

) ?#! %9+=3+

E@("T,>4, <,O*J ?D(">42"P4,6 ?SX,*4>, >>ZN ="P46 4 ?SX,*4>, >>@6
C,FBJS:48@6 G">2">4,6 @ TH"\$-8&"DH4D, ; ,O*J>"D@*>@(@ HD4\$J>": "
B@ CJ">*,

[A@*: 4>>Z6 H,8FH >" ">(: 46F8@< b2Z8,]

IR4HZ&"b, RH@ E@&, H #,2@B"F>@FH4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>, >>ZN ="P46, *,6FH&Jb &
F@&H&, HFH&44 F (: "&@6 VII I FH"&" ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>, >>ZN ="P46, & F&@,6 D,2@: ' P44 955
(1994) @H 8 >@b\$Db 1994 (@*", & R"FH>@FH4, B@FH">@&4: "JRD,*4H\ ; ,O*J>"D@*>Z6 HD4\$J>": F
,*4>FH&, >>@6 P,: '\ FJ*, \$>@(@ BD,F: , *@&">4b :4P, @H&, HFH&, >>ZN 2" (>@P4* 4 *DJ(4, F,D\,2>Z,
>"DJT,>4b <,O*J>"D@*>@(@ (J<">4H"D>@(@ BD"&", F@&,DT,>>Z, >" H,DD4H@D44 CJ">*Z, 4 (D"O*">
CJ">*Z, @H&, HFH&, >>ZN 2" (>@P4* 4 *DJ(4, B@*@\$>Z, >"DJT,>4b, F@&,DT,>>Z, >" H,DD4H@D44
F@F,*>4N (@FJ*"DFH&, & B,D4@* F 1 b>&"Db 1994 (@*" B@ 31 *,8"\$Db 1994 (@*" ,

JR4HZ&"b, RH@ ; ,O*J>"D@*>Z6 HD4\$J>": B@ CJ">*, F@2*",HFb & 8"R, FH&, &FB@<@("H: \>@(@
@D(">" B@ F<ZF: J FH"H\4 29 I FH"&" ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>, >>ZN ="P46,

JR4HZ&"b, RH@ & F@&,6 D,2@: ' P44 977 (1995) @H 22 L,&D": b 1995 (@*" E@&, H #,2@B"F>@FH4
B@FH">@&4: , RH@, "BD4 JF: @&44 2"8: ' R,>4b F@&H&, HFH&J' V4N F@(: "T,>46 <,O*J ?D(">42"P4,6
>SX,*4>, >>ZN ="P46 4 BD"&4H: \FH&< ?SX,*4>, >>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44, <,FH@BD, \$Z&">4, <
; ,O*J>"D@*>@(@ HD4\$J>": " B@ CJ">*, \$J*,H ! DJT" ,

JR4HZ&"b, RH@ ?D(">42"P4b ?SX,*4>, >>ZN ="P46 4 ?SX,*4>, >>"b C,FBJS: 48" G">2">4b
O,: " H 2"8: ' R4H\ F@(: "T,>4, , 8@H@D@, D,(J: 4D@&": @ \$Z &@BD@FZ, &@2>48" V4, & F&b24 F
F@2*">4,< 4 @S\$JF: @&: 4&" V4, >"*: ,O"V, , LJ>8P4@>4D@&">4, ; ,O*J>"D@*>@(@ HD4\$J>": " B@ CJ">*,
& ?SX,*4>, >>@6 C,FBJS: 48, G">2">44,

?D(">42"P4b ?SX,*4>, >>ZN ="P46 4 ?SX,*4>, >>"b C,FBJS: 48" G">2">4b F@(: "F4: 4F\ @
>4O,F: ,*J' V,<:

EH"H\b I

?BD,*,: ,>4b

): b P,: ,6 >"FH@bV, (@ E@(: "T,>4b 4FB@: \2J' HFb F: ,*J' V4, @BD,*,: ,>4b:

