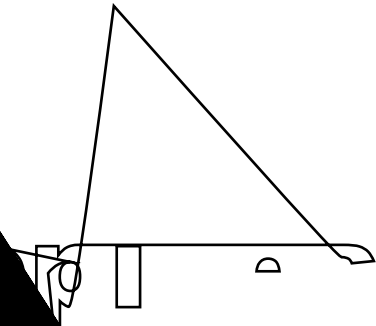


P P P N E N T O I N A P A T I C L A I



opping for Ransom

# SEQUENCE OF PRESENTATION

---

- Background
- Stages of KFR Incident & PNP Responses
- Statistics of KFR Cases (CYs 2010 2014)
- Significant Accomplishments Involving Foreign Nationals
- Challenges Encountered
- National Responses
- Lessons Learned
- Best Practices

# Background

# BACKGROUND

---

Definition under Art. 267 of the Revised Penal Code of the Philippines:

Kidnap for Ransom is a kidnapping or detention committed for the purpose of extorting ransom from the victim or any other person and punishable by life imprisonment.

# BACKGROUND

---

## State Policies on Kidnap for Ransom

- No Compromise with the Terrorist
- Safety of Victims and Civilians
- Crisis Situation involving Foreigners
- Handling Hostage Situations
- Continuous filing of kidnapping cases against the perpetrators

# BACKGROUND

## **Competent Authorities in Handling KFR Cases**

# **STAGES OF KFR INCIDENT AND PNP RESPONSES**

# STAGES OF KFR INCIDENT AND PNP RESPONSES

## Phases of kidnapping

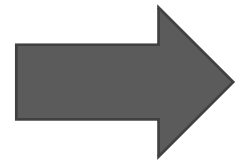
Three-Tiered Defense System





# THE THREE-TIERED DEFENSE SYSTEM

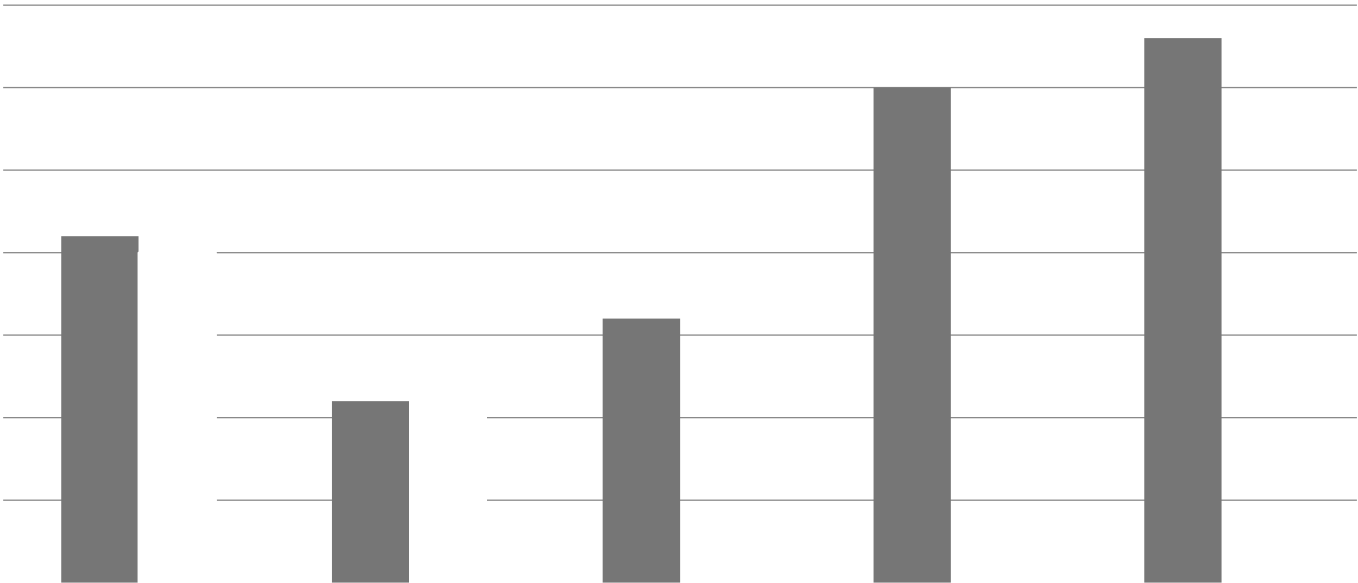
1. Target Hardening
2. Intelligence Gathering and Forecasting
3. Incident Management



