a)

mft! nbsdi|t!Åobodjfst-!z!dpnqsjt!mpstrvf!
m!po!ujfou!dpnquf!ev!sjtrvf!ef!e|gbjmbodf!fu!
ef!mb!wpmbujmju|!eft!nbsdi|t<!ef!opncsfvy!

tvÉtbnnfou!ebot!eft!tfswjdft!rvj!jsbjfou!
ebot!mf!tfot!eft!espjut!gpoebnfoubvy!fo!
nbuj¥sf!ef!tbou|-!e!|evdbujpo!fu!ef!qspufd
ujpo!tpdjbmf<

b)

bdd¥t!bvy!mjrvjeju|t!ebot!mft!n$nft!
dpoejujpot%;!ef!gbju-!tfvmf!vof!qfujuf!qbsujf!
eft!espjut!ef!ujsbhf!tq|djbvy!)EUT*!tpou!
bmmpv|t!bvy!qbzt!fo!e|wfmpqqfnfou<!bjotj-!
m!Bgsjrvf-!rvj!dpnquf!2-5%njmmjbse!e!ibcjubout!
fu!p"!qmvt!ef!71%&!ef!m!fyus$nf!qbvwsfu|!ftu!
dpodfous|f-!o!b!sf^v!rvf!6-3%&!ef!m!|njttjpo!
mb!qmvt!s|dfouf!ef!EUT<

c) po!jowftuju!uspq!qfv!ebotmft!cjfot!dpnnvot!

bvy!qboe|njft!fu!ebot!m!bdujpo!dmjnbujrvf<!

d) mb!wpmbujmju|!eft!nbsdi|t!Åobodjfst!fu!eft!
Á ejbmft!˘!s|q|ujujpo!fu!mf!tvsfoefuufnfou!disp
ojrvf] я¸ ɔ˜ א я я˜ ʌ ҷ ӟ]

Réformer et renforcer la gouvernance économique mondiale

ARGUMENTS EN FAVEUR DE LA RÉFORME

Mb!hpvwfsobodf!ˈdpopnjrvf!npejbmf!o!b!qbt!tvjwj!

ڣ j b
qvjttbodf!eft!qbzt!ev!Tve!fu!ejwfst!diboh f n fou!
hˈpqpmjujrvft!)opubn n fou!mb!Áo!ev!dpmpojbmjt n f!fu!
mb!sfdpoobjttbodf!ev!espju!ivnbjo!ˇ!mbvupeˈufsnj

bduvfmt!eft!jotujuvujpot!Áobodjʏsft!joufsobujpobmft!
pou!ˈuˈ!njt!tvs!qjfe!jm!zb!qsʏt!ef!91ᵏbot!ˇ!vof!
dpogˈsfodf!eft!Obujpot!Vojft!sˈvojttbou!tfvmf
n fou!55ᵏeˈmˈhbujpot!)bmpst!rvf!mf!GNJ!fu!mb!Cborvf!

npoejbmf!dpnqufou!bvkpvse!ivj!2:1ᵏnfncsft*/!Fo!

wˈsjubcmf!bebqubujpo!ev!tztuʏnf!fu!nbmhsˈ!eft!bnˈ

hˈoˈsbmf n fou!jodiboh f!dft!efsojʏsft!boo f t!bv!
tfjo!eft!jotuˇΩ ft!b] b! b v$ = `m$ə efhm=

Mb!gpsnvmf!efwsbju!|hbmfn fou!qfsn fuusf!e!bkvtufs!
bvupnbujrvfn fou!mf!npoubou!hmpcbm!eft!rvpuft.
qbsut!qpvs!sfÁ|ufs!mft!|wpmvujpot!bv!Ám!ev!ufnqt-!df!
rvj!|wjufsbju!mft!cmpdbhft!s|tvmubou!ef!o|hpdjbujpot!
qpmjujrvft!qmvsjboovfmmft/!

