process for a Commons. In February 2023, partnering with DESA and UNESCO, the 3rd United Nations Open Science Conference debated the challenges facing equitable open policies in pursuit of democratizing the record of science and will be putting forward recommendations in an upcoming publication of the "Key messages" from the Conference.

In this Session, attendees will hear concrete recommendations from experts for generating greater access to scientific knowledge in service of the SDGs and the need for a Global Science Commons. Speakers may choose to elaborate on risks towards opening the record of science, intellectual property and copyright regulations, a new research assessment ecosystem that will allow/serve citizen science (author access/reader access) with Creative Commons licensing, and the potential for a global, interoperable Open Science infrastructure of tools, services, hardware and software (including data).