") "GD4\$J>": " @2>"R",H ; ,O*J>"D@*>Z6 HD4\$J>": B@ CJ">*, , JRD,O*,>>Z6 E@&,H@<
#,2@B"F>@FH4 F@(: "F>@ ,(@ D,2@: ' P44 955 (1994) ;

b) "B@<,V,>4b GD4\$J>": " @2>"R",H B@FHD@684, R"FH4 B@FHD@,8 4 JR"FH84 H,DD4H@D44,
&8: ' R"b F@&DJO,>4b 4 @SX,8HZ, BD,*@FH"&: ,>>Z, GD4\$J>": J, ^8FB: J"H4DJ,<Z, , 2">4<,"<Z, 4:4
4FB@: \2J,<Z, 4< & FHD">, BD,\$Z&">4b & F&b24 F ,(@ LJ>8P4b<4 4 P,: b<4;

F) "FHD">" BD,\$Z&">4b" @2>"R",H ?SX,*4>, >>J' C,FBJS: 48J G">2">4' ;

d) "AD"&4H: \FH&@ " @2>"R",H BD"&4H: \FH&@ ?SX,*4>, >>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44;

v) "%,>F8"b 8@>&,>P4b" @2>"R",H %, >F8J' 8@>&,>P4' @ *4B: @<"H4R, F84N F>@T,>4bN, 2"8: ' R, >>J' & %, >, 18 "BD,: b 1961 (@*", 8 8@H@D@6 ?\$X, *4>, >>"b C, FBJ\$: 48" G">2">4b BD4F@, *4>4: "F\ 5 >@b\$Db 1962 (@*";

w) "BD"&4: " " @2>"R",H BD"&4: ", BD4>bHZ, GD4\$J>": @< & F@H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4< E@(: "T, >4, <;

x) "BD"&4: " BD@P, *JDZ 4 *@8"2Z&">4b" @2>"R",H BD"&4: " BD@P, *JDZ 4 *@8"2Z&">4b, BD4>bHZ, FJ*\b<4 & F@H&, HFH&44 F@ FH"H\, 6 14 I FH"&".

EH"H\b II

O,: \ 4 FL, D" @N&"H" E@(: "T, >4b

= "FH@bV, , E@(: "T, >4, D, (J: 4DJ, H &@BD@FZ, F&b2">>Z, 4: 4 &@2>48"' V4, & F&b24 F F@2*">4, < 4 >"*: , O"V4< LJ>8P4@>4D@&">4, < GD4\$J>": " & ?\$X, *4>, >>@6 C, FBJ\$: 48, G">2">44.

EH"H\b III

AD"&@FJSX, 8H>@FH\ GD4\$J>": "

1. GD4\$J>": @\$: "*" , H & FHD">, BD, \$Z&">4b B@: >@6 BD"&@FJSX, 8H>@FH\ ' . ?>", & R"FH>@FH4 , @BD, *, : b, H , (@ BD"&@<@R>@FH\ :

) 2"8: ' R"H\ *@(@&@DZ;

b) BD4@\$D, H"H\ *&4O4<@, 4 >, *&4O4<@, 4<JV, FH&@ 4 D"FB@DbO"H\Fb 4<;

F) &@2\$JO*"H\ *, : " & FJ* , .

2.) : b P, : , 6 >"FH@bV, 6 FH"H\4 BD, *FH"&4H, : , < GD4\$J>": " b&: b, HFb E, 8D, H"D\.

EH"H\b IV

AD4<, >, >4, ' , >, D": \>@6 4 %, >F8@6 8@>&,>P46

' , >, D": \>"b 8@>&,>P4b 4 %, >F8"b 8@>&,>P4b BD4<, >b' HFb

EH"H\b v

=, BD48@F>@&, >>@FH\ B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": "

1. A@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " >, BD48@F>@&, >>Z. 7@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 BD4>4<" H &F, >, @SN@*4<Z, <, DZ 8 H@<J, RH@SZ GD4\$J>": >, \$Z: :4T, > &F, N 4: 4 8"8@6-: 4\$@ R"FH4 B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": " \$, 2 BDb<@(@ F@(: "F4b GD4\$J>": ". 3<JV, FH&@, L@>*Z 4 "8H4&Z GD4\$J>": ", (*, \$Z 4 & R\, < \$Z D"FB@DbO, >44 @>4 >4 >"N@*4: 4F\, B@: \2J' HFb 4<<J>4H, H@< @H @\$ZF8", "D, FH", D, 8&424P44, 8@>L4F8"P44, ^8FBD@BD4"P44 4 : ' \$ZN *DJ(4N L@D< &<, T"H, : \FH&" & D, 2J: \H"H, BD4>bH4b 4FB@: >4H, : \>ZN, "*" <4>4FHD"H4&>ZN, FJ*, \$>ZN 4: 4 2"8@>*H, : \>ZN <, D.