Efvyjynfn fou-!mft!e|djtjpot!ev!GNJ!efwsbjfou!susf!
bepqu|ft!tfmpo!mf!qsjodjqf!ev!wpuf!ˇ!mb!epvcmf!nbkp
sju|-!tfncmbcmf!bvy!sxhmft!ef!wpuf!bqqmjrv|ft!qbs!ef!
opncsfvtft!bttfncm|ft!m|hjtmbujwft/!Mft!Tubuvut!
ev!GNJ!bddpsefou!e|kˇ!vof!hsboef!jnqpsubodf!ˇ!mb!
rvftujpo!ef!m!pcufoujpo!e!vo!mbshf!bddpse!tvs!mft!s|
gpsnft!qvjtrv!jmt!tvcpsepoofou!m!bepqujpo!eft!bn fo
efn fout!ˇ!m!pcufoujpo!e!vof!epvcmf!tvqfs!nbkpsju||
)96x&!ev!opncsf!ef!wpjy-!71x&!eft!qbzt!nfncsft*/!Jm!
dpowjfou!rvf!df!tztux nf!ef!epvcmf!nbkpsju|!tpju!|mbshj!

RÉFORME DE DISPOSITIF DE GOUVERNANCE DE LA BANQUE MONDIALE

Ijtupsjrvfn fou-!mft!s!gpsnft!ev!ejtqptjujg!ef!hpv wfsobodf!ef!mb!Cborvf!npejbmf!fu!ef!dfmvj!ev!GNJ!

ev!Hspvqf!ef!mb!Cborvf!npejbmf!ufovf!˘!Mjnb!fo! 3126/!'!dfuuf!pddbtjpo-!mft!bdujpoobjsft!ef!mb!Cborvf!

Réduire le coût des emprunts souverains et créer une solution durable pour les pays surendettés

ARGUMENTS EN FAVEUR DE LA RÉFORME

Mft!fnqsvout!tpvwfsbjot!qfsn fuufou!bvy!qbzt!e!jo

s|hmfs!|rvjubcmf n fou! fu! fÆdbdf n fou!mft!dsjtft!ef!
mb!efuuf!tpvwfsbjof/!Mb!tpvufobcjmju|!ef!mb!efuuf!ftu!
usbju|f!ebot!mf!Dpotfotvt!ef!Npoufssfz!jttv!ef!mb!
Dpog|sfodf!joufsobujpobmf! tvs!mf! Åobodf n fou! ev!
e|wfmpqqf n fou!)3113*!fu!ebot!mf!Qsphsb n n f!e!bd
ujpo!e!Beejt.Bcfcb!)3126*-!mftrvfmt!joejrvfou!rv!jm!
jodp n cf!bvy!ds|bodjfst!fu!bvy!e|cjufvst!ef!qs|

jotpvufobcmft/!

Qpvs!qs|wfojs!mft!dsjtft!ef!mb!efuuf-!mft!qsjodjqft!
e!f n qsvou!fu!ef!qsˢu!sftqpotbcmft!n fuufou!m!bddfou!
tvs!uspjt!epnbjoft!dp n nvotˢ;!mft!e|qfotft!sftqpo
tbcmft!fum!benjojtusbujpo!efmb!efuuf!qbs!mft!f n qsvo

- sbcmf!fu!mft!opubujpot!ef!ds!eju/
- jodpsqpsbou!eft!dmbvtft!dpoejujpoobou!mf!sfncpvs

Qsfnj¥sfn fou-!mb!dpnnvobvu!!joufsobujpobmf!ef
wsbju!ipopsfs!m!fohbhfn fou!qsjt!ef!mpohvf!ebuf!

e!vo! tztuɣ n f! rvj! epoof! mb! qsjpsju ! bv! sf n cpvst f
n fou! e f t! ds ! bodjfst! fyu sjfvst! ˇ! vo! tztuɣ n f! rvj!

mfoufvs!eft!qsphsȳt!dpodfsobou!mf!Dbesf!dpn nvo!
fo!sbjtpo!eft!qspcmȳn ft!ef!dppsejobujpo!fyjtubou!
fousf!mft!ds!bodjfst!qvcmjdt!fu!mft!ds!bodjfst!pq!
sbou!bvy!dpoejujpot!ev!nbsdi!/

- Ds!fs!vof!bvupsju!!jodmvtjwf!fu!sfqs!tfoubujwf!rvj!
tfsbju!dibsh!f!e!!mbcpsfs!fu!ef!n fuusf!fo!Òvwsf!vo!

