" kp" vj g" Egpv'cn'Ch'kecp" Tgr wdike." E'v'g" f)kxqktg." O crk' cpf " Uqo crk'0'kp"vj g"gxcnmcvkqpu."vj g"ko r cev'qh"vj g"Hwfp au"uwr r qt v'kp"vj g"r cuv'hkxg" { gctu" *4236"vq"423: +y cu'cuuguugf ."cpf "nguuqpu"y gtg'r tqxkf gf "hqt "hwwt g"Hwfp "kpxguo gpvu" y kj "tgi ctf "vq"r tqi tco o g'f guki p."ko r ngo gpvcvkqp"o qf crk'kgu"cpf "r ctv'gt uj kr uO'Vj g" gxcnmcvkqpu"y gtg"eqo r ngo gpvfg "d { "wy q"vj go cvk"tgxkgy u"qp"uwr r qt v'vq"v'c'pukv'qpcn' lwv'keg" cpf " { qwpi " r gqr ng" cpf " r gceg" cpf " ugewtk'0' kp" cf f kxqp." cp" gxcnmcvkqpu" cuuguu gpv'kp"vj g" co dlc"y cu'eqpf wv'vfg O'Vj g"Hwfp "cnuq"wpf gty gpv'ku'tgi wrct"cvf kv' d { "vj g"Qih'eg"qh'kp'vgt pcn'Qxgtuki j v'Ugt xk'kgu."y j lej "eqphkto gf "vj g"uqwpf "o cpci go gpv' qh"vj g"Hwfp O'Vj g"Hwfp "cnuq"tgegkxgf ."hqt "vj g"hwv'vj " { gct "kp" c"tqy ."cp" C- "tcv'kp" "ht qo " vj g"tgxkgy "r tqegu"qh"vj g"Wpkvgf "Mkpi f qo ."j ki j rki j vki "vj g"ko r cev'qh"vj g"Hwfp "cpf " vj g'wps wg'tqng"vj cv'k'j cf "r nc { gf 0

780 Vj tqwi j "vj g"gxcnmcvkqp"qh"vj g"Hwfp au"r qt vqrikq"kp"Uqo crk'."k'y cu'hqwpf "vj cv'vj g" r qt vqrikq"j cf "dggp"cp" gh'gevkxg"vq"qni"kp"r tqo qv'kp "lqkv'cr r tqcej gu"d { "vj g"Wpkvgf " P cvkqpu" kp" Uqo crk'." r tqxkf kpi " r tqqh" qh" eqpegr v' hqt " j ki j /tkum' cpf " kppqxcvkxg" r gcegdwkr kpi "kpkvk'v'xguO'Vj g"gxcnmcvkqp"j ki j rki j vgf "ugxgtcn'pqvcdng"cej kxggo gpvu" kpenmf kpi "vj g"gh'gevkxg'gpvu"qh"eqo o wpkv' { "cev'kqp"r r'cpu" f g'xgnr gf "cu"r ctv'qh" Hwfp / uwr r qt vgf "r tqlgvu"vj g"Hwfp au"uwr r qt v'hqt "vj g"gz'v'g'pukqp"qh"ucv'g"cwj qt kv' { "cpf "vj g" ecr cekv' "hqt"ugt xk'eg" f grkxgt { "qh'pcuegpv'i qxgtpo gpv'k'pukv'w'k'qpu"=cpf "vj g"kp'v'gi tcv'kqp" qh"eqo o wpkv' { "r ctv'k'cv'kqp"kp'v' f gekukqp/o cnpki "r tqeguugu."y j lej "eqpvtkldwgf "vq" dwkr kpi "v'wuv'dgy ggp"cwj qt k'kgu"cpf "Uqo crk'ek'k'k' g'puO'kp"vj g"gxcnmcvkqp"qh"vj g"O crk' r qt vqrikq."vj g"Hwfp "y cu'eqo o gpf gf "qp"ku'v'ko grk'p'guu"kp'tgur qpf kpi "vq"vj g"ukwcvkqp"kp" vj g"pqt vj gtp"cpf "egp'v'cn'tgi kqpu"qh"vj g"eqwpt { ."cu'y gm'cu"vj g"t'gng'xcpeg"qh"ku'et'quu/ dqtf gt"cpf "tgi kqpcn'hqewu."cpf "pqvcdng"t'guwmu"y gtg"j ki j rki j vgf ."kpenmf kpi "y kf gnt " cf qr vgf " r gceg" gf wecvkqp" r tqi tco o gu" cpf " ngi kur'vkqp" vq" cf f t'guu" i gpf gt/dcugf " xk'ng'pegO'k'

790 Kp"vj g"gxcnmcvkqp"qh"vj g"Egpv'cn'Ch'kecp" Tgr wdike."k'y cu'hqwpf "vj cv'vj g"Hwfp au" uwr r qt v' cpq