2. AD, *FH"&4H, : 4 8@<B, H, >H>ZN &: "FH, 6 >, <@(JH &FHJB"H\ & BD, *, : Z B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": " *: b 4FB@: >, >4b 8"84N-: 4\$@ @L4P4": \>ZN @\$b2">>@FH, 6, 8D@<, 8"8 F BDb<@(@ F@(: "F4b 4: 4 B@ BD@F\\$, E, 8D, H"Db 4: 4 JB@: >@<@R, >>@(@ 4< *@: O>@FH>@(@ : 4P". EJ*, \$>@-BD@P, FFJ": \>Z, *, 6FH&4b, " H"8O, &DJR, >4, B@&, FH@8 4 4FB@: >4H, : \>Z, *, 6FH&4b, &8: ' R"b "D, FH R"FH>@(@ 4<JV, FH&", <@(JH F@&, DT"H\Fb & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " H@: \8@ F F@(: "F4b E, 8D, H"Db 4 >" JH&, DO*, >>ZN 4< JF: @&4bN.

3. % F: JR", B@O"D" 4: 4 4>@(@ RD, 2&ZR"6>@(@ BD@4FT, FH&4b, HD, \$J' V, (@ FD@R>ZN BD, *@ND">4H, : \>ZN <, D, 4: 4 & F: JR", , , F: 4 J 8@<B, H, >H>ZN @D(">@&, FH\ D"2J<>Z, @F>@&">4b B@: ("H\, RH@ H"8@, RD, 2&ZR"6>@, BD@4FT, FH&4, BD@42@T: @ 4: 4 <@O, H BD@42@6H4 & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": ", F@(: "F4, E, 8D, H"Db 4: 4 JB@: >@<@R, >>@(@ 4< *@: O>@FH>@(@ : 4P" >" : ' \$@6 >, @SN@*4<Z6 *@FHJB & B@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " BD, 2' <4DJ, HFb, , F: 4 >4 F @*>4< 42 >4N >, J*", HFb &&D, <b F&b2"H\Fb.

4. AD4 F@\$: ' *, >44 B@: @O, >46 BJ>8H& 1, 2 4 3 &ZT, 8@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 BD4>4<" H >, @SN@*4<Z, <, DZ B@ 2"V4H, B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": " @H B@O"D" 4: 4 4>ZN RD, 2&ZR"6>ZN BD@4FT, FH&46.

5. GD4\$J>": <@O, H J*": bH\ 42 B@<, V, >46 4: 4 >, *@BJF8"H\ & B@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " : 4P, >"DJT"" V4N , (@ BD"&4: ".

EH"H\b vI

AD"&@ 4 &: "FH\ & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": "

1. A@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " >"N@*bHFb B@* 8@>HD@: , < 4 &: "FH\ GD4\$J>": ", 8"8 ^H@ BD, *JF<@HD, >@ & >"FH@bV, < E@(: "T, >44.

2. +F: 4 H@: \8@ & >"FH@bV, < E@(: "T, >44 4: 4 & ', >, D": \>@6 8@>&, >P44 >, BD, *JF<@HD, >@ 4>@, , & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " BD4<, >b' HFb 2"8@>Z 4 B@FH">@&: , >4b FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b.

3. GD4\$J>": JB@: >@<@R4&", HFb BD4>4<"H\ BD"&4: ", *, 6FH&J' V4, & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " & P, : bN F@2*">4b & >4N &F, N JF: @&46, >, @SN@*4<ZN *: b B@: >@(@ @FJV, FH&: , >4b , (@ LJ>8P46. GD4\$J>": >, 2"<, *: 4H, : \>@ 4>L@D<4DJ, H 8@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 @ BD"&4: "N, BD4>4< ", <ZN H"84< @\$D"2@< & F@&H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4< BJ>8H@<. =48"8@6

2"8@> 4:4 B@FH">@&:, >4, FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b, >,F@&<,FH4<Z, F 8"84<-: 4\$@ BD"&4:@< GD4\$J>:" ,
>, BD4<,>b' HFb & B@<,V,>4bN GD4\$J>:" & R"FH4, >,F@&<,FH4<@6 F H"84< BD"&4:@<.