Augmenter massivement ﷺf!Åobodf n fou!ev!e|wfﷺpqqf n fou! et de l’action climatique

ARGUMENTS EN FAVEUR DE LA RÉFORME

Dpn n f! joejrv|! ebot! ﷺf! qﷺbo! ef! sfﷺbodf! eft! pc kfdujgt! ef! e|wfﷺpqqf n fou! evsbcﷺf-! jﷺ! jn qpsuf! rvf! ﷺf! tztu¥n f! joufsobujpobﷺ! bvhn fouf! ﷺft! Åobodf n fout!bcpsebcﷺft!fu!˘!ﷺpoh!ufsn f-!˘!eft!dpoejujpot!

wfvs! eft! pckfdujgt! fu! ef! ﷺbdujpo! dﷺjn bujrvf/! Mft! cborvft!qvcﷺjrvft!ef!e|wfﷺpqqf n fou!tpou!qbsujdv ﷺj¥sf n fou!cjfo!qﷺbd|ft!qpvs!qsfoesf!qﷺvt!ef!sjtrvft-!

tf n fout!fo!gbwfvs!eft!pckfdujgt/!Jﷺ!jn qpsuf!rvf!ﷺft! qs$ut!bddpse|t!qbs!ﷺft!cborvft! nvﷺujﷺbu|sbﷺft!ef!

rvf!ﷺft!dﷺbvtft!fu!dpoejujpot!Áyfou!ﷺf!dp^u!eft!f n qsvout!l¥˘!eft!dpoejujpot!dpodfttjpoofﷺft!fu!opo! dpodfttjpoofﷺft%p!˘!vo!ojwfbv!jog|sjfvs!bvy!ubvy!ev! nbsdi|/

Mvujﷺjtbujpo! rvf!ﷺf!tztu¥n f!eft!cborvft! nvﷺujﷺbu|

qfotft!bvyrvfﷺft!jﷺ!dpotbdsf!tft!sfttpvsdft!gpou! bduvfﷺf n fou!ﷺpckfu! e!vo! e|cbu/!MJoef-!rvj! fyfsdf! ﷺb!qs|tjefodf!ev!H31! fo!3134-!b!qspqpt|!rvf!ﷺbd dfou! tpju! njt! tvs!ﷺft!s|gpsn ft!eft!cborvft! nvﷺuj ﷺbu|sbﷺft!ef!e|wfﷺpqqf n fou-!fu!ﷺb!Cborvf!n poejbﷺf! b! fﷺf.n$n f! |ubcﷺj! vo! qﷺbo! e!|wpﷺvujpo/! Mft! qs$ut! bddpse|t!qbs!ﷺft!cborvft!nvﷺujﷺbu|sbﷺft!ef!e|wfﷺpq qf n fou! tpou!gbjcﷺft!qbs!sbqqpsu!bvy!opsn ft! ijtup sjrvft-!dbs!ﷺft!bdujpoobjsft!o!pou! qbt!bvh n fou|!ﷺb! epubujpo! fo! dbqjubﷺ! eft! cborvft! fo! qspqpsujpo! ef!

fu!eft!cftpjot!e!jowftujttf n fou!fo!n buj¥sf!ef!e|wf ﷺpqqf n fou!evsbcﷺf/!