# **Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 -2014)**



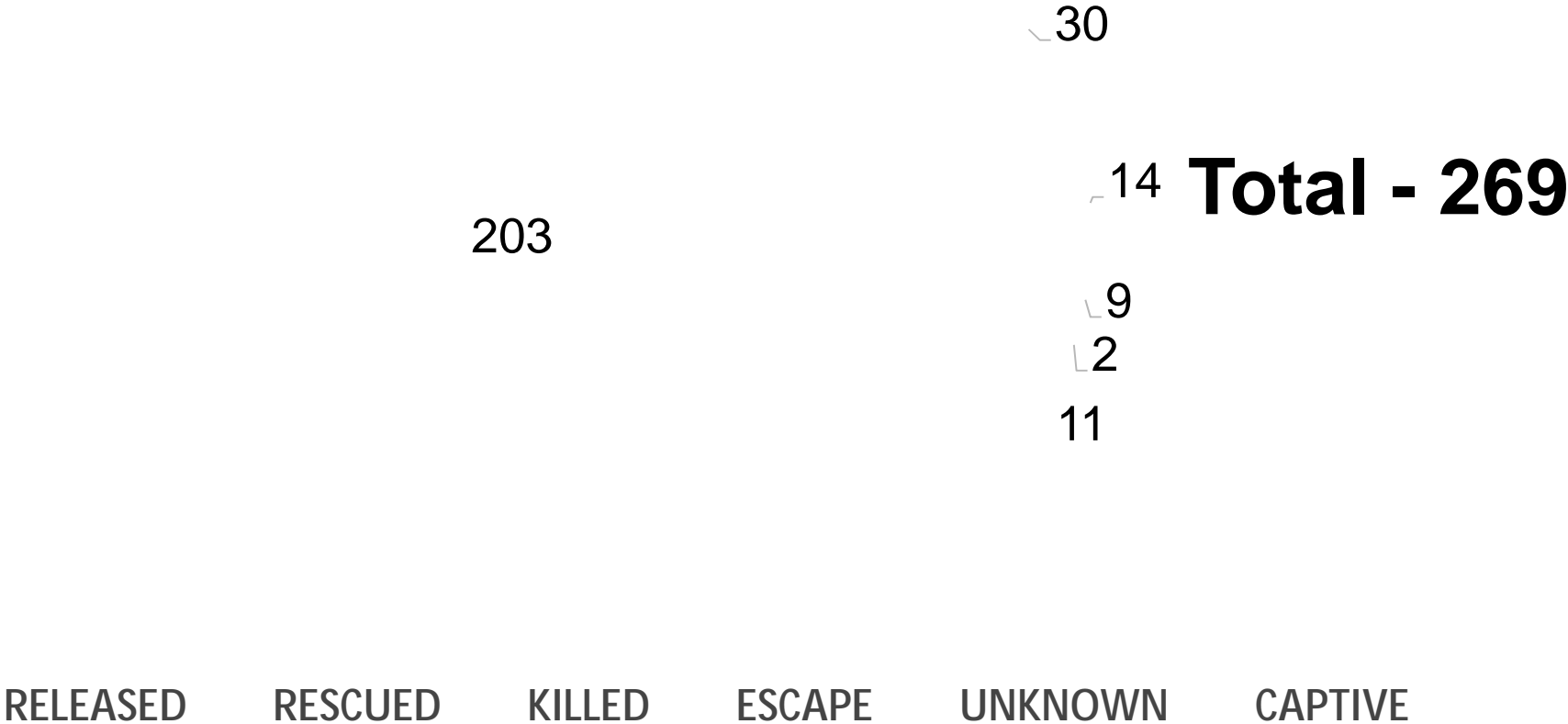
# Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)





# Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)

## STATUS OF VICTIMS

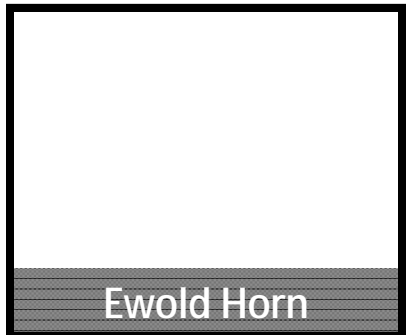


# Horn and Vinciguerra Case



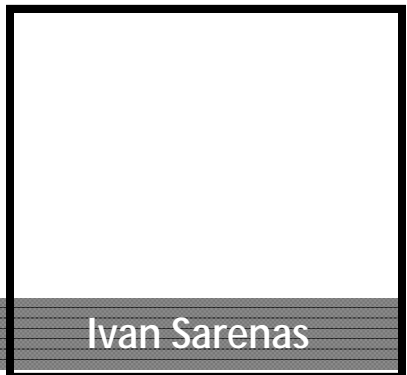
## Victims

- Ewold Horn, Dutch national
- Lorenzo Vinciguerra, Swiss National
- Ivan Sarenas, Filipino guide



## Abduction

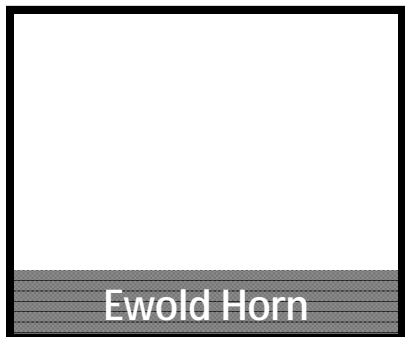
- Abducted on Feb 1, 2012 along shoreline of Sitio Luuk Luuk, Brgy. Parangan Panglima Sugata, Tawi Tawi by 5 armed men.