4. 9' \$@6 FB@D <,O*J GD4\$J>:"@< 4 FHD">@6 BD,\$Z&">4b @H->@F4H,: \>@ F@@H&,HFH&4b 8"8@(@-: 4\$@
BD"&4:" GD4\$J>:" >"FH@bV,6 FH"H\, 4:4 >,F@&<,FH4<@FH4 8"8@(@-: 4\$@ 2"8@>" 4:4 B@FH">@&:, >4b
FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b F 8"84<-: 4\$@ BD"&4:@<, BD4>bHZ< GD4\$J>:"@< & F@@H&,HFH&44 F >"FH@bV,6
FH"H\,6, >,2"<,*: 4H,: \>@ D"2D,T",HFb F@(: "F>@ BD@P,*JD, , BD,*JF<@HD,>>@6 & BJ>8H, 2
FH"H\4 XXIX >"FH@bV,(@ E@(: "T,>4b.)@ H"8@(@ JD,(J: 4D@&">4b BD4<,>b,HFb BD"&4:@ GD4\$J>:" , "
2"8@> 4:4 B@FH">@&:, >4, FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b & BD,*:"N B@<,V,>46 GD4\$J>:" >, BD4<,>b,HFb &
H@6 R"FH4, & 8"8@6 GD4\$J>:" FR4H",H ,(@ >,F@&<,FH4<Z< F@ F&@4< BD"&4:@<.

EH"H\b

EH"Nb

8@H@DZ, >, BD48@F>@&, >>Z 4 B@:\2J' HFb H"84<4 O, BD4&4:, (4b<4 4 4<<J>4H, H"<4, 8"8 4
*4B: @<"H4R, F84, 8JD\, DZ 4 B@RH".

3. GD4\$J>": 4<, H BD"&@ 4FB@:\2@&"H\ D"*4@ 4 *DJ(@, H:, 8@<<J>48"P4@>>@, @\$@DJ*@">4, >"
2"D, (4FHD4D@&">>ZN R"FH@H"N ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, *4>, >>ZN ="P46 4 R"FH@H"N, @H&, *, >>ZN ,<J
AD"&4H,:\FH&@<, *:b F&b24 <, O*J @H*, :,>4b<4, @SX, 8H"<4, JRD, O*,>4b<4 4 FD, *FH"<4 HD">FB@DH"
GD4\$J>": ", & BD, *, : "N 4 2" BD, *, : "<4 FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b, & R"FH->FH4 *:b F&b24 F
; , O*J>"D@*>Z< GD4\$J>": @< B@ \$Z&T, 6 _ (@F: "&44, E: , *FH&, >>@-BD@8JD@DF8@6 (DJBB@6 & 74(" : 4
4 O, >HD": \>Z<4 JRD, O*,>4b<4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, *4>, >>ZN ="P46 & =\' -5@D8, .

4.) :b @FJV, FH&:, >4b F&@4N P, :, 6 GD4\$J>": 4<, H BD"&@ F&@\$@*>@ 4 \$, 2 8"84N-: 4\$@
@(D">4R, >46 BJS: 48@&"H\ <"H, D4": Z & FHD">, BD, \$Z&">4b & F@&H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4<
E@(: "T, >4, <.

EH"H\b XII

7@<<J>": \>@, @SF: JO4&">4, B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": "

1. 7@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 >" FBD"&, *: 4&ZN JF:@&4bN 4 B@ BD@F\\$, E, 8D, H"D b 4: 4 @H , (@ 4<, >4
@\$, FB, R4&" H H"84, >, @SN@*4<Z, GD4\$J>": J 8@<<J>": \>Z, JF: J(4, 8"8, & R"FH->FH4, B@RH@&"b,
H, :, L@>>"b 4 H, :, (D"L>"b F&b2\, ^:, 8HD@-, &@*@- 4 ("2@F>"\$O, >4, , 8">": 42"P4b, J*": , >4,
@HN@*@&, B@O"D>"b @ND"> , <, FH>Z6 HD">FB@DH 4 JS@D8" (@D@*F84N J: 4P.