Fo!pvusf-!ﷺft! n poubout! n pcjﷺjt|t!bvqs¥t!ev!tfdufvs! qsjw|!bv!ujusf!ev!Åobodf n fou!qvcﷺjd!ev!e|wfﷺpqqf n fou! tpou!dp n qsjt!fousf!56!fu!66¥u”Ą₰ uoↃ l " 1

Sfogpsdfs!mf!sɨmf!eft!cborvft!nvmujmbu!sbmft!ef!e!
wfmpqqfn fou!of!tf!mjnjuf!upvufgpjt!qbt!˘!vof!rvft
ujpo!ef!dijggsft/!Jm!gbvu!rvf!dft!cborvft!joá!dijttfou!
mfvs!npeɣmf!ef!gpodujpoofn fou!qpvs!gbjsf!fo!tpsuf!
rvf!upvt!mft!qsˢut!bjfou!vo!jn qbdu!qmvt!nbsrv!!tvs!
mf!e!wfmpqqfn fou!evsbcmf/!Jm!t!bhju!opubn n fou!ef!
s!psjfoufs!m!bmmpdbujpo!eft!Áobodfn fout!˘!eft!dpoej

sbcjmju!t!ev!npoef!dpoufnqpsbjo-!ufmft!rvf!dfmmft!
ufobou!bvy!dbubtuspqift!dmjnbujrvft-!ef!s!bmjhofs!mft!
jodjubujpot!joufsoft!fu!ef!tpvufojs!mft!qbzt!upvdi!t!
qbs!eft!dpoájut-!z!dpnqsjt!mft!qbzt!˘!sfwfov!joufsn!
ejbjsf-!qbzt!ebot!mftrvfmt!mft!cborvft!nvmujmbu!sbmft!
ef!e!wfmpqqfn fou!gpou!gbdf!˘!eft!qspcmɣnft!pq!sb
ujpoofmt!rvj!wpou!bv.efm˘!ef!dpoejujpot!ef!qsˢut!fu!ef!
tvcwfoujpot!tq!djbmfn fou!bebqu!ft/

mfvst!qpsufgfvjmft!fu!s!qbsujs!mf!sjtrvf!fousf!ejgg!
sfouft!npobjft-!uboejt!rvf!mft!fnqsvoufvst!tpv
wfsbjot!gpou!gbdf!˘!vo!sjtrvf!ef!diboh!dpodfous!/!

ebot!mft!epnbjoft!rvj!sftufou!fttfoujfmt!qpvs!qbs
wfojs!ˇ!eft!usbotjujpot!kvtuft!qpvs!upvuft!fu!upvt-!z!

opnjf!wfsuf/!Jm!fttfoujfm!rvf!mft!cborvft!nvm

mf!espju!ˇ!vo!fowjspoofn fou!qspqsf-!tbjo!fu!evsbcmf!
fu!rv!fmmft!jouɣhsfou!m!bdujpo!dmjnbujrvf!ebot!upvuft!
mfvst!bdujwju|t-!z!dpnqsjt!ebot!dfmmft!rvj!qpsufou!
tvs!mf!Áobodfn fou!sfmbujg!bv!tfdufvs!qsjw|-!upvu!fo!
|wjubou!ef!s|psjfoufs!bjmmfvst!eft!gpoet!rvj!bvsbjfou!
e^!susf!dpotbds|t!bv!Áobodfn fou!ev!e|wfmpqqf
n fou!evsbcmf!ebot!mft!qbzt!fo!e|wfmpqqfn fou/!Df!
qpjou!ftu!qbsujdvmjɣsfn fou!jnqpsubou-!dbs!mf!hspt!ev!
Áobodfn fou!ef!m!buu|ovbujpo!eft!fggfut!eft!dibo
hfn fout!dmjnbujrvft!b!c|o|Ádj|!bvy!qbzt!ˇ!sfwfov!
jounsn|ejbjsf/!Mf!Áobodfn fou!ef!m!buu|ovbujpo!eft!
fggfut!eft!dibohfn fout!dmjnbujrvft!epju!susf!be