## Victims' Status

Horn and Vinciguerra --  
Sarenas – Escaped

## Horn and Vinciguerra Case



### Demands

- The Philippine and the American armies have to withdraw.
- The local private armies of the local governments of **Basilan, Sulu** and **Tawi-Tawi** (BASULTA) have to be dissolved and the three (3) Governors be held accountable.
- The Philippine government should work so that in the future the independence of the three (3) islands could be declared. They would renounce/forego Mindanao
- Mustafa (kidnappers' negotiator) has to be given the possibility to talk directly to the Swiss Ambassador. The call could be made to his number.

## VICTIMS WHO ARE STILL IN CAPTIVITY

NO	REGION	DATE/PLACE OF ABDUCTION	RANSOM DEMAND/PAID	VICTIM'S DATA
1	ARMM	July 16, 2010/Bgy. Bangkilay, Pangutaran, Sulu	-	AMER KATAYAMA MAMAITO, Japanese
2	ARMM	Feb 1, 2012 along shoreline of Sitio Luuk-Luuk, Brgy. Parangan Panglima Sugala, Tawi-Tawi	-	EWOLD HORN, Dutch national LORENZO (wi-T)1097a)1(wi)TJ21345128RN

# Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)

## BREAKDOWN OF NATIONALITY OF VICTIMS

NATIONALITY	No. of Victims	Total
Filipino	182	<b>269</b>
Fil-Chinese	28	
Chinese	18	
Indian	11	
Taiwanese	6	
Korean	5	
American	1	
Fil-American	4	
Fil-Swiss	2	
Swiss	1	
Dutch	1	
Australian	1	
Japcn.TD838849.4(4)T11		



## **Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)**

---

No. of Cases Filed in Court – 76

No. of Cases Decided by Court – 26

Convicted - 90



# **Significant Accomplishments Involving Foreign Nationals**

# Significant Accomplishments Involving Foreign Nationals

---



# WARREN RODWELL CASE

---

Age: 53 yrs old

Nationality: Australian

Civil Status: Married to a Filipina (Miraflor Gutang)

Place of Abduction: Green Meadows Subd, Upper  
Pangi, Ipil, Zamboanga Sibugay Province

Date of Abduction: Dec 5, 2011, 6:30PM

Ransom Demand: Php120 Million

Ransom Paid: Php4 Million

Date of Release: March 23, 2013, 1:10AM

Place of Release: Pagadian City

Case Filed in Court on September 3, 2013

## Henrike Dielen and Victor Okonek KFR Case

---

Henrike Dielen: 47

Victor Okonek: 72

Nationality: Germans

Date of Abduction: April 17, 2014

Place of Abduction: About 10NM South of Rio Tuba,  
Palawan

# **Challenges Encountered (Operational Experiences)**

# Challenges Encountered

## (Operational Experiences)

---

- Geographical and political set-up of the Philippines
- Backdoor negotiation initiated without the knowledge of PNP AKG
- Non-monetary but political demands of the KFR groups
- Low prosecution of cases in Mindanao



# **NATIONAL RESPONSES**

# NATIONAL RESPONSES

---

- Activation of PNP Anti-Kidnapping Group
- Creation of Special Anti-Kidnapping Task Force in Southern Philippines
- Executive Order no. 82, “Operationalizing the practical guide for national crisis managers and the national crisis management core manuals; establishing national and local crisis management organizations and providing funds therein”

# Lessons Learned

# Lessons Learned

---

- Adherence to the PNP Three-Tiered Defense System
- Importance of third party intermediary
- Intensified community awareness program
- Formulation of Incident Command System
- Increase of inter-operability of government agencies and non-government agencies
- Law enforcement operation against Organizational Crime Group ex. Carnapping, Robbery, Hold-up etc...

# **BEST PRACTICES**

# BEST PRACTICES

---

- Coordination among law enforcement agencies, local government units, concerned government agencies, non-government agencies and community
- Management of classified information
- Continues skills enhancement program

THANK YOU







## Statistics of KFR Cases (2009 – 2013)

---

Ransom in Php

Paid,  
141,393,835