2. % H, N F: JR"bN, 8@(*" ^:, 8HD4R, FH&@, &@*", ("2 4 *DJ(4, JF: J(4, @ 8@H@DZN (@&@D4HFb &
BJ>8H, 1 &ZT, , BD, *@FH"&: b' HFb GD4\$J>": J 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "FHb<4 4: 4 8@(*" P, >Z >" >4N
8@>HD: 4DJ' HFb 4<4, H"D4LZ >" H"84, JF: J(4 >, *@: O>Z BD, &ZT"H\ >"4<, >\T4, F@B@FH"&4<Z,
H"D4LZ, BD4<, >b, <Z, & @H>@T, >44 *4B: @<"H4R, F84N BD, *FH"&4H, :\FH& 4: 4 *DJ(4N <, O*J>"D@*>ZN
@D(">42"P46.

3. % L@DF-<"O@d>ZN @\$FH@bH, :\FH&"N, & D, 2J: \H"H, 8@H@DZN B@: >@FH\' 4: 4 R"FH4R>@
BD, 8D"V", HFb BD, *@FH"&: , >4, &ZT, JB@JHZN JF: J(,

GD4\$J>": 4<, ,H BD"&@ &Z&, T4&"H\ F&@6 L: "(,

c) &Z&@24H\ F @F&@\$@O*,>4,< @H B@T: 4> 4 >":@(@& B@ @8@>R">44 4N FD@8" F:JO\$Z & ?\$X,*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 48, G">2">44 F&@' <,\$,: \ 4 4<JV,FH&@, &8:' R"b "&H@HD">FB@DH>Z, FD,*FH&";

d) 4< <@(JH \$ZH\ BD,*@FH"&:,>Z H"84, *@B@:>4H,: \>Z, BD4&4:,(44, 4<<J>4H,HZ 4 : \(@HZ, 8"84, <@(JH \$ZH\ F@(: "F@&">Z FH@D@>"<4.

4. AD4&4:,(44 4 4<<J>4H,HZ BD,*@FH"&:b' HFb F@HDJ*>48"< GD4\$J>": " & 4>H,D,F"N GD4\$J>":", " >,*:b 4N : 4R>@6 &Z(@*Z. ',>,D": \>Z6 F,8D,H"D\ 4<,,H BD"&@ 4 @\$b2"> @H8"2Z&"H\Fb @H 4<<J>4H,H" & : ' \$@< 8@>8D,H>@< F:JR", , 8@(*" @H >,(@ <@O>@ @H8"2"H\Fb \$,2 JV,D\$" *:b P,: 4 ,(@ BD,*@FH"&:,>4b.

5. AD"&" 4 : \(@HZ, J8"2">>Z, & BJ>8H"N 1g 4 3 &ZT, , BD4<,>b' HFb & F@@H&,HFH&44 F @L4P4": \>Z<4 HD,\$@&">4b<4 FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b.]H4 HD,\$@&">4b, @*>"8@, >, 2"HD"(4&" H @\$V4, BD4>P4BZ, 42: @O,>>Z, & >"FH@bV,6 FH"H, .

EH"H\b XVI

A,DF@>": , >"\$4D",<Z6 >" <,FH>@6 @F>@&, 4 D"\$@H"" V46 >" B@R"F@&ZN FH"&8"N

A,DF@>": J, >"\$4D",<@<J GD4\$J>":@< >" <,FH>@6 @F>@&, 4 D"\$@H"" V,<J >" B@R"F@&ZN FH"&8"N, BD,*@FH"&:b,HFb 4<<J>4H,H @H FJ*, \$>@(@ BD,F:,*@&">4b & @H>@T,>44 F8"2">>@(@ 4: 4 >"B4F">>@(@ 4 F@&,DT,>>@(@ 4<4 BD4S BT/ F3 1 Tf9.6 O O 9.6 442.1"-6OO(>")-6OO(B@R"F@&1 1 F5 1

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EH/Hb

4. ' ,>,D":\>Z6 F,8D,H"D\ 4<,H BD"&@ 4 @\$b2"> @H8"2Z&"H\Fb @H 4<<J>4H,H", J8"2">>@(@ & BJ>8H, 2 &ZT, , & : ' \$@< 8@>8D,H>@< F:JR", , 8@(*" @H >,(@ <@O>@ @H8"2"H\Fb \$, 2 JV,D\$" *:b @HBD"&:, >4b BD"&@FJ*4b GD4\$J>":@< 4 *:b P,:4 ,(@ BD, *@FH"&:, >4b.