FIGURE III

IMPACT DE L'ARCHITECTURE FINANCIÈRE INTERNATIONALE SUR LES OBJECTIFS DE DÉVELOPPEMENT DURABLE

BDUJPO!8;!BVHNFOUFS! MASSIVEMENT LE FINANCEMENT DE L'ACTION CLIMATIQUE,

- Jou fot jÅfs!mb!dpmmbcpsbujpo!ebot!mf!tztuy n f!fo!nb ujysf!ef!dpÅobodf n fou-!ef!sfogpsdf n fou!eft!dbqb

Sfogpsdfs!mf!Åmfu!ef!t ldvsju!! Åobodjʏsf!npejbm!fu!gpvsojs!eft! liquidités aux pays qui en ont besoin

ARGUMENTS EN FAVEUR

Sfqfotfs!mf t!sȳhmf t!ev!tztuȳ n f! Åobodjfs!qpvs!qsp n pvwpjs! la stabilité et la durabilité

BDUJPO!26ᵏ;!SFOGPSDFS!MFT! NORMES FISCALES MONDIALES POUR ACCOMPAGNER LA TRANSFORMATION NUMÉRIQUE ET LA MONDIALISATION AU MOYEN D'UN PROCESSUS INCLUSIF PRENANT EN CONSIDÉRATION LES BESOINS ET LES CAPACITÉS DES PAYS EN DÉVELOPPEMENT ET DES DIFFÉRENTES PARTIES PRENANTES

- S'Å'dijs! bvy! npzfot! ef! sfoesf! mb! dppq'sbujpo! Åtdbmf!joufsobujpobmf!qmfjofn fou!jodmvtjwf!fu!qmvt! fÆdbdf/
- TjnqmjÅfs!mft!sȳhmft!Åtdbmft!npejbmft!bv!qspÅu!eft! benjojtusbujpot!Åtdbmft!eft!qbzt!fo!e'wfmpqqfn fou! rvj!of!ejtqptfou!qbt!ef!sfttpvsdft!tvÆtbouft/

Ebot!tb!s'tpmvujpo! dppq'sbujpo!joufsobujpobmf!jodmvtjwf!fu!fÆdbdf!fo! nbujȳsf!Åtdbmf!ˇ!m!Pshbojtbujpo!eft!Obujpot!Vojft! rv!fmmf!b!bepqu'f!fo!3133-!m!Bttfncm'f!h'o'sbmf!b!

joufsobujpobmf! fo! nbujȳsf! Åtdbmf! qmvt! jodmvtjwf! fu! qmvt! fÆdbdf-! opubnn fou! tvs! mb! qpttjcjmju'! ef!

hjttbou! dfuuf! dppq'sbujpo-! mfrvfm! tfsbju! 'mbcps'!

ujpobvy!fu!nvmjmbu'sbvy!fyjtubout/!Qpvs!njfvy!bjefs!

ef!mb!cbtf!e!jnqptjujpo!fu!mf!usbotgfsu!ef!c'o'Ådft-!

hjfou!eft!bqqspdift!tjnqmft-!dpnnf!mft!ubyft!tvs!

BDUJPO!28ᵏ;!JOTUJUVFS! DES CADRES MONDIAUX DE TRANSPARENCE FISCALE ET D'ÉCHANGE D'INFORMATIONS QUI BÉNÉFICIENT À TOUS LES PAYS

- Jotujuvfs! eft! n ˡdbojtn ft! e!ˡdibohf! e!jogpsnb ujpot!Átdbmft!opo!sˡdjqsprvft!bv!qspÁu!eft!qbzt!

- Qvcmjfs!mft!jogpsnbujpot!sfmbujwft!bvy!qspqsjˡubjsft! fo!ujusf!ef!upvt!mft!wˡijdvmft!kvsjejrvft/

Jm!jnqpsuf!rvf!mb!dpnnvobvuˡ!joufsobujpobmf!nfuuf!

bvupnbujrvfnfou!fu!tbot!sˡdjqspdjuˡ!eft!sfotfj hofnfout!tvs!mft!dpnquft!cbodbjsft!fu!Áobodjfst! bvy!qbzt!fo!eˡwfmpqqfnfou!fyqptˡt!˘!eft!ávy! Áobodjfst!jmmjdjuft<!dft!qbzt!bvc

Conclusion

ubujpo!tpu!npujwjgt!qbs!mf!gbju!rvf!m!bsdijufduvsf!jo

njttjpot!fttfoujfmft!fu!˘!tpvufojs!vo!Åobodfn fou!
tubcmf!˘!mpoh!ufsnf!bvy!Åot!ef!mb!sjbmjtbujpo!eft!
pckfdujgt!ef!ejwfmpqqfn fou!evsbcmf-!fo!qbsujdvmjfs!
qpvs!df!rvj!ftu!eft!jowftujttfn fout!ebot!mft!espjut!

Mft!djcmft!Åyjft!qpvs!mft!pckfdujgt!ef!ejwfmpqqf
n fou!evsbcmf!fu!mft!pckfdujgt!ef!m!Bddpse!ef!Qbsjt!
of!tfspou!qbt!buufjout!tj!m!bsdijufduvsf!Åobodjysf!jo
ufsobujpobmf!o!bjhvjmf!qbt!mft!sfttpvsdft!˘!m!jdifmf!

sbcmft/!Dfu!idifd!gbju!qfttfs!vof!n fobdf!dspjttbouf!
fu!tztujnjrvf!tvs!mf!tztuyn f!n vmujmbujsbm!mvj.nsn f-!

hipjdpopnjrvf!fu!mft!dmjwbhft!hipqpmjujrvft!ebot!

Qpvs!jwjufs!vof!ufmf!tjuvbujpo-!opvt!efwpot!n fofs!
eft!sjgpsn ft!bncjujfvtft!fu!gbjsf!bddfqufs!qmvt!
qsjtfou!opuf/!Fmft!epjwfou!susf!dpotjejsjft!dpn n f!
vo!diboh fn fou!ef!qbsbejhn f!fo!df!rvj!dpodfsof!mb!
tusvduvsbujpo!eft!sfmbujpot!jdpopnjrvft!fu!Åobo
djysft!joufsobujpobmft!rvj-!fotfncmf-!epjwfou!tpvuf

evsbcmf/!Opvt!efwpot!bjefs!upvt!mft!qbzt!˘!fnqsvo
ufs!eft!wpjft!ef!ejwfmpqqfn fou!qmvt!evsbcmft!fu!
qmvt!jodmvtjwft-!rvj!wpu!ebot!mf!tfot!eft!pckfdujgt!
ef!ejwfmpqqfn fou!evsbcmf!fu!sfqptfou!tvs!eft!qbsb
nysft!rvj!of!tf!mjnjtfou!qbt!bv!QJC/!Jm!gbvesb!n fuusf!

obujpobmf-!jubzjft!qbs!vof!bsdijufduvsf!bebqujf!bv!
stydmf-!ebot!mft!epnbjoft!sfmbujgt!bv!tztuyn f!Å
obodjfs!fu!npjubjsf-!˘!mb!Åtdbmju!-!bv!dpn n fsdf-!˘!mb!
tubcjmju!!fowjspoof n foubmf!fu!˘!m!bdujpo!dmjnbujrvf!fu!
ebot!ejwfst!epnbjoft!upvdibou!bv!ejwfmpqqfn fou/!
Bduvfmmf n fou-!mf!tztuyn f!n vmujmbujsbm!of!sjqpoe!qbt!
˘!dft!dsjuysft-!nbjt!opvt!qpvwpot!mf!gbjsf!jwpmvfs!
hs°df!bvy!sjgpsn ft!rvf!kf!qspqptf!ebot!mb!qsjtfou!

FIGURE VI

PRÉSENTATION DES PROJETS DE RÉFORME CONCERNANT L'ARCHITECTURE FINANCIÈRE INTERNATIONALE

Notes

1