EH"H\b xx

A@*@2D, &," ,<@, 4:4 @\$&4>b,<@, :4P@

1. EHD">" BD,\$Z&">4b > , @FJV,FH&: b,H F&@, 6 J(@: @&>@6 ' D4F*48P44 & @H>@T,>44 : ' \$@(@ :4P" , >"N@*bV, (@Fb >" , , H,DD4H@D44 , 8@H@D@, *@: O>@ \$ZH\ *@FH"&:, >@ 4:4 \$Z: @ *@FH"&:, >@ & 8"R, FH& B@*@2D, &," ,<@(@ 4:4 @\$&4>b,<@(@ :4P" & B@<, V,>4b GD4\$J>": " , & F@&H&, HFH&44 F 2"BD@F@< 4:4 BD48"2@< GD4\$J>": " , & F&b24 F * , 6FH&4b<4 , \$, 2* , 6FH&4, < 4:4 @FJO* , >4b<4 , BD, *T, FH&@&"&T4<4 (@ &X, 2*J >" H, DD4H@D4' FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b.

2. 3<<J>4H,H, BD,*JF<@HD,>>Z6 & >"FH@bV, 6 FH"H\, , BD, 8D"V", H F&@, * , 6FH&4, , 8@(*" :4P@, \$J*JR4 @BD"&*">@ 4:4 B@ 4>@6 *DJ(@6 BD4R4>, @F&@&\$O* , >@ GD4\$J>": @< 4 4<, &T, , &@2<@O>@FH\ B@84>JH\ FHD">J BD,\$Z&">4b & H,R,>4, B, D4@*" 15 * , 6 F *"HZ , (@ @F&@&\$O* , >4b, H, < >, < , > , , @FH": @F\ >" H, DD4H@D44 FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b 4:4 O, , B@84>J& , , , &@2&D"H4: @F\.

EH"H\b XXXI

E@HDJ*>4R, FH&@ F 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "Fhb<4

1. #, 2 JV,D\$" *:b BD, *@FH"&: b, <ZN 4< BD4&4:, (46 4 4<<J>4H, H&& &F, :4P" , B@: \2J' V4, Fb H"84<4 BD4&4:, (4b<4 4 4<<J>4H, H"<4, @\$b2">Z F@\$: ' *"H 2"8@>Z 4 B@FH">@&:, >4b FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b. ?>4 @\$b2">Z H"8O, >, &<, T4&"H\Fb &@ &>JHD,>>4, *, : " FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b.

2. GD4\$J>": B@FH@b>>@ F@HDJ*>4R", H F 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "Fhb<4 & P,: bN @\$: , (R,>4b >"*: , O"V, (@ @HBD"&:, >4b BD"&@FJ*4b, @\$, FB, R, >4b &ZB@: >, >4b BD, *B4F">46 B@: 4P44 4 BD, *JBD, O* , >4b 8"84N-: 4\$@ 2: @JB@HD, \$: , >46 & F&b24 F BD4&4:, (4b<4, 4<<J>4H, H"<4 4 : \(@H"<4, BD, *@FH"&: b, <Z<4 & F@&H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4< E@(: "T, >4, <.

3. GD4\$J>": &ZB@: >b, H &F, *4D, 8H4&Z & @\$: "FH4 \$, 2@B"F>@FH4, F@(: "F@&">>Z, F@ FHD">@6 BD,\$Z&">4b 4:4 42*">>Z, & 8@@D)*4>"P44 F@ F: JO\$@6 \$, 2@B"F>@FH4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, *4>, >>ZN ="P46 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "Fhb<4, @H&, HFH&, >>Z<4 2" JF: @&4b \$, 2@B"F>@FH4 & BD, *, : "N B, >4H, >P4"D>@(@ JRD, O* , >4b, (*, D"FB@: @O, >@ BD4>": , O"V, , GD4\$J>": J <, FH@ 2"8: ' R, >4b, " H"8O, &F, *4D, 8H4&Z 8@<B, H, >H>ZN &: "FH, 6, @H&, HFH&, >>ZN 2" F@\$: ' * , >4, B@: @O, >46 @ BD, *JBD, O* , >44 B@O"D@&.

EH"H\b XXXII

I & , *@<: , >4,

1. E, 8D, H"D\ J&, *@<: b, H AD"&4H, : \FH&@ @\$ 4<, >"N 4 8"H, (@D4bN :4P, J8"2">>ZN & >"FH@bV, < E@(: "T, >44, & R"FH>@FH4 FJ*, 6, @\$&4>4H, : , 6, F@HDJ*>48@& GD4\$J>": " , :4P, &ZB@: >b' V4N B@DJR, >4b GD4\$J>": " , " * & @8"H@&, BD42">>>ZN GD4\$J>": @<, F&4*, H, : , 6 4 ^8FB, DH@&, &Z2&">>ZN *:b &ZFHJB: , >4b & GD4\$J>": , 4:4 B, D, * ?\$&4>4H, : , <, 4 @ : ' \$ZN 42<, >, >4bN 4N FH"HJF".

2. E, 8D, H"D\ H"8O, J&, *@<: b, H AD"&4H, : \FH&@ @\$ 4<, >4 4 : 4R>@FH4 8"O*@(@ *@: O>@FH>@(@ :4P" GD4\$J>": " , 8@H@D@, >"*, : , >@ BD"&@< >@T, >4b @(>, FHD, : \>@(@ @DJO4b & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " , "

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H"8O, @ >"2&">44, H4B,

EH"H\b xxvi

#,2@B"F>@FH\, @ND">" 4 2"V4H" :4P, J8"2">>ZN & >"FH@bV, <nB63.593]S .78@FH\

E?%+CS +=? & (@D@*, =\' -5@D8, HD4*P"H\ B,D&@(@ *>b "&(JFH" <,FbP" @*>" HZFbR" *,&bH\F@H
,&b>@FH@ BbH@(@ (@" & *&JN ^82,<B: bD"N >" ">(: 46F8@< b2Z8, .

1! ?C' !=31! O3_ ?#W+) 3=+=YM =! O35

1! AC! %3G+9[EG%? ?#W+) 3=+=?5
C+EAI #9373 G! =1! =33

' -> M">F 7?C+99
1"<,FH4H,:\' ,>,D":\>@(@ F,8D,H"Db
B@ BD"&&Z< &@BD@F"<

' ->) "J*4 =(: "JH&" ; %! 7! %! '?
A@FH@b>>Z6 BD,*FH"&4H,:\
?\$X,*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44
BD4 ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X,*4>,>>ZN ="P46

) ?A?9=+=3+ I

A4F\<@ 2"<, FH4H, : b ', >, D": \>@(@ F, 8D, H"Db ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X, *4>, >>ZN = "P46
B@ BD"&&Z< &@BD@F"<, _ D4F8@>FJ:\H", @H 31 "&(JFH" 1995 (@*" >" 4<b
A@FH@b>>@(@ BD, *FH"&4H, : b ?\$X, *4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44
BD4 ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X, *4>, >>ZN = "P46

A@ F: JR"' B@*B4F">4b E@(: "T, >4b <, O*J ?D(">42"P4, 6 ?\$X, *4>, >>ZN = "P46 4
BD"&4H, : \FH&@< ?\$X, *4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44 @ TH"\$-8&"DH4D, ; , O*J>"D@*>@(@ HD4\$J>": " B@
CJ">*, (*": , , 4<, >J, <@(@ "E@(: "T, >4, <") b N@H, : SZ B@*H&, D*4H\ B@>4<">4, ?D(">42"P44
?\$X, *4>, >>ZN = "P46 @H>@F4H, : \>@ H@: 8&&">4b 4 @FJV, FH&: , >4b @BD, *, : , >>ZN B@: @O, >46
E@(: "T, >4b.

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 VI I

% F@&H&, HFH&44 F B@>4<">4, < FH@D@> ?D(">42"P4b ?\$X, *4>, >>ZN = "P46, \$, 2 JV, D\$" *: b
B@: @O, >46 E@(: "T, >4b, >, *@BJF8", H, RH@SZ TH"\$-8&"DH4D" GD4\$J>": " FH": " JS, O4V, < *: b : 4P,
F8DZ&" V4NFb @H "D, FH", 8@H@DZ6 <@O, H \$ZH\ BD@42&, *, > >" @F>@&">44 8"8@(-: 4\$@ 2"8@>"
?\$X, *4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44, 4: 4 D"2ZF84&", <ZN BD"&4H, : \FH&@< *: b &Z*"R4 *DJ(@6 FHD">, ,
4: 4 O, FHD, <bV4NFb 42\$, O"H &DJR, >4b 4< FJ*, \$>@(@ *@8J<, >H".

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 XV

A@: @O, >4b BJ>8H" 1 FH"H\4 xv E@(: "T, >4b @F>@&Z&"' HFb >" F@&H&, HFH&J' V4N B@: @O, >4bN
FH"H\4 v 7@>&, >P44 @ BD4&4: , (4bN 4 4<<J>4H, H"N ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X, *4>, >>ZN = "P46, 8 8@H@D@6
?\$X, *4>, >>"b C, FBJS: 48" G">2">4b BD4F@, *4>4: "F\ 29 @8Hb\$Db 1962

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 XXV

% F@@H&, HFH&44 F B@>4<">4, < FH@D@> &Z*"R" J*@FH@&, D, >46 : 4R>@FH4 \$J*, H BD@42&@*4H\Fb 2"
FR, H GD4\$J>": " , 8@H@DZ6 *@FH4(>, H F@@H&, HFH&J' V4N *@(@&@D, >>@FH, 6 F 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4
(@FJ*"DFH&, >>Z<4 @D(">"<4.

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 XXVIII

% F@@H&, HFH&44 F B@>4<">4, < FH@D@> F@*, 6FH&4, , @8"2Z&", <@, BD"&4H, : \FH&@< ,
@(D">4R4&", HFb B@4F8"<4 B@*N@*bV, (@ O4: \b.

#Z: \$Z BD42>"H, :, >, , F: 4 \$Z %Z F<@(: 4 B@*H&, D*4H\, RH@ &ZT, 42: @O, >>@, H"8O,
F@@H&, HFH&J, H B@>4<">4' %"T, (@ BD"&4H, : \FH&".

M">F 7?C+99
1 "<, FH4H, : \ ' , >, D": \>@(@ F, 8D, H"Db
B@ BD"&@&Z< &@BD@F"<
_ D4F8@>FJ: \H

) ?A?9=+=3+ II

A4F\<@ A@FH@b>>@(@ BD,*FH"&4H,: b ?SX,*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44
BD4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>,>>ZN ="P46 @H 31 "&(JFH" 1995 (@*" >" 4<b
2"<,FH4H,: b ',>,D":\>@(@ F,8D,H"Db ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>,>>ZN ="P46
B@ BD"&@&Z< &@BD@F"<,_ D4F8@>FJ:\H"

3<,' R,FH\ B@*H&,D*4H\ B@:JR,>4, %"T,(@ B4F\<" @H 31 "&(JFH" 1995 (@*", & 8@H@D@< %Z
42: "(" ,H, B@>4<">4, ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,*4>,>>ZN ="P46 @H>@F4H:\>@ H@: 8@&">4b 4 @FJV,FH&:,>4b
B@:@O,>46 FH"H,6 VII, XV, XX, XXV 4 XXVIII E@(: "T,>4b <,O*J ?D(">42"P4,6 ?SX,*4>,>>ZN
="P46 4 BD"&4H:\FH&@< <@,6 FHD">Z @ TH"\$-8&"DH4D, ; ,O*J>"D@*>@(@ HD4SJ>": " B@ CJ">*, .

% @H&,H >" %"TJ BD@F\SJ b N@H: \$Z @H 4<,>4 F&@,(@ BD"&4H:\FH&" B@*H&,D*4H\, RH@
B@>4<">4, , @HD"O,>>@, & %"T,< &ZT,JB@JH@< B4F\< , F@&H&,HFH&J,H H@R8, 2D,>4b <@,(@
BD"&4H:\FH&" B@ ^H@<J &@BD@FJ.

) "J*4 =. ; %! 7! %! ' ?
A@F